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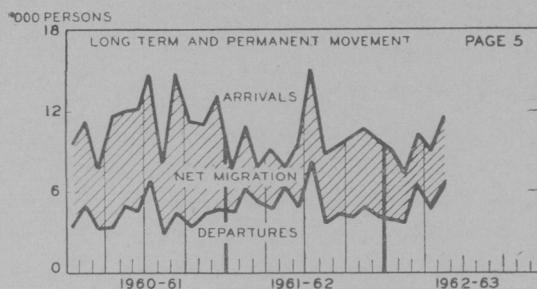
MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

DECEMBER, 1962.

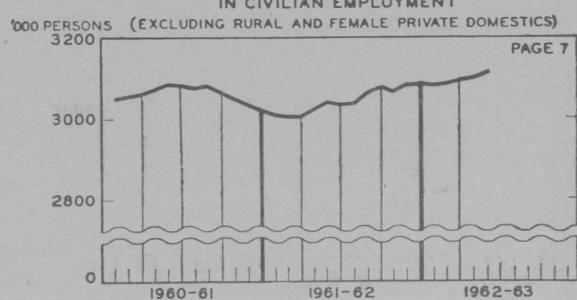
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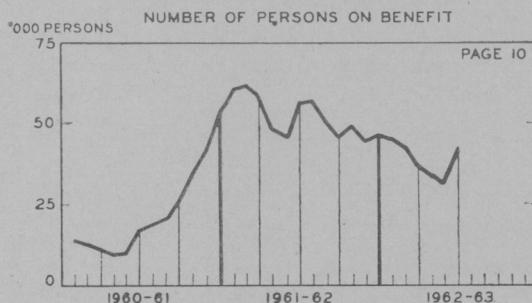
OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES



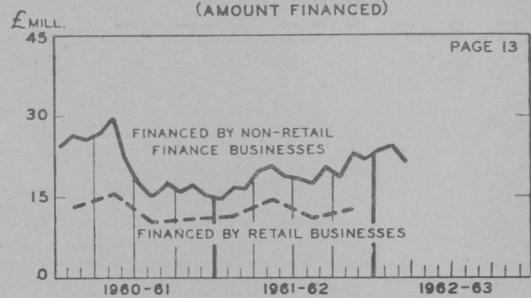
WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT



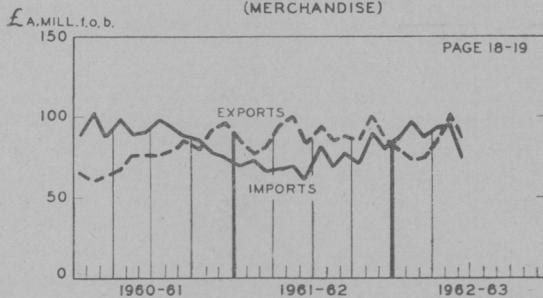
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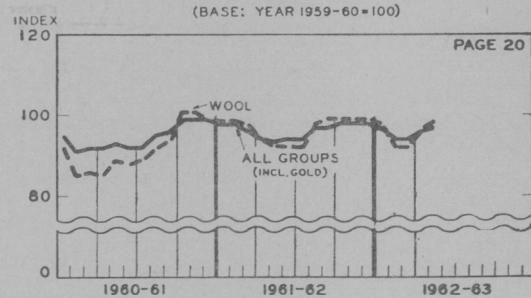
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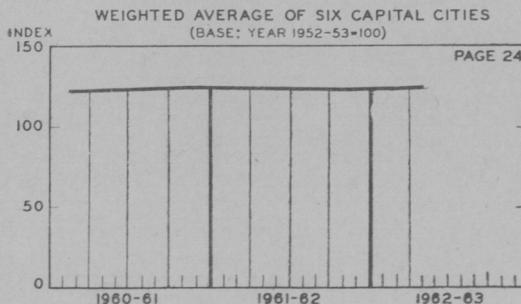
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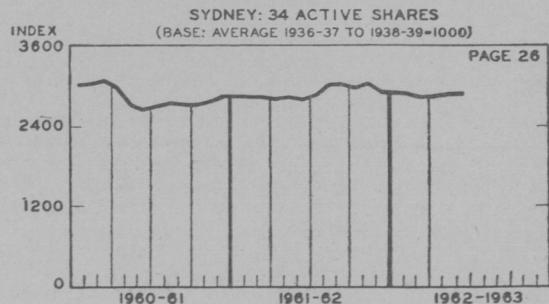
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INDICATORS OF BUSINESS ACTIVITY.

Period.	Wage and Salary Earners in Civilian Employment (excl. Rural and Female Private Domestics). (a)		Number of Persons on Unemployment Benefit.	Average Weekly Earnings (d) Index (Base: 1953-54 = 100).	Internal Trade—Retail Sales. (e)	Oversea Trade (Merchandise only—Values f.o.b. port of Shipment).		International Reserves. (f)	Building Approvals. (g)	New Houses and Flats Commenced. (h)
	Employed in Factories. (b)	Total Civilian Employment. (c)				Imports.	Exports.			
	'000	'000.			£m.	£m.	£m.	£m. (i)	£m.	No.
Monthly Average—										
1952-53 ..	893	2,544	29,984	95.2	424.7	42.5	70.7	561.2	n.a.	16,152
1953-54 ..	948	2,661	13,232	100.0	459.5	56.5	67.7	570.7	27.0	19,219
1954-55 ..	989	2,758	3,690	105.4	502.1	70.1	63.2	428.3	33.3	19,309
1955-56 ..	1,019	2,836	4,014	112.2	537.7	68.2	64.2	355.0	36.1	18,155
1956-57 ..	1,021	2,861	12,666	118.2	562.0	59.7	81.1	566.5	32.8	17,364
1957-58 ..	1,033	2,880	23,900	121.3	585.5	65.8	67.5	525.4	37.1	18,337
1958-59 ..	1,046	2,917	27,311	124.5	613.4	66.2	67.2	516.4	41.3	20,422
1959-60 ..	1,088	3,000	20,706	133.6	672.8	77.1	77.2	512.0	50.3	22,836
1960-61 ..	1,103	3,064	23,038	140.5	705.5	90.4	77.3	550.8	50.2	22,222
1961-62 ..	1,073	3,045	52,265	144.6	715.1	73.5	89.1	561.2	48.8	20,617
Monthly Total—										
1960-61—	(j)	(k)						(i)		
January ..	1,111	3,079	19,257	141.3	666.7	99.8	76.5	374.5	34.6	
February ..	1,108	3,083	20,941			94.8	79.1	373.6	41.4	
March ..	1,093	3,068	25,646			89.4	86.4	388.1	43.6	
April ..	1,080	3,051	35,025			220.2	86.7	416.5	33.2	
May ..	1,068	3,039	42,667			239.0	78.9	531.1	53.1	19,189
June ..	1,055	3,021	54,254			226.4	74.6	550.8	51.9	
1961-62—						p	p			
July ..	1,048	3,009	61,499	141.8	141.8	224.4	69.8	574.6	43.7	
August ..	1,047	3,007	62,066			227.1	73.0	571.1	54.6	
September ..	1,046	3,004	59,561			232.8	66.9	573.4	53.2	
October ..	1,063	3,021	48,531			233.7	68.7	578.0	49.7	
November ..	1,070	3,040	45,545			242.9	70.0	587.0	54.2	19,172
December ..	1,065	3,037	56,756			306.7	61.9	601.7	40.0	
January ..	1,074	3,039	57,105	145.3	145.3	229.6	82.0	596.1	38.6	
February ..	1,087	3,065	50,112			215.5	69.2	607.7	44.8	
March ..	1,093	3,081	45,870			231.7	77.6	537.6	53.9	
April ..	1,087	3,070	49,136			228.1	71.1	550.3	49.5	
May ..	1,096	3,085	44,668			253.6	90.8	565.5	55.6	21,403
June ..	1,100	3,088	46,324			234.4	81.7	561.2	48.0	
1962-63—										
July ..	1,101	r 3,086	45,453	146.0	146.0	r 231.3	89.0	r 79.8	574.9	62.5
August ..	1,105	3,088	42,647			r 241.7	97.5	r 73.7	565.8	55.8
September ..	1,109	3,097	36,851			r 234.1	87.6	r 74.1	560.5	56.4
October ..	1,114	3,104	33,796			r 249.3	93.6	570.9	58.7	
November ..	1,116	3,120	31,833			r 263.1	95.1	585.7	54.5	
December ..	..	43,153				313.1	75.4	586.1	40.3	21,669

(a) Excludes Defence Forces at home or abroad and National Service trainees in camp. See also note (a), p. 7. (b) See note (a) on p. 9. (c) Subject to revision. See note (a), p. 7. (d) All industries: seasonally adjusted. Average earnings per employed male unit. See note (d) on p. 30. The figures are subject to revision. (e) Quarterly average sales for years and quarterly and monthly total sales. Excludes the Australian Capital Territory and Northern Territory. Excludes Motor Vehicles, Parts, Petrol, etc. (f) Source: Reserve Bank. See Reserve Bank Statistical Bulletin, Financial Supplement, Sept., 1960, for a description of this series. (g) Includes permits issued by local government authorities and contracts let, work commenced and day labour projects authorized by government authorities. (h) Includes owner-built houses. Quarterly averages for years and quarterly totals. From September quarter, 1954, includes the Northern Territory. (i) Annual and December figures as at end of period; other figures last Wednesday of month. (j) At end of month. (k) Last Saturday of month.

INDICATORS OF BUSINESS ACTIVITY—continued.

Period.	Wool Prices Index, Sydney. (a)	Production of Black Coal.	Total Electricity Generated.	Production of Ingot Steel (b)	New Motor Vehicles Registered (excluding Defence Service Vehicles).		P.M.G.'s Department Cash Receipts.	Commonwealth and Private Trading Banks (Major Trading Banks).		Bank Debits to Customers' Accounts (Weekly Averages).
					Motor Cars and Station Wagons. (c)	Other Motor Vehicles. (d)		Deposits.	Advances.	
	Pence per lb.	'000 tons.	Million kWh.	'000 tons. (e)	'000.	'000.	£'000.	£m.	£m.	£m.
Monthly										
Average—										
1952-53 ..	81.6	1,543	1,004	150.1	7.7	4.2	5,367	1,281.9	697.6	389.8
1953-54 ..	81.1	1,619	1,142	176.4	10.3	4.7	5,650	1,431.7	727.7	447.0
1954-55 ..	70.1	1,613	1,267	184.1	13.6	5.6	6,069	1,485.1	865.9	492.1
1955-56 ..	60.7	1,586	1,398	193.4	13.5	5.6	6,612	1,477.3	908.3	522.0
1956-57 ..	77.9	1,643	1,524	231.2	12.3	4.8	7,519	1,512.6	869.1	563.3
1957-58 ..	62.1	1,697	1,650	253.1	13.8	5.1	8,065	1,596.4	882.1	592.7
1958-59 ..	47.5	1,705	1,767	267.0	14.7	5.5	8,622	1,603.1	929.5	637.4
1959-60 ..	56.3	1,769	1,933	293.3	18.7	5.8	10,136	1,707.6	952.0	747.4
1960-61 ..	51.5	1,914	2,068	312.3	18.6	4.9	11,347	1,728.7	1,050.0	803.8
1961-62 ..	54.1	2,049	2,204	338.5	18.0	4.3	11,651	1,806.6	1,002.2	823.6
Monthly										
Total—										
1960-61—		p	p							
November	50.0	2,079	2,030	313.5	26.1	5.8	11,273	1,731.3	1,089.5	846.0
December	49.5	1,674	1,946	337.3	17.6	4.8	12,196	1,727.6	1,080.3	856.5
January ..	50.0	1,001	1,873	257.3	12.7	3.6	10,548	1,729.6	1,058.6	742.8
February	52.0	1,953	1,859	282.5	12.9	4.1	10,681	1,760.5	1,030.4	768.8
March ..	53.0	2,180	2,048	326.3	19.0	4.7	12,191	1,771.4	1,011.5	795.8
April ..	57.0	1,437	1,949	321.8	14.8	4.1	10,905	1,758.3	1,016.8	757.1
May ..	57.0	2,291	2,285	333.3	16.3	4.7	12,009	1,722.3	1,010.3	815.2
June ..	56.0	2,146	2,266	330.6	14.2	4.2	12,813	1,715.2	1,020.1	781.7
1961-62—		p								
July ..	56.0	2,238	2,408	351.7	13.6	3.8	10,477	1,701.0	1,034.9	820.1
August ..	56.0	2,384	2,388	338.0	16.1	3.9	11,776	1,710.6	1,014.6	729.7
September	55.0	2,177	2,156	339.2	15.7	3.8	11,159	1,728.3	1,000.8	789.0
October ..	53.0	2,311	2,132	337.6	17.8	4.4	11,876	1,765.5	1,007.2	833.2
November	52.0	2,297	2,094	311.4	18.4	4.4	11,516	1,790.4	999.0	815.6
December	52.0	1,649	2,002	347.7	16.6	4.0	11,364	1,823.8	991.7	881.5
January ..	52.0	1,223	2,017	338.6	15.8	3.8	11,506	1,856.9	976.2	748.2
February	55.0	2,082	1,986	308.2	18.0	4.2	11,650	1,886.7	965.2	856.0
March ..	56.0	2,269	2,195	346.2	21.2	5.1	12,633	1,895.3	971.9	834.3
April ..	56.0	1,525	2,109	354.3	17.7	4.4	10,484	1,883.2	1,008.8	829.9
May ..	56.0	2,324	2,515	358.9	21.9	5.5	12,634	1,842.8	1,022.0	896.1
June ..	56.0	2,111	2,448	326.7	23.1	4.9	12,739	1,824.2	1,031.4	875.3
1962-63—										
July ..	55.0	2,319	2,628	357.8	23.7	5.2	11,741	1,822.8	1,060.9	931.2
August ..	52.0	2,383	2,647	352.9	25.6	4.9	12,351	1,822.3	1,052.1	818.9
September	52.0	2,052	2,339	339.7	23.3	4.2	10,754	1,826.6	1,046.5	870.6
October	54.0	2,411	r2,435	360.6	26.5	5.1	13,720	1,866.5	1,051.8	912.5
November	55.0	2,336	r2,294	363.9	27.1	5.1	12,547	1,875.1	1,054.1	885.0
December	57.0	1,559	2,220	353.7	22.8	4.1	12,170	1,915.7	1,052.1	952.3

(a) Average price which a New South Wales clip of constant average quality would realize if sold at the level of prices obtaining in the specified month. Annual prices are averages of monthly prices weighted by quantity of greasy wool sold in month in New South Wales. (b) Includes recovery from scrap. (c) Includes ambulances and hearses prior to 1955-56. (d) Excludes motor cycles; includes ambulances and hearses subsequent to 1954-55. (e) Monthly averages for twelve-months ended May.

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS: AUSTRALIA.

Period.		Marriages.	Births.	Deaths.	Natural Increase.(a)	Net Oversea Migration.(b)	Total Increase.(c)(d)	Population at end of Period.(d)
Quarterly Average—								
1952-53	..	17,870	50,739	20,023	30,716	14,516	44,726	8,815,362
1953-54	..	17,827	50,400	20,390	30,010	13,263	42,792	8,986,530
1954-55	..	17,848	51,213	20,541	30,672	22,868	53,300	9,199,729
1955-56	..	18,169	52,719	20,712	32,007	24,710	56,458	9,425,563
1956-57	..	18,111	53,753	21,467	32,286	21,594	53,644	9,640,138
1957-58	..	18,511	55,265	21,150	34,115	16,650	50,549	9,842,333
1958-59	..	18,458	56,495	22,013	34,482	19,289	53,537	10,056,479
1959-60	..	18,859	57,157	22,056	35,101	19,779	54,635	10,275,020
1960-61	..	19,091	59,459	22,199	37,260	21,297	58,292	e10,508,186
1961-62	..	19,393	59,611	22,480	37,131	12,103	49,234	10,705,121
Quarterly Total—								
1959-60—								
June Quarter	..	19,875	59,013	21,792	37,221	16,132	53,113	10,275,020
1960-61—								
September	..	15,995	59,218	26,498	32,720	18,571	51,061	10,326,081
December	..	20,385	56,285	19,982	36,303	29,834	65,839	10,391,920
March	..	19,940	61,118	20,331	40,787	22,527	63,025	10,454,945
June	..	20,042	61,214	21,983	39,231	14,258	53,241	e10,508,186
1961-62—								
September	..	16,063	60,316	26,001	34,315	9,770	44,085	10,552,271
December	..	20,641	57,338	20,646	36,692	14,968	51,660	10,603,931
March	..	20,509	60,529	20,427	40,102	16,717	56,819	10,660,750
June	..	20,359	60,263	22,847	37,416	6,955	44,371	10,705,121
1962-63—								
September	..	17,360	58,675	27,339	31,336	16,204	47,540	10,752,661

(a) Excess of births over deaths. (b) Excess of arrivals over departures. (c) Includes natural increase, net oversea migration and up to June, 1961, adjustments of population, on the basis of Census results. (d) The figures of Total Increase and Population have been revised in accordance with the results of the Census of 30th June, 1961. See also Note for table below. (e) Census 30th June.

POPULATION: STATES.

NOTE.—The estimated population at 30th June, 1962, for each State represents the population ascertained from the results of the Census of 30th June, 1961, plus natural increase and recorded net migration into the State for the period 1st July, 1961, to 30th June, 1962. As complete records of interstate migration are not available, the estimated State populations since 30th June, 1961, are approximate. Estimates shown below for the intercensal period 1st July, 1954, to 31st March, 1961, have been revised in accordance with results of the Census of 30th June, 1961. For some States such revisions were substantial.

Date.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
30th June—									
1953	..	3,383,792	2,395,254	1,291,410	775,781	620,547	304,080	15,853	28,645 8,815,362
1954 (a)	..	3,423,529	2,452,341	1,318,259	797,094	639,771	308,752	16,469	30,315 8,986,530
1955	..	3,490,749	2,517,229	1,350,017	819,567	657,115	314,092	18,210	32,750 9,199,729
1956	..	3,554,257	2,593,468	1,381,591	848,557	674,529	318,470	19,556	35,135 9,425,563
1957	..	3,624,969	2,656,257	1,413,085	873,166	687,605	326,130	21,061	37,865 9,640,138
1958	..	3,691,954	2,718,482	1,439,199	896,803	699,565	333,066	22,097	41,167 9,842,333
1959	..	3,759,834	2,785,905	1,468,237	920,898	712,070	339,376	24,089	46,070 10,056,479
1960	..	3,832,453	2,857,389	1,495,927	945,320	722,080	343,910	25,573	52,368 10,275,020
1961 (a)	..	3,917,013	2,930,113	1,518,828	969,340	736,629	350,340	27,095	58,828 10,508,186
1962 (b)	..	3,976,736	2,991,471	1,542,629	989,389	754,477	356,937	27,790	65,692 10,705,121
30th Sept.—									
1962	..								10,752,661

(a) Census.

(b) See Note above.

OVERSEA ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES.

Permanent movement—persons arriving with stated intent to settle permanently in Australia, and residents departing with stated intent to reside permanently abroad.

Long-term movement—arrival of visitors and temporary departure of residents with stated intent to stay (in Australia or in a country abroad respectively) for twelve months or more, and the departure of visitors and return of residents who have stayed (in Australia or in a country abroad respectively) for twelve months or more.

Short-term movement—all other movement, including Australian troops irrespective of stay.

ARRIVALS.

Period.	Permanent Movement.	Long-term Movement.		Short-term Movement.		Total Arrivals.	Excess of Total Arrivals over Total Departures.
	Settlers Arriving.	Residents Returning.	Visitors Arriving.	Residents Returning.	Visitors Arriving		
Monthly Average—							
1957-58 ..	(a)	(a)	(a)	4,844	4,922	18,764	5,550
1958-59 ..	(a)	(a)	(a)	4,999	5,361	20,085	6,430
1959-60 ..	8,824	1,337	979	5,527	6,332	22,999	6,593
1960-61 ..	9,024	1,406	1,110	6,821	7,731	26,092	7,099
1961-62 ..	7,150	1,608	1,119	7,661	8,515	26,053	4,034
Monthly Total—							
1961-62—December ..	5,933	2,422	1,232	8,111	11,866	29,564	3,926
January ..	11,312	1,943	1,850	10,332	8,531	33,968	6,091
February ..	5,635	1,512	1,842	8,135	9,755	26,879	7,883
March ..	6,840	1,540	1,184	6,900	9,663	26,127	2,743
April ..	8,156	1,292	792	6,353	8,403	24,996	1,968
May ..	8,033	1,692	1,101	7,490	8,370	26,686	1,888
June ..	7,658	1,278	930	6,196	6,825	22,887	3,099
1962-63—July ..	7,336	1,089	857	6,270	6,499	22,051	5,466
August ..	5,247	1,419	839	6,618	8,491	22,614	4,307
September ..	7,379	1,788	942	9,676	8,904	28,689	6,431
October ..	6,046	2,086	1,088	10,248	10,698	30,166	8,918
November r ..	8,110	2,196	1,296	9,604	12,363	33,569	8,248
December p ..	8,705	2,748	1,224	8,083	12,917	33,677	5,467

DEPARTURES.

Period.	Permanent Movement.		Long-term Movement.		Short-term Movement.		Total Departures.
	Former Settlers Departing. ^b	Other Residents Departing.	Residents Departing.	Visitors Departing.	Residents Departing.	Visitors Departing.	
Monthly Average—							
1957-58 ..	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	4,714	4,964	13,214
1958-59 ..	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	4,933	5,481	13,655
1959-60 ..	525	538	2,061	653	6,113	6,516	16,406
1960-61 ..	494	458	2,379	985	6,847	7,830	18,993
1961-62 ..	770	597	2,781	1,049	7,840	8,982	22,019
Monthly Total—							
1961-62—December ..	916	572	2,378	1,115	11,616	9,041	25,638
January ..	1,149	949	4,799	1,487	8,169	11,324	27,877
February ..	503	453	1,921	776	6,631	8,712	18,996
March ..	517	462	2,546	930	8,531	10,398	23,384
April ..	559	384	2,333	916	9,978	8,858	23,028
May ..	487	670	2,723	1,133	9,796	9,989	24,798
June ..	588	608	2,197	911	7,656	7,828	19,788
1962-63—July ..	493	457	2,125	1,028	5,897	6,585	16,585
August ..	548	383	2,292	607	6,355	8,122	18,307
September ..	1,122	740	3,232	1,402	6,982	8,780	22,258
October ..	714	617	2,289	1,236	6,410	9,982	21,248
November r ..	1,031	617	3,158	1,444	7,796	11,275	25,321
December p ..	807	574	2,167	1,265	11,669	11,728	28,210

(a) Not available. (b) Excludes persons who stated on departure that they had come to Australia to settle and had stayed for a period of less than twelve months.

WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT.(a)

(Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry, Female Private Domestics and Defence Forces (b).)

('000.)

Month.	Civilian Employees in Main Industrial Groups.								Total Civilian Employees.		
	Mining and Quarrying.	Factories. (c)	Building and Construction.	Transport and Communication.	Retail Trade.	Whole-sale Trade, etc.; Finance, Property.	Public Authority (n.e.i.); Community Services, etc.(d)	Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service.	Private Employers.	Government Authorities.(e)	Total.
MALES.											
1958—June ..	51.6	791.1	202.4	311.8	132.7	216.3	226.1	74.2	1,476.1	621.8	2,097.9
1959—June ..	49.1	805.6	205.2	312.6	133.6	221.5	233.2	73.7	1,493.7	633.9	2,127.6
1960—June ..	49.3	840.9	206.6	312.0	137.3	231.1	240.6	75.3	1,554.4	633.3	2,187.7
1961—June ..	48.6	810.3	205.3	316.4	135.3	235.7	250.0	75.5	1,522.8	649.9	2,172.7
1962—June ..	46.7	836.1	205.4	309.0	138.5	237.1	260.7	76.0	1,544.7	662.2	2,206.9
1961-62—Oct. ..	44.8	813.1	198.7	311.9	136.5	236.4	252.2	75.8	1,515.8	649.3	2,165.1
Nov. ..	47.3	816.1	197.4	311.6	139.4	238.1	252.6	76.2	1,524.7	649.8	2,174.5
Dec. ..	47.3	812.5	195.5	311.0	141.9	237.6	253.2	77.6	1,523.0	649.3	2,172.3
Jan. ..	47.3	818.3	195.4	310.4	138.3	237.9	254.9	77.1	1,524.9	651.2	2,176.1
Feb. ..	47.2	825.2	198.9	311.8	137.8	238.7	257.1	76.8	1,533.5	657.1	2,190.6
Mar. ..	47.0	828.4	202.9	312.3	138.2	239.1	258.6	76.7	1,538.6	661.5	2,200.1
April ..	46.8	826.7	201.8	309.5	137.7	237.8	259.6	77.0	1,531.1	662.8	2,193.9
May ..	46.8	833.7	205.2	310.4	138.4	237.6	260.0	76.4	1,542.4	663.2	2,205.6
June ..	46.7	836.1	205.4	309.0	138.5	237.1	260.7	76.0	1,544.7	662.2	2,206.9
1962-63—July ..	46.7	837.2	203.3	309.6	138.0	235.8	260.8	75.9	1,543.9	660.9	2,204.8
Aug. ..	46.7	839.7	200.9	309.4	137.8	236.7	261.2	76.2	1,547.4	658.4	2,205.8
Sept. ..	46.5	841.9	200.2	309.7	138.1	238.0	261.2	77.6	1,553.1	657.1	2,210.2
Oct. ..	46.6	844.4	198.9	308.7	138.5	239.6	261.2	77.9	1,556.4	655.9	2,212.3
Nov. ..	46.7	846.1	197.8	309.9	141.2	241.5	261.8	78.7	1,563.1	657.2	2,220.3
FEMALES.											
1958—June ..	1.1	244.0	5.5	39.9	125.6	92.3	198.4	77.8	655.9	136.6	792.5
1959—June ..	1.1	248.9	5.6	40.3	126.5	95.3	209.9	77.3	669.1	143.9	813.0
1960—June ..	1.1	270.4	6.0	40.9	133.1	101.5	220.0	78.3	709.4	150.2	859.6
1961—June ..	1.2	245.1	6.3	41.5	133.5	104.3	230.9	76.8	690.6	157.6	848.2
1962—June ..	1.2	263.5	6.4	40.8	137.5	104.6	241.8	76.5	716.5	164.6	881.1
1961-62—Oct. ..	1.2	250.3	6.2	40.8	134.9	103.5	233.2	76.7	697.1	158.3	855.4
Nov. ..	1.2	253.4	6.2	40.8	141.2	103.6	233.3	76.7	706.8	158.3	865.1
Dec. ..	1.2	252.8	6.2	40.9	142.1	103.5	231.0	78.0	707.3	157.0	864.3
Jan. ..	1.2	255.9	6.2	41.1	135.6	104.6	231.5	77.5	704.7	157.8	862.5
Feb. ..	1.2	261.9	6.3	41.1	134.9	105.7	237.1	77.1	711.9	162.2	874.1
Mar. ..	1.2	265.0	6.3	41.3	136.3	105.6	239.1	76.9	717.1	163.4	880.5
April ..	1.2	259.8	6.3	41.1	136.0	104.8	239.9	77.7	711.3	164.3	875.6
May ..	1.2	262.6	6.3	40.9	137.3	104.7	240.5	77.0	715.2	164.1	879.3
June ..	1.2	263.5	6.4	40.8	137.5	104.6	241.8	76.5	716.5	164.6	881.1
1962-63—July ..	1.2	263.3	6.4	40.5	136.5	104.3	r243.6	76.1	r715.4	165.3	r880.7
Aug. ..	1.2	265.0	6.4	40.6	136.7	104.0	r243.6	76.5	r717.8	165.0	r882.8
Sept. ..	1.2	266.8	6.4	40.6	137.7	104.0	r243.8	77.9	r722.4	164.7	r887.1
Oct. ..	1.2	269.7	6.4	40.8	138.8	103.9	r243.8	78.0	r726.7	164.7	r891.4
Nov. ..	1.2	270.3	6.4	40.9	144.2	104.7	244.1	78.6	734.4	164.8	899.2

For footnotes see next page.

WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT(a)—continued.

(Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry, Female Private Domestics and Defence Forces (b).)

('000.)

Month.	Civilian Employees in Main Industrial Groups.								Total Civilian Employees.		
	Mining and Quarrying.	Factories. (c)	Building and Construction.	Transport and Communication.	Retail Trade.	Whole-sale Trade, etc.; Finance, Property.	Public Authority (n.e.i.); Community Services, etc.(d)	Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service.	Private Employers.	Government Authorities. (e)	Total.
PERSONS.											
1953—June	..	58.9	913.0	197.5	331.3	234.9	262.5	368.6	144.3	1,924.5	679.8
1954—June	..	59.7	970.0	210.4	336.6	243.7	275.3	374.1	146.0	2,014.1	695.9
1955—June	..	59.4	1,002.0	216.7	347.1	251.0	290.2	387.0	151.2	2,079.7	721.9
1956—June	..	58.5	1,020.5	219.7	350.5	253.0	300.8	401.5	152.1	2,120.9	734.7
1957—June	..	57.5	1,023.1	212.7	353.1	251.2	304.3	413.0	152.9	2,123.3	742.3
1958—June	..	52.7	1,035.1	207.9	351.7	258.3	308.6	424.5	152.0	2,132.0	758.4
1959—June	..	50.2	1,054.5	210.8	352.9	260.1	316.8	443.1	151.0	2,162.8	777.8
1960—June	..	50.4	1,111.3	212.6	352.9	270.4	332.6	460.6	153.6	2,263.8	783.5
1961—June	..	49.8	1,055.4	211.6	357.9	268.8	340.0	480.9	152.3	2,213.4	807.5
1962—June	..	47.9	1,099.6	211.8	349.8	276.0	341.7	502.5	152.5	2,261.2	826.8
1960—61—Oct.											
Nov.	..	50.3	1,125.5	214.6	351.6	284.4	339.0	464.2	155.9	2,307.5	781.0
Dec.	..	50.3	1,114.4	212.6	353.4	289.0	340.8	463.6	157.5	2,302.5	782.1
Jan.	..	49.4	1,111.4	213.9	355.4	279.6	343.8	465.4	156.1	2,292.8	786.2
Feb.	..	50.0	1,107.5	215.0	356.2	276.4	345.5	472.9	155.4	2,289.7	793.4
Mar.	..	50.2	1,093.4	212.9	357.7	274.0	345.1	474.8	155.4	2,270.6	797.3
April	..	49.8	1,080.0	212.2	358.5	271.3	343.5	476.8	154.5	2,250.0	800.8
May	..	50.0	1,068.2	213.0	358.1	271.0	341.6	478.8	153.6	2,233.4	805.1
June	..	49.8	1,055.4	211.6	357.9	268.8	340.0	480.9	152.3	2,213.4	807.5
1961—62—July											
Aug.	..	49.5	1,046.7	208.2	355.4	268.0	338.4	483.9	152.0	2,197.3	809.2
Sept.	..	47.0	1,045.8	206.9	354.4	269.1	339.2	484.4	152.9	2,196.1	807.8
Oct.	..	46.0	1,063.4	204.9	352.7	271.4	339.9	485.4	152.5	2,212.9	807.6
Nov.	..	48.5	1,069.5	203.6	352.4	280.6	341.7	485.9	152.9	2,231.5	808.1
Dec.	..	48.5	1,065.3	201.7	351.9	284.0	341.1	484.2	155.6	2,230.3	806.3
Jan.	..	48.5	1,074.2	201.6	351.5	273.9	342.5	486.4	154.6	2,229.6	809.0
Feb.	..	48.4	1,087.1	205.2	352.9	272.7	344.4	494.2	153.9	2,245.4	819.3
Mar.	..	48.2	1,093.4	209.2	353.6	274.5	344.7	497.7	153.6	2,255.7	824.9
April	..	48.0	1,086.5	208.1	350.6	273.7	342.6	499.5	154.7	2,242.4	827.1
May	..	48.0	1,096.3	211.5	351.3	275.7	342.3	500.5	153.4	2,257.6	827.3
June	..	47.9	1,099.6	211.8	349.8	276.0	341.7	502.5	152.5	2,261.2	826.8
1962—63—July											
Aug.	..	47.9	1,100.5	209.7	350.1	274.5	340.1	504.4	152.0	2,259.3	826.2
Sept.	..	47.7	1,104.7	207.3	350.0	274.5	340.7	504.8	152.7	2,265.2	823.4
Oct.	..	47.8	1,114.1	205.3	349.5	277.3	343.5	505.0	155.9	2,283.1	820.6
Nov.	..	47.9	1,116.4	204.2	350.8	285.4	346.2	505.9	157.3	2,297.5	822.0

(a) The figures on pages 6-8 are estimates, derived from annual Factory Censuses, returns of government employment, Pay-roll Tax returns, other direct collections and estimates of the number of employees not covered by these collections. The results of the 1961 Population Census that are at present available indicate that some revisions to these estimates will be necessary. (b) Figures to June, 1959 also exclude National Service trainees in camp. (c) From July, 1961, subject to revision. See note on page 9. (d) Includes Law and Order, Religion and Social Welfare, Health Services, Education and other Community and Business Services. (e) Includes all employees of Government authorities (Commonwealth, State, Local and semi-government) on services such as railways, tramways, banks, post offices, air transport, education, broadcasting, television, police, public works, factories and munitions establishments, migrant hostels, etc., as well as administrative employees, within Australia.

WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT. (a)

(Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry, Female Private Domestics and Defence Forces (b).)
('000.)

Month.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
MALES.									
1959—June ..	819.0	603.4	287.8	192.0	140.0	67.6	5.9	11.9	2,127.6
1960—June ..	846.8	623.4	290.4	196.6	141.7	69.4	6.3	13.1	2,187.7
1961—June ..	841.6	619.4	284.8	195.7	142.2	69.1	6.4	13.5	2,172.7
1961-62— November	845.7	619.7	279.6	196.3	143.9	68.8	6.5	14.0	2,174.5
December ..	846.9	620.5	275.0	196.0	143.5	69.6	6.5	14.3	2,172.3
January ..	848.1	621.6	275.0	196.8	144.3	69.5	6.5	14.3	2,176.1
February ..	853.5	625.5	278.6	197.2	145.0	69.6	6.5	14.7	2,190.6
March ..	856.6	626.1	281.8	198.3	146.3	69.8	6.3	14.9	2,200.1
April ..	855.1	622.7	281.4	197.8	145.6	69.8	6.5	15.0	2,193.9
May ..	858.0	625.5	285.5	198.6	146.4	70.0	6.6	15.0	2,205.6
June ..	858.0	624.5	287.5	199.2	146.5	69.5	6.6	15.1	2,206.9
1962-63— July ..	856.4	623.3	288.0	199.4	146.5	69.4	6.8	15.0	2,204.8
August ..	856.3	623.5	288.3	199.7	146.5	69.5	6.9	15.1	2,205.8
September ..	857.7	625.6	287.5	200.5	147.3	69.4	6.9	15.3	2,210.2
October ..	859.3	627.6	286.3	200.2	147.2	69.5	6.8	15.4	2,212.3
November ..	864.4	630.6	285.4	200.2	147.9	69.5	6.8	15.5	2,220.3
FEMALES.									
1959—June ..	320.4	252.8	97.9	65.9	47.0	23.3	1.4	4.3	813.0
1960—June ..	340.1	268.1	101.8	69.8	49.2	24.2	1.6	4.8	859.6
1961—June ..	335.5	261.5	100.4	69.4	49.9	24.3	1.8	5.4	848.2
1961-62— November	344.5	266.9	100.8	70.9	51.0	23.7	1.8	5.5	865.1
December ..	344.6	266.2	100.6	70.8	50.7	24.2	1.7	5.5	864.3
January ..	341.9	267.2	100.1	71.7	50.5	23.8	1.7	5.6	862.5
February ..	344.6	273.0	101.8	72.1	51.0	24.3	1.7	5.6	874.1
March ..	346.8	274.0	102.5	72.9	52.1	24.7	1.7	5.8	880.5
April ..	347.1	270.5	101.6	72.0	52.0	24.8	1.8	5.8	875.6
May ..	348.3	272.3	102.2	72.1	52.1	24.6	1.8	5.9	879.3
June ..	348.5	272.4	103.0	72.9	51.9	24.7	1.8	5.9	881.1
1962-63— July ..	348.2	273.3	102.8	72.5	r 52.1	24.0	1.9	5.9	r 880.7
August ..	349.2	273.5	103.6	72.8	r 52.1	23.7	1.9	6.0	r 882.8
September ..	350.9	275.0	104.1	73.0	r 52.6	23.6	1.9	6.0	r 887.1
October ..	353.8	275.5	104.4	73.4	r 52.6	23.7	1.9	6.1	r 891.4
November ..	357.4	277.5	104.9	74.1	53.5	23.7	2.0	6.1	899.2
PERSONS.									
1959—June ..	1,139.4	856.2	385.7	257.9	187.0	90.9	7.3	16.2	2,940.6
1960—June ..	1,186.9	891.5	392.2	266.4	190.9	93.6	7.9	17.9	3,047.3
1961—June ..	1,177.1	880.9	385.2	265.1	192.1	93.4	8.2	18.9	3,020.9
1961-62— November	1,190.2	886.6	380.4	267.2	194.9	92.5	8.3	19.5	3,039.6
December ..	1,191.5	886.7	375.6	266.8	194.2	93.8	8.2	19.8	3,036.6
January ..	1,190.0	888.8	375.1	268.5	194.8	93.3	8.2	19.9	3,038.6
February ..	1,198.1	898.5	380.4	269.3	196.0	93.9	8.2	20.3	3,064.7
March ..	1,203.4	900.1	384.3	271.2	198.4	94.5	8.0	20.7	3,080.6
April ..	1,202.2	893.2	383.0	269.8	197.6	94.6	8.3	20.8	3,069.5
May ..	1,206.3	897.8	387.7	270.7	198.5	94.6	8.4	20.9	3,084.9
June ..	1,206.5	896.9	390.5	272.1	198.4	94.2	8.4	21.0	3,088.0
1962-63— July ..	1,204.6	896.6	390.8	271.9	r 198.6	93.4	8.7	20.9	r 3,085.5
August ..	1,205.5	897.0	391.9	272.5	r 198.6	93.2	8.8	21.1	r 3,088.6
September ..	1,208.6	900.6	391.6	273.5	r 199.9	93.0	8.8	21.3	r 3,097.3
October ..	1,213.1	903.1	390.7	273.6	r 199.8	93.2	8.7	21.5	r 3,103.7
November ..	1,221.8	908.1	390.3	274.3	201.4	93.2	8.8	21.6	3,119.5

(a) See notes on page 7.

(b) Figures for June, 1959, also exclude National Service trainees in camp.

WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS EMPLOYED IN FACTORIES.(a)

('000.)

Month.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tas- mania.	Australia.		
							Males.	Females.	Persons.
1953—June	..	372.7	304.5	91.4	78.2	43.6	22.6	701.5	211.5 913.0
1954—June	..	394.7	324.2	96.5	84.8	45.5	24.3	738.0	232.0 970.0
1955—June	..	408.1	336.5	97.9	87.4	47.3	24.8	763.5	238.5 1,002.0
1956—June	..	418.0	341.1	98.4	89.4	46.5	27.1	778.0	242.5 1,020.5
1957—June	..	422.5	340.1	99.9	88.4	45.8	26.4	780.2	242.9 1,023.1
1958—June	..	431.5	342.8	99.4	88.9	45.2	27.3	791.1	244.0 1,035.1
1959—June	..	436.9	351.7	100.9	92.2	45.3	27.5	805.6	248.9 1,054.5
1960—June	..	461.6	374.2	102.5	97.1	46.8	29.1	840.9	270.4 1,111.3
1961—June	..	437.4	351.9	99.4	91.3	46.6	28.8	810.3	245.1 1,055.4
1962—June	..	453.6	370.1	100.5	97.1	48.8	29.5	836.1	263.5 1,099.6
1960-61—Oct.	..	466.9	380.9	101.9	98.5	48.0	28.6	849.2	275.6 1,124.8
Nov.	..	468.0	382.2	99.8	98.4	48.3	28.8	849.3	276.2 1,125.5
Dec.	..	463.9	379.8	95.2	97.9	48.1	29.5	843.0	271.4 1,114.4
Jan.	..	460.4	378.6	96.0	98.8	47.9	29.7	844.0	267.4 1,111.4
Feb.	..	458.2	378.6	97.1	96.3	47.7	29.6	838.5	269.0 1,107.5
Mar.	..	452.5	372.9	96.2	94.7	47.8	29.3	829.8	263.6 1,093.4
April	..	446.3	366.9	96.1	93.7	47.8	29.2	823.5	256.5 1,080.0
May	..	441.4	359.0	98.7	92.8	47.4	28.9	818.1	250.1 1,068.2
June	..	437.4	351.9	99.4	91.3	46.6	28.8	810.3	245.1 1,055.4
1961-62—July	..	433.5	348.3	100.9	90.5	46.4	28.4	806.5	241.5 1,048.0
Aug.	..	432.6	349.0	99.8	90.3	47.0	28.0	804.2	242.5 1,046.7
Sept.	..	436.6	348.5	99.0	86.5	47.5	27.7	800.5	245.3 1,045.8
Oct.	..	441.7	357.0	97.9	91.4	47.6	27.8	813.1	250.3 1,063.4
Nov.	..	443.3	360.8	96.6	92.6	47.9	28.3	816.1	253.4 1,069.5
Dec.	..	442.3	360.5	92.4	93.1	47.9	29.1	812.5	252.8 1,065.3
Jan.	..	443.9	364.6	93.2	95.0	48.3	29.2	818.3	255.9 1,074.2
Feb.	..	448.2	369.4	95.9	95.8	48.7	29.1	825.2	261.9 1,087.1
Mar.	..	450.4	371.0	96.7	96.8	49.0	29.5	828.4	265.0 1,093.4
April	..	449.7	366.7	96.0	95.9	48.6	29.6	826.7	259.8 1,086.5
May	..	452.5	370.2	98.5	96.6	48.9	29.6	833.7	262.6 1,096.3
June	..	453.6	370.1	100.5	97.1	48.8	29.5	836.1	263.5 1,099.6
1962-63—July	..	453.2	371.1	101.1	97.2	48.9	29.0	837.2	263.3 1,100.5
Aug.	..	454.5	372.9	101.8	97.8	49.0	28.7	839.7	265.0 1,104.7
Sept.	..	455.8	375.3	101.5	98.3	49.3	28.5	841.9	266.8 1,108.7
Oct.	..	458.6	377.9	100.9	98.6	49.5	28.6	844.4	269.7 1,114.1
Nov.	..	460.2	379.4	99.8	98.6	49.8	28.6	846.1	270.3 1,116.4

(a) Factory employment figures for periods to June, 1961 represent actual employment as recorded at successive annual Censuses of Factories. From July, 1961, the figures are interim estimates derived from Pay-roll Tax returns and other direct collections and are based on June, 1961. These interim estimates are subject to revision when Factory Censuses for 1961-62 and ensuing years are tabulated. Figures to June, 1959 also exclude National Service trainees in camp.

UNEMPLOYMENT, SICKNESS AND SPECIAL BENEFITS.(a)

NUMBERS OF PERSONS ON BENEFIT.

Period.	Unemployment.							Sickness.	Special.		
	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Australia.(c)(d)			Australia	Australia
							Males.	Females.	Persons.		
Monthly Average—											
1952-53 ..	c17,590	6,168	4,281	(d) 842	841	262	25,526	4,458	29,984	7,140	1,408
1953-54 ..	c 6,495	2,698	3,169	(d) 252	406	212	10,680	2,552	13,232	7,994	1,868
1954-55 ..	1,440	538	1,408	66	153	81	2,623	1,067	3,690	7,984	1,983
1955-56 ..	1,362	479	1,511	83	515	57	3,066	948	4,014	7,303	1,973
1956-57 ..	4,151	3,349	2,343	702	1,972	134	10,355	2,311	12,666	6,992	2,012
1957-58 ..	8,706	5,127	5,588	1,566	2,360	512	18,978	4,922	23,900	7,314	2,107
1958-59 ..	11,588	5,743	4,883	1,603	2,838	611	20,204	7,107	27,311	8,241	2,147
1959-60 ..	7,718	4,267	4,442	1,227	2,460	561	14,713	5,993	20,706	8,722	2,290
1960-61 ..	7,332	4,884	6,263	1,732	2,200	576	17,243	5,795	23,038	8,505	2,397
1961-62 ..	18,932	14,782	10,261	3,748	2,908	1,522	39,694	12,570	52,264	9,379	2,334
Last Saturday of Month—											
1960-61—											
November ..	3,073	1,797	3,393	730	1,273	367	7,236	3,424	10,660	8,877	2,451
December ..	4,659	2,116	7,751	875	1,890	319	13,647	3,986	17,633	8,216	2,447
January ..	5,166	2,169	8,510	942	2,147	291	14,985	4,272	19,257	7,758	2,436
February ..	5,375	2,341	9,045	1,494	2,328	323	15,854	5,087	20,941	8,166	2,463
March ..	6,809	4,192	9,603	2,068	2,536	366	19,558	6,088	25,646	8,154	2,485
April ..	11,539	7,537	9,528	2,933	2,717	689	26,609	8,416	35,025	8,111	2,498
May ..	15,131	11,190	9,187	3,267	2,793	998	32,763	9,904	42,667	8,251	2,385
June ..	19,574	16,089	9,632	4,042	3,417	1,336	42,479	11,775	54,254	8,536	2,356
1961-62—											
July ..	23,198	19,798	7,781	4,948	3,762	1,814	48,057	13,442	61,499	9,016	2,279
August ..	23,988	20,302	7,312	4,848	3,473	2,023	48,890	13,176	62,066	9,278	2,263
September ..	21,027	19,380	7,637	6,273	2,963	2,182	47,603	11,958	59,561	9,067	2,295
October ..	17,619	14,738	7,951	3,623	2,843	1,673	37,675	10,856	48,531	9,369	2,289
November ..	16,324	13,130	8,754	3,278	2,376	1,575	34,993	10,552	45,545	9,299	2,265
December ..	20,311	13,356	14,654	3,695	3,187	1,398	45,024	11,732	56,756	8,829	2,375
January ..	19,836	13,680	15,262	3,587	3,197	1,385	44,976	12,129	57,105	8,859	2,394
February ..	17,917	11,416	13,793	2,844	2,811	1,225	37,556	12,556	50,112	9,288	2,383
March ..	16,528	11,062	12,142	2,599	2,544	913	33,075	12,795	45,870	9,769	2,432
April ..	17,558	13,325	11,286	3,157	2,646	1,093	34,804	14,332	49,136	9,654	2,346
May ..	15,910	12,868	9,126	3,072	2,428	1,199	31,278	13,390	44,668	9,844	2,297
June ..	16,967	14,338	7,432	3,057	2,667	1,778	32,401	13,923	46,324	10,270	2,391
1962-63—											
July ..	17,243	13,931	6,605	2,876	2,789	1,937	31,834	13,619	45,453	10,494	2,372
August ..	16,690	12,790	5,925	2,648	2,511	2,018	30,028	12,619	42,647	10,579	2,387
September ..	14,926	10,517	5,329	2,105	2,091	1,827	25,764	11,087	36,851	10,950	2,428
October ..	13,589	8,934	5,548	2,035	2,051	1,588	23,554	10,242	33,796	11,106	2,511
November ..	13,050	7,504	5,767	1,816	2,059	1,580	21,763	10,070	31,833	10,910	2,574
December ..	17,150	7,796	11,603	2,153	2,945	1,432	31,493	11,660	43,153	9,707	2,383

(a) As furnished by the Department of Social Services.
 Capital Territory.

(d) Includes Northern Territory.

(b) In reception and training centres.
 (e) Eight months only.

(c) Includes Australian

VALUE OF RETAIL SALES IN AUSTRALIA(a): COMMODITY GROUPS.

(Figures from 1952-53 inclusive are on a basis comparable with the 1956-57 Retail Census.)

The figures in the table below relate to retail sales of goods (as distinct from services, repairs, accommodation, entertainments, meals, etc.) by establishments which normally sell goods by retail to the general public from shops, rooms, kiosks and yards. Hotels, garages and service stations are also included in respect of goods sold, but establishments such as clubs and guest houses are entirely excluded. Figures for the years 1952-53 and 1956-57 are derived from censuses taken in respect of those years, whereas other figures are estimates made by means of sample surveys.

(£ million.)

Period.	Groceries. (b)	Butchers' Meat.	Other Food. (c)	Beer, Wine and Spirits.	Clothing and Drapery.	Footwear.	Hardware. (d)	Electrical Goods. (e)	Furniture.	Chemists' Goods.	News-papers, Books and Stationery.	Other Goods. (f)	Total (Excl. Motor Vehicles, etc.). (g)	Motor Vehicles, Parts, Petrol, etc. (g)
Quarterly Average—														
1952-53 ..	65.3	31.9	51.6	43.3	76.5	12.2	28.0	19.0	18.2	12.7	13.3	52.7	424.7	104.9
1953-54 ..	68.7	33.5	55.9	46.7	96.9		30.7	22.8	20.2		84.1		459.5	123.5
1954-55 ..	75.5	36.7	61.6	51.1	104.8		33.9	24.8	21.6		92.1		502.1	142.9
1955-56 ..	82.2	39.7	67.3	55.5	108.3		36.0	26.1	23.0		99.6		537.7	153.3
1956-57 ..	86.0	42.5	70.7	59.4	95.2 | 14.8		36.1	28.3	23.1	19.2 | 17.3 | 69.4			562.0	157.9
1957-58 ..	89.6	42.7	73.6	62.0	112.8		36.3	34.4	24.4		109.7		585.5	171.2
1958-59 ..	94.3	44.7	78.5	61.3	101.2	16.2	39.4	39.9	25.0	23.8	18.7	70.4	613.4	186.2
1959-60 ..	101.0	48.4	85.9	64.9	111.0	18.2	42.3	48.8	29.2	26.3	20.3	76.5	672.8	223.7
1960-61 p ..	108.6	52.8	90.8	66.2	115.9	19.2	43.2	46.8	29.8	29.3	21.3	81.6	705.5	223.9
1961-62 p ..	112.6	52.8	94.4	66.5	116.3	19.3	43.1	46.2	29.3	31.6	22.4	80.6	715.1	219.5
Quarterly Total—														
1959-60—														
June Qtr. ..	101.8	50.6	85.5	61.7	120.9	19.5	41.2	48.9	29.5	26.9	19.3	77.1	682.9	233.3
1960-61—														
Sept. ..	105.3	53.1	87.5	61.2	110.3	18.5	42.6	48.0	31.9	27.8	20.1	78.9	685.2	249.5
Dec. ..	114.6	53.0	96.0	73.5	135.4	22.1	49.9	53.4	34.9	32.2	24.4	94.9	784.3	248.6
Mar. ..	106.2	51.2	92.3	69.1	96.1	16.5	40.4	43.7	26.0	28.2	21.0	76.1	666.8	196.4
June .. p	108.2	53.7	87.3	61.0	121.9	19.8	39.9	42.0	26.5	29.2	19.8	76.3	685.6	201.1
1961-62 p—														
Sept. ..	112.5	53.5	90.7	60.9	108.6	18.5	40.9	42.1	28.9	30.0	20.7	77.3	684.6	202.1
Dec. ..	118.7	52.8	98.6	73.0	133.0	21.5	48.3	51.6	33.7	34.5	25.5	92.0	783.2	222.5
Mar. ..	107.0	52.1	95.4	68.8	97.9	16.5	41.3	44.5	26.2	30.3	22.4	74.3	676.7	219.4
June ..	112.1	52.8	93.1	63.2	125.7	20.7	42.0	46.4	28.6	31.6	20.8	78.8	715.8	233.9
1962-63 p—														
Sept. ..	114.4	53.9	93.1	63.3	111.5	19.0	42.6	47.2	30.0	32.3	21.0	78.8	707.1	260.8
Monthly Total—														
1962 p—														
July ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	231.3	..
August ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	241.7	..
September ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	234.1	..
October ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	r249.3	..
November ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	r263.1	..
December ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	313.1	..

(a) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.

(b) Includes bacon, butter, etc.

(c) Includes fresh fruit

and vegetables, confectionery, soft drinks, ice cream, cakes, pastry, cooked provisions, fish, etc., but excludes some delivered milk and bread.

(d) Excludes basic building materials (e.g., timber, building sheets, tiles, joinery, cement). (e) Includes radios, television and accessories, musical instruments, domestic refrigerators, etc.

(f) Includes tobacco, cigarettes, etc., grain and produce, jewellery, office equipment, etc. (g) Includes tractors, new and used motor vehicles, etc., but excludes farm machinery and implements, earth-moving equipment, etc.

(h) For earlier monthly figures see page 2.

NOTE.—Figures from June quarter, 1961, are subject to revision when more precise information is available relating to trading by new businesses.

INSTALMENT CREDIT FOR RETAIL SALES.

The following statistics cover all types of schemes which relate primarily to the financing of retail sales of goods and in which repayment is made by regular predetermined instalments. Types of schemes covered include Hire Purchase, Time Payment, Budget Account, and Personal Loans relating primarily to financing of retail sales of goods.

AMOUNT FINANCED, BY COMMODITY GROUPS, AND BALANCES OUTSTANDING: AUSTRALIA.

(RETAIL BUSINESSES PLUS NON-RETAIL FINANCE BUSINESSES.)
(£'000.)

Period.	Amount Financed during Period (excluding Hiring Charges, Interest and Insurance).				Balances Outstanding at End of Period (including Hiring Charges, etc.).		
	Motor Vehicles, Tractors, etc.	Plant and Machinery.	Household and Personal Goods.	Total.			
HIRE PURCHASE.							
Quarterly Average—							
1956-57	..	..	35,700	2,856	18,741	57,297	282,310
1958-59(a)	..	..	46,303	4,122	28,717	79,142	424,085
1959-60	..	..	55,891	4,986	30,989	91,866	508,216
1960-61	..	..	47,798	5,674	25,310	78,782	507,317
1961-62	..	..	42,923	5,160	20,925	69,008	471,119
Quarterly Total—							
1959-60—							
June	Qtr.	..	55,944	5,038	29,758	90,740	508,216
1960-61—							
September	„	..	59,584	5,496	29,150	94,230	524,064
December	„	..	58,665	7,916	29,157	95,738	550,179
March	„	..	36,596	4,543	23,238	64,377	528,811
June	„	..	36,349	4,741	19,693	60,783	507,317
1961-62—							
September	„	..	36,855	4,487	19,916	61,258	489,873
December	„	..	43,306	6,714	23,204	73,224	485,956
March	„	..	43,032	4,698	20,264	67,994	473,260
June	„	..	48,498	4,742	20,316	73,556	471,119

OTHER INSTALMENT CREDIT.

Period.	Amount Financed during Period (excluding Hiring Charges, Interest and Insurance).				Balances Outstanding at End of Period (including Hiring Charges, etc.).		
	Motor Vehicles, Tractors, etc.	Plant and Machinery.	Household and Personal Goods.	Total.			
Quarterly Average—							
1956-57	..	..	64	35	9,076	9,175	22,607
1958-59(a)	..	..	688	168	14,215	15,071	47,141
1959-60	..	..	2,360	119	17,749	20,228	68,311
1960-61	..	..	2,037	94	21,369	23,500	90,911
1961-62	..	..	2,463	139	23,179	25,781	108,343
Quarterly Total—							
1959-60—							
June	Qtr.	..	1,381	151	18,758	20,290	68,311
1960-61—							
September	„	..	2,405	88	20,769	23,262	77,427
December	„	..	2,994	147	28,018	31,159	90,097
March	„	..	1,240	58	16,586	17,884	88,590
June	„	..	1,510	82	20,102	21,694	90,911
1961-62—							
September	„	..	1,936	130	20,435	22,501	91,152
December	„	..	2,472	120	27,954	30,546	101,129
March	„	..	2,49	129	19,194	21,802	102,498
June	„	..	2,967	177	25,132	28,276	108,343

(a) Figures for the year ended 30th June, 1958 are not available.

INSTALMENT CREDIT FOR RETAIL SALES—continued.

AMOUNT FINANCED, BY COMMODITY GROUPS, AND BALANCES OUTSTANDING:
AUSTRALIA—continued.

(RETAIL BUSINESSES PLUS NON-RETAIL FINANCE BUSINESSES.)

(£'000.)

Period.	Amount Financed during Period (excluding Hiring Charges, Interest and Insurance).				Balances Outstanding at End of Period (including Hiring Charges, etc.).
	Motor Vehicles, Tractors, etc.	Plant and Machinery.	Household and Personal Goods.	Total.	
TOTAL INSTALMENT CREDIT.					
Quarterly Average—					
1956-57	35,765	2,890	27,817	66,472	304,917
1958-59(a)	46,990	4,290	42,932	94,212	471,226
1959-60	58,252	5,104	48,738	112,094	576,527
1960-61	49,836	5,768	46,678	102,282	598,228
1961-62	45,386	5,299	44,104	94,789	579,462
Quarterly Total—					
1960-61—					
December Qtr.	61,659	8,063	57,175	126,897	640,276
March	37,836	4,601	39,824	82,261	617,401
June	37,859	4,823	39,795	82,477	598,228
1961-62—					
September	38,791	4,617	40,351	83,759	581,025
December	45,778	6,834	51,158	103,770	587,085
March	45,511	4,827	39,458	89,796	575,758
June	51,465	4,919	45,448	101,832	579,462

(a) Figures for the year ended 30th June, 1958 are not available.

BALANCES OUTSTANDING (INCLUDING INTEREST, HIRING CHARGES AND INSURANCE):
STATES.

(RETAIL BUSINESSES PLUS NON-RETAIL FINANCE BUSINESSES.)

(£'000.)

At—	New South Wales.(a)	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.(b)	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Australia.
HIRE PURCHASE.							
31st March, 1961 ..	206,370	144,717	70,643	54,680	38,344	14,057	528,811
30th June, 1961 ..	200,227	136,602	68,058	50,838	38,050	13,542	507,317
30th September, 1961 ..	195,039	130,405	66,370	47,330	37,459	13,270	489,873
31st December, 1961 ..	194,006	128,697	65,491	45,757	38,598	13,407	485,956
31st March, 1962 ..	190,258	125,274	63,758	43,803	36,917	13,250	473,260
30th June, 1962 ..	190,269	122,585	63,930	42,372	38,154	13,809	471,119
OTHER INSTALMENT CREDIT.							
31st March, 1961 ..	36,515	24,941	8,713	9,180	5,585	3,656	88,590
30th June, 1961 ..	36,872	25,746	8,850	9,749	5,982	3,712	90,911
30th September, 1961 ..	37,708	24,277	9,086	9,929	6,358	3,794	91,152
31st December, 1961 ..	41,699	27,073	10,126	11,117	7,006	4,108	101,129
31st March, 1962 ..	41,633	27,432	10,323	11,645	7,435	4,030	102,498
30th June, 1962 ..	43,872	28,674	11,132	12,398	8,193	4,074	108,343
TOTAL INSTALMENT CREDIT.							
31st March, 1961 ..	242,885	169,658	79,356	63,860	43,929	17,713	617,401
30th June, 1961 ..	237,099	162,348	76,908	60,587	44,032	17,254	598,228
30th September, 1961 ..	232,747	154,682	75,456	57,259	43,817	17,064	581,025
31st December, 1961 ..	235,705	155,770	75,617	56,874	45,604	17,515	587,085
31st March, 1962 ..	231,891	152,706	74,081	55,448	44,352	17,280	575,758
30th June, 1962 ..	234,141	151,259	75,062	54,770	46,347	17,883	579,462

(a) Includes Australian Capital Territory.

(b) Includes Northern Territory.

INSTALMENT CREDIT FOR RETAIL SALES—continued.

AMOUNT FINANCED, BY COMMODITY GROUPS, COLLECTIONS AND BALANCES

OUTSTANDING: AUSTRALIA.

(NON-RETAIL FINANCE BUSINESSES.)

(£'000.)

Period.	Amount Financed during Period.(a)				Collections during Period.(b)	Balances Outstanding at End of Period.(b)		
	Motor Vehicles, Tractors, etc.		Plant and Machinery.	Household and Personal Goods.				
	New.	Used.						
Monthly Average—								
1955-56	10,113		772	2,948	13,833	(c) 201,612		
1956-57	11,125		825	2,880	14,830	(c) 221,762		
1957-58	12,969		897	4,783	18,649	(c) 280,670		
1958-59	14,662		1,229	5,092	20,983	(c) 336,525		
1959-60	18,053		1,463	5,360	24,876	26,346 403,332		
1960-61	15,487		1,676	4,265	21,428	28,273 397,335		
1961-62	$\overbrace{7,306 \quad | \quad 6,994}$		1,563	3,286	19,149	26,761 370,704		
Monthly Total—								
1960-61—								
August	19,991		1,532	5,227	26,750	30,632 412,382		
September	19,647		1,642	4,803	26,092	28,643 418,304		
October	19,962		2,441	4,823	27,226	28,225 424,880		
November	21,969		2,746	5,102	29,817	29,209 434,639		
December	15,493		1,966	4,966	22,425	26,056 438,086		
January	11,939		1,355	4,327	17,621	26,689 434,155		
February	10,325		1,163	3,616	15,104	28,127 425,242		
March	13,076		1,482	3,579	18,137	30,071 416,723		
April	11,754		1,400	3,038	16,192	27,235 410,744		
May	12,567		1,496	3,450	17,513	29,377 404,727		
June	11,051		1,294	3,168	15,513	27,688 397,335		
1961-62—	$\overbrace{5,472 \quad | \quad 5,484}$		1,243	2,788	14,987	26,662 390,321		
July	6,516		1,362	3,104	17,089	27,270 385,368		
September	6,423		1,403	3,021	16,884	25,333 382,085		
October	7,633		2,122	3,592	20,109	27,417 379,668		
November	7,885		2,457	3,644	21,032	27,193 379,453		
December	7,256		1,509	3,703	19,090	24,366 379,307		
January	6,630		1,324	3,407	18,545	27,248 376,465		
February	6,916		1,397	2,927	17,833	27,515 371,998		
March	8,150		1,610	3,266	20,830	29,160 369,316		
April	7,045		1,345	2,973	18,535	24,361 368,268		
May	8,914		1,573	3,664	22,741	28,706 368,405		
June	8,835		1,406	3,349	22,118	25,897 370,704		
1962-63—	$\overbrace{19,000 \quad | \quad 17,100}$							
July(e)	19,000		1,400	3,400	23,800	27,000 375,400		
August(e)	19,500		1,700	3,500	24,700	27,100 376,700		
September(e)	17,100		1,300	3,100	21,500	23,900 (d)381,300		

(a) Excludes hiring charges, interest and insurance.
 available. (d) Provisional estimates 31st October, £m.385.0; 30th November, £m.393.0; 31st December, £m.398.0.
 (e) Preliminary estimates to the nearest hundred thousand.

(b) Includes hiring charges, interest and insurance.

(c) Not

available. (d) Provisional estimates 31st October, £m.385.0; 30th November, £m.393.0; 31st December, £m.398.0.

WHOLESALE TRADE.

An indication of fluctuations in the value of wholesale trade is given by the returns made under the Sales Tax Acts. With certain specified exemptions, goods sold by wholesale in Australia including imports, are taxable. The returns do not relate to all wholesale trade, as vendors trading only in exempt goods are not required to furnish returns. They do not necessarily cover a constant proportion of all trade. The effects of legislation and administrative changes on the recorded values of taxable and exempt goods respectively are somewhat uncertain, but total recorded sales are affected in smaller degrees. Insufficient information is available to enable adjustment to be made to the crude figures on this account.

(£ million.)

Period.	Net Sales Recorded.						
	Taxable Goods.	Exempt Goods.	Total.				
Monthly Average—							
1952-53	46.3	111.8
1953-54	57.3	122.2
1954-55	63.9	141.6
1955-56	66.5	154.8
1956-57	65.1	168.1
1957-58	70.8	175.5
1958-59	74.2	179.3
1959-60	85.0	196.2
1960-61	86.7	203.9
1961-62	87.5	201.3
Monthly Total—							
1960-61—							
September	18.8	41.6	11.1	..	98.0
October	18.7	41.4	10.9	..	98.7
November	21.6	45.8	11.9	..	112.1
December	19.6	46.7	10.1	..	98.7
January	11.5	33.5	7.6	..	66.0
February	14.3	36.4	8.4	..	170.5
March	15.2	38.5	8.9	..	170.5
April	12.8	32.3	8.3	..	170.5
May	15.2	35.4	9.6	..	170.5
June	12.6	35.7	8.8	..	170.5
1961-62—							
July	13.6	33.8	8.3	..	72.8
August	..	8.5	8.2	38.8	8.9	..	84.4
September	..	17.3	..	40.4	9.0	..	86.6
October	..	18.5	..	45.3	9.3	..	94.7
November	..	21.4	..	46.0	9.6	..	100.0
December	..	20.8	..	45.4	8.9	..	97.7
January	..	13.3	..	34.2	8.3	..	72.9
February	..	20.1	..	43.5	2.0	11.0	85.8
March	..	17.4	..	49.2	..	15.7	90.5
April	..	15.3	..	43.8	..	13.5	80.1
May	..	23.2	..	49.7	..	16.1	98.0
June	..	15.1	..	45.6	..	17.8	86.3
1962-63—							
July	..	16.8	..	48.2	..	17.8	8.3
August	..	r19.3	..	r51.6	..	r20.4	9.1
September(a)	..	17.9	..	50.3	..	18.2	8.6
October(a)	..	19.4	..	57.9	..	20.8	9.6

(a) Preliminary and partly estimated

NOTE.—During 1960-61 taxable sales at the rate of 40 per cent. amounted to £31.4 million.

IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE: ECONOMIC CLASSES.

(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Period.	Producers' Materials for use in—												Auxiliary Aids to Production. (e)	Munitions and War Stores.		
	Building and Construction.		Rural Industries.		Manufacturing.		Total. (c)		Fuels and Lubricants.(d)							
					Motor Vehicle Assembly. ab	Other. (c)										
	Class . A.	Class I. b.	Class I. c (5).	Class I. c (1-4).			Class I.	Class II.			Class III.	Class VII.				
Monthly																
Average—																
1952-53 ..	1,482	3.5	368	0.9			14,228	33.4	16,078	37.8	5,313	12.5	1,951	4.6	755	1.8
1953-54 ..	1,946	3.4	441	0.8	(f)	(f)	19,548	34.6	21,935	38.8	5,633	10.0	1,995	3.5	351	0.6
1954-55 ..	3,044	4.3	517	0.7			25,691	36.7	29,252	41.7	4,790	6.9	2,503	3.6	728	0.9
1955-56 ..	2,567	3.8	550	0.8	5,672	8.3	25,665	37.7	g34,454	50.6	3,889	5.7	2,357	3.4	1,071	1.6
1956-57 ..	2,062	3.5	562	0.9	4,300	7.2	24,723	41.4	31,647	53.0	2,343	3.9	2,191	3.7	745	1.2
1957-58 ..	1,928	2.9	738	1.1	4,751	7.2	27,115	41.3	34,532	52.5	2,026	3.1	2,223	3.4	676	1.0
1958-59 ..	1,899	2.9	670	1.0	5,177	7.8	26,692	40.3	34,438	52.0	2,268	3.5	2,204	3.3	721	1.1
1959-60 ..	2,689	3.5	669	0.9	6,592	8.5	30,580	39.7	40,530	52.6	2,178	2.8	2,425	3.2	1,035	1.3
1960-61 ..	3,433	3.8	978	1.1	7,142	7.9	36,899	40.8	48,452	53.6	2,222	2.4	3,212	3.6	651	0.7
1961-62 ..	2,279	3.1	1,022	1.4	4,062	5.5	r28,857	39.3	r36,220	49.3	2,140	2.9	2,582	3.5	796	1.1
Monthly Total																
1960-61—																
October ..	4,472	4.5	1,113	1.1	7,473	7.5	42,317	42.0	55,375	55.1	2,628	2.6	3,877	3.9	426	0.4
November ..	3,919	4.3	1,238	1.4	5,483	6.1	38,287	43.0	48,927	54.8	1,902	2.1	4,257	4.7	371	0.4
December ..	3,506	3.8	617	0.7	7,451	8.1	35,509	38.8	47,083	51.4	1,796	2.0	3,840	4.2	550	0.6
January ..	3,257	3.3	834	0.8	8,560	8.6	39,196	39.2	51,847	51.9	3,233	3.3	2,937	3.0	1,234	1.2
February ..	2,888	3.0	914	1.0	8,152	8.6	39,484	41.6	51,438	54.2	1,385	1.5	4,002	4.2	336	0.4
March ..	3,051	3.4	930	1.1	7,871	8.8	34,090	38.1	45,942	51.4	1,775	2.0	3,468	3.9	401	0.4
April ..	2,286	2.6	775	0.9	7,637	8.8	33,959	39.2	44,657	51.5	3,219	3.7	2,637	3.1	349	0.4
May ..	2,444	3.1	1,078	1.4	5,631	7.1	32,129	40.8	41,282	52.4	1,706	2.2	2,607	3.3	653	0.8
June ..	2,254	3.0	1,466	2.0	3,782	5.1	30,153	40.4	37,655	50.5	2,109	2.8	1,929	2.6	779	1.1
1961-62—																
July ..	1,664	2.4	1,197	1.7	3,515	5.0	26,985	38.7	33,361	47.8	2,372	3.4	2,865	4.1	522	0.8
August ..	1,969	2.7	925	1.3	4,239	5.8	27,611	37.8	34,744	47.6	1,776	2.4	2,720	3.7	1,414	2.0
September ..	1,827	2.7	1,389	2.1	2,259	3.4	26,244	39.5	31,719	47.7	2,557	3.8	2,400	3.6	922	1.3
October ..	2,084	3.0	1,248	1.8	2,353	3.4	26,317	38.5	32,002	46.7	1,471	2.1	3,431	5.0	1,147	1.7
November ..	2,016	2.9	844	1.2	2,517	3.6	27,318	39.0	32,695	46.7	1,974	2.8	3,247	4.7	478	0.7
December ..	1,955	3.2	832	1.3	2,523	4.1	r26,282	42.4	r31,592	51.0	918	1.5	1,834	3.0	395	0.6
January ..	2,616	3.2	962	1.1	3,780	4.6	r33,280	40.6	r40,638	49.5	2,512	3.1	2,791	3.4	988	1.2
February ..	2,150	3.1	921	1.3	3,897	5.6	27,641	40.0	34,609	50.0	2,543	3.7	1,861	2.7	644	0.9
March ..	2,786	3.6	850	1.1	5,750	7.4	r29,055	37.6	r38,441	49.7	2,397	3.1	2,385	3.0	694	0.9
April ..	2,165	3.0	901	1.3	4,633	6.5	r27,167	38.2	r34,866	49.0	1,712	2.4	2,172	3.1	684	1.0
May ..	3,260	3.6	1,073	1.2	6,849	7.5	r35,448	39.1	r46,630	51.4	3,186	3.5	2,442	2.7	1,053	1.1
June ..	2,862	3.5	1,118	1.4	6,431	7.9	r32,929	40.3	r43,340	53.1	2,270	2.8	2,745	3.4	620	0.8
1962-63 p—																
July ..	2,920	3.3	936	1.0	7,022	7.9	r34,196	38.4	r45,074	50.6	2,876	3.2	2,962	3.3	516	0.6
August ..	3,188	3.3	1,243	1.3	9,480	9.7	35,513	36.4	49,424	50.7	2,865	2.9	3,101	3.2	336	0.4
September ..	2,894	3.3	1,523	1.7	7,410	8.5	33,869	38.7	45,696	52.2	1,566	1.8	2,313	2.6	518	0.6
October ..	2,830	3.0	981	1.0	8,255	8.8	35,543	38.0	47,609	50.8	2,870	3.1	4,105	4.4	249	0.3
November ..	3,164	3.3	797	0.9	7,682	8.1	37,500	39.4	49,143	51.7	3,050	3.2	2,815	3.0	1,166	1.2

(a) Owing to insufficient information it is not possible to treat unassembled tractors and other machinery in a similar manner to motor vehicles and all such machinery is treated as capital equipment whether imported in an assembled or unassembled condition. (b) Includes replacement parts. (c) Excludes a percentage for piece-goods to be sold at retail and paper to be used solely for wrapping which are recorded in Classes VI. e-1 and III. respectively. (d) Excludes crude petroleum which is included in Class I. c. (1-4). (e) Includes a percentage for paper used solely for wrapping, see note (c). (f) Included in Class V.B. (g) Prior to July, 1955, excludes completely knocked down vehicles, components for the assembly of motor vehicles and replacement parts which since July, 1955, have been recorded in Class I. c. (5).

December 1,886 2.5 806 1.1 5,870 7.8 28,818 38.6 37,380 50.0 1,487 2.0 2,442 3.3 341 0.4

IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE: ECONOMIC CLASSES—continued.

(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Period.	Capital Equipment.				Finished Consumer Goods.					
	Producers' Equipment.		Transport Equipment.		Food, Beverages and Tobacco.		Clothing and Accessories.		All Other. (a)	
			Complete Road Vehicles and Assembled Chassis.	Railway Equipment, Vessels and Civil Aircraft.						
	Class IV.		Class V. b.	Class V. A, C, D.	Class VI. A, B, C.	Class VI. d.	Class VI. e-j.	Class VI.		
Monthly Average—		%	%	%	%	%	%	%		%
1952-53 ..	8,409	19.8	3,569	8.3	1,703	4.0	1,917	4.5	130	0.3
1953-54 ..	9,474	16.8	5,679	10.2	1,552	2.7	2,658	4.7	446	0.8
1954-55 ..	10,289	14.8	7,377	10.5	1,824	2.6	3,236	4.6	614	0.9
1955-56 ..	11,174	16.4 (b)	1,784	2.6	1,841	2.7	2,276	3.3	491	0.7
1956-57 ..	10,132	16.9	958	1.6	1,616	2.8	2,388	4.0	281	0.5
1957-58 ..	12,040	18.3	1,047	1.6	1,353	2.1	2,523	3.8	429	0.6
1958-59 ..	11,613	17.5	951	1.4	2,220	3.4	2,699	4.1	397	0.6
1959-60 ..	13,830	17.9	1,063	1.4	2,453	3.2	3,058	4.0	465	0.6
1960-61 ..	16,534	18.3	1,438	1.6	1,715	1.9	3,470	3.8	650	0.7
1961-62 ..	14,165	19.3	1,035	1.4	1,575	2.1	3,302	4.5	527	0.7
Monthly Total—									11,208	15.2
1960-61—										
October ..	16,561	16.7	1,541	1.6	1,816	1.8	3,381	3.4	636	0.6
November ..	15,008	16.7	1,531	1.7	1,329	1.5	4,233	4.7	446	0.5
December ..	18,075	19.7	2,088	2.3	1,499	1.6	3,296	3.6	567	0.6
January ..	19,218	19.3	1,724	1.7	2,102	2.1	4,087	4.1	836	0.8
February ..	18,164	19.2	1,618	1.7	1,654	1.7	3,214	3.4	1,026	1.1
March ..	17,778	19.9	1,530	1.7	1,263	1.4	4,045	4.5	961	1.1
April ..	16,595	19.1	1,101	1.3	2,353	2.7	3,599	4.1	686	0.8
May ..	15,094	19.1	1,116	1.4	1,697	2.2	3,299	4.2	421	0.5
June ..	15,282	20.5	809	1.1	1,576	2.1	3,016	4.0	376	0.5
1961-62—									11,045	14.8
July ..	13,907	19.9	769	1.1	2,182	3.1	2,842	4.1	582	0.8
August ..	13,756	18.9	824	1.1	2,481	3.4	3,387	4.6	637	0.9
September ..	12,081	18.0	870	1.3	1,006	1.5	3,405	5.1	565	0.8
October ..	12,514	18.2	921	1.3	1,652	2.4	3,932	5.7	324	0.5
November ..	14,092	20.1	970	1.4	2,112	3.0	3,195	4.6	366	0.5
December ..	11,454	18.5	639	1.1	1,560	2.5	3,168	5.1	348	0.6
January ..	15,480	18.9	1,213	1.5	1,820	2.2	3,782	4.6	704	0.8
February ..	13,382	19.4	970	1.4	963	1.4	2,758	4.0	629	0.9
March ..	15,684	20.2	1,758	2.3	1,120	1.4	3,519	4.5	667	0.9
April ..	13,693	19.2	1,045	1.5	1,643	2.3	3,368	4.7	546	0.8
May ..	17,810	19.6	1,275	1.4	1,329	1.5	3,544	3.9	461	0.5
June ..	16,134	19.7	1,167	1.4	1,040	1.3	2,730	3.3	490	0.6
1962-63 p—									11,150	13.6
July ..	17,002	19.1	1,510	1.7	1,763	2.0	3,176	3.6	628	0.7
August ..	19,421	19.9	2,040	2.1	1,795	1.8	2,760	2.8	747	0.8
September ..	17,296	19.7	1,583	1.8	1,105	1.3	3,332	3.8	647	0.7
October ..	17,497	18.7	1,642	1.7	1,198	1.3	3,312	3.5	491	0.5
November ..	17,028	17.9	1,786	1.9	1,469	1.5	4,201	4.4	429	0.5

(a) Includes a percentage for piece-goods to be sold at retail, see note (c), page 16. (b) Prior to July, 1955, includes completely knocked down vehicles, components for the assembly of motor vehicles and replacement parts which since July, 1955, have been recorded in Class I. c (5).

December 15,214 20.4 1,648 2.2 1,641 2.2 3,138 4.2 420 0.6 11,016 14.7 14,574 19.5

IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE: DEGREE OF MANUFACTURE.

(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Period.	Producers' Materials. (Class I.)(a)			Finished Consumer Goods. (Class VI.)(b)			Total Imports of Merchandise. (All Classes.)			
	Crude.	Simply trans- formed.	Elabor- ately trans- formed.	Crude.	Simply trans- formed.	Elabor- ately trans- formed.	Crude.	Simply trans- formed.	Elabor- ately trans- formed.	Total.
Monthly										
Average—										
1952-53 ..	4,712	2,195	9,171	251	1,182	3,318	4,963	9,443	28,123	42,529
1953-54 ..	6,260	3,189	12,486	385	1,471	7,984	6,645	11,384	38,520	56,549
1954-55 ..	8,818	4,986	15,448	428	2,082	10,808	9,246	13,167	47,668	70,081
1955-56 ..	10,095	4,557	c 19,802	423	1,191	10,007	10,518	10,913	46,760	68,191
1956-57 ..	10,650	4,741	16,256	497	1,450	8,144	11,147	9,623	38,953	59,723
1957-58 ..	11,563	5,501	17,468	600	1,359	9,916	12,163	10,089	43,520	65,772
1958-59 ..	11,628	4,954	17,856	565	1,550	9,676	12,193	9,961	44,052	66,206
1959-60 ..	12,834	6,031	21,674	696	1,537	11,306	13,530	11,131	52,392	77,053
1960-61 ..	13,395	7,377	27,689	785	1,571	13,847	14,180	12,783	63,481	90,444
1961-62 ..	11,704	5,587	18,970	733	1,508	12,797	12,437	10,494	r50,615	r73,546
Monthly Total—										
1960-61—										
November ..	13,911	8,383	26,999	893	1,769	13,578	14,804	13,624	61,130	89,558
December ..	11,190	7,516	28,370	549	1,322	14,793	11,739	12,293	67,563	91,595
January ..	13,932	6,694	31,022	599	1,859	15,022	14,531	13,561	71,683	99,775
February ..	13,566	8,502	29,352	776	1,308	14,124	14,342	12,863	67,600	94,805
March ..	10,988	7,010	27,913	982	1,672	14,585	11,970	12,140	65,286	89,396
April ..	12,791	7,213	24,743	849	1,597	13,382	13,640	13,552	59,547	86,739
May ..	13,172	5,598	22,554	1,039	1,372	12,325	14,211	10,014	54,666	78,891
June ..	13,026	5,216	19,430	840	1,515	12,082	13,866	10,074	50,636	74,576
1961-62—										
July ..	10,456	4,501	18,386	797	1,430	11,558	11,253	9,467	49,043	69,763
August ..	11,404	4,411	18,890	819	1,865	12,591	12,223	9,360	51,407	72,990
September ..	12,773	4,765	14,468	814	1,655	12,826	13,587	10,100	43,163	66,850
October ..	11,936	4,599	15,527	841	1,474	13,205	12,777	8,714	47,167	68,658
November ..	10,694	4,751	17,257	583	1,294	12,551	11,277	9,199	49,520	69,996
December ..	10,680	4,733	16,108	544	1,694	11,264	11,224	8,366	r42,304	r61,894
January ..	11,633	6,823	22,191	795	1,515	14,289	12,428	12,224	r57,389	r82,041
February ..	11,361	5,588	17,636	546	1,168	12,491	11,907	10,452	46,818	69,177
March ..	11,725	5,809	21,079	670	1,517	12,886	12,395	11,070	r54,087	r77,552
April ..	10,065	5,927	18,912	757	1,333	13,221	10,822	10,230	r50,074	r71,126
May ..	13,231	8,130	25,353	1,020	1,609	14,461	14,251	14,534	r62,030	r90,815
June ..	14,498	7,004	21,838	607	1,537	12,226	15,105	12,216	r54,365	r81,684
1962-63 p—										
July ..	7,889	12,465	24,720	598	1,774	14,961	8,487	18,687	r61,862	r89,036
August ..	8,026	13,185	28,213	759	1,177	16,576	8,785	19,027	69,682	97,94
September ..	7,764	13,354	24,578	673	1,661	15,157	8,437	18,198	60,933	87,568
October ..	7,976	12,527	27,106	678	1,548	16,227	8,654	18,704	66,265	93,623
November ..	6,732	16,248	26,163	1,054	1,531	16,066	7,786	22,465	64,857	r95,108
December ..	6,059	10,890	20,431	687	1,222	12,665	6,746	14,890	53,091	74,727
January ..										102,800

(a) See note (c), page 16. (b) See note (a), page 17. (c) See note (g), page 16.

NOTE.—Class II. consists entirely of goods "simply transformed", and Classes IV., V. and VII. entirely of goods "more elaborately transformed". Class III. is about equally divided between goods "simply" and "more elaborately transformed".

EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE: PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES.

(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Period.	Meats.	Butter.	Wheat and Flour.	Fresh Fruits.	Dried Fruits.	Sugar and Sugar Syrups.	Hides and Skins.	Wool.	Lead.	Total Exports of Merchandise.
Monthly Average—										
1952-53 ..	5,481	1,675	7,449	791	669	1,805	1,677	33,576	2,116	70,708
1953-54 ..	4,817	1,338	5,053	782	616	2,639	1,620	34,202	2,004	67,655
1954-55 ..	5,291	2,049	5,461	731	703	2,604	1,642	29,426	2,070	63,170
1955-56 ..	5,039	2,414	5,513	762	650	2,070	1,740	28,127	2,106	64,236
1956-57 ..	4,250	2,152	6,811	715	549	2,407	2,022	40,310	2,684	81,083
1957-58 ..	4,602	1,303	3,570	1,089	762	2,919	2,116	31,116	1,829	67,525
1958-59 ..	8,100	2,079	4,309	785	1,062	2,687	1,964	25,187	1,580	67,226
1959-60 ..	7,386	2,387	6,402	775	756	2,228	2,648	32,180	1,358	77,163
1960-61 ..	6,022	1,638	10,117	864	758	2,930	2,266	27,871	1,361	77,337
1961-62 ..	7,472	1,962	r13,384	r1,114	863	r2,828	r2,679	r31,044	r1,575	r88,990
Monthly Total—										
1960-61—										
November ..	4,556	2,163	8,060	78	812	3,011	2,125	33,510	1,681	76,772
December ..	5,981	2,683	6,634	70	903	3,275	2,196	34,720	788	77,145
January ..	4,809	3,471	9,187	39	194	2,463	1,851	33,033	1,062	76,549
February ..	5,860	2,929	11,020	160	64	1,475	2,152	28,675	1,615	79,080
March ..	6,257	1,592	15,528	851	145	3,033	2,340	32,527	1,501	86,415
April ..	4,335	720	14,424	2,606	628	2,441	1,850	28,590	1,190	81,359
May ..	5,998	517	15,563	3,519	1,233	2,441	2,754	28,774	1,079	92,641
June ..	7,977	929	13,675	2,216	2,003	3,165	2,671	30,982	1,412	97,315
1961-62—										
July ..	7,077	799	15,466	445	1,113	2,854	2,748	27,939	1,395	85,870
August ..	7,939	1,251	14,594	296	1,893	2,707	3,050	18,053	1,071	r77,070
September ..	7,095	2,109	15,825	129	1,257	7,137	2,714	18,092	1,088	81,173
October ..	8,769	1,785	13,399	184	931	2,517	3,050	36,677	2,033	95,604
November ..	7,974	4,734	11,929	210	152	2,014	3,101	43,593	1,121	100,908
December ..	7,260	2,834	6,473	87	271	3,304	2,304	37,059	1,546	82,966
January ..	8,130	3,102	r15,439	110	152	1,887	2,153	38,150	r1,249	94,960
February ..	7,255	1,503	r12,793	257	304	875	r2,404	32,053	r1,909	85,902
March ..	7,618	1,010	r10,992	1,824	588	3,131	r2,401	33,591	r1,729	89,188
April ..	5,837	1,356	r11,626	r3,084	867	2,595	r2,422	32,015	1,517	r86,289
May ..	6,997	1,876	r18,511	4,232	2,081	r2,085	r2,908	r28,358	1,746	100,853
June ..	7,712	1,179	r13,570	r2,512	746	2,823	r2,896	r26,944	2,503	r87,102
1962-63 p—										
July ..	r10,014	r666	r13,374	r522	r725	r2,509	r2,999	r25,659	1,719	r79,843
August ..	r10,222	r995	r7,615	206	r1,508	6,657	r3,424	r16,472	r1,113	r73,749
September ..	r9,927	r2,306	r5,834	104	r1,684	6,880	r3,231	r21,610	1,659	r74,094
October ..	10,098	1,495	4,958	324	1,323	3,981	3,617	34,037	1,375	87,388
November ..	12,618	3,329	7,891	218	432	3,689	3,460	43,624	1,434	102,555
December ..	8,360	2,747	4,346	153	464	4,912	2,418	37,773	1,493	87,369
January ..										96,400

EXPORT PRICE INDEX.

The table below sets out Export Price Index numbers on the reference base: Year 1959-60 = 100. This current Export Price Index was first published for August, 1962, and has been compiled for each month from July, 1959. It replaced the previous Export Price Index which was published on the reference base: Average of 3 years ended June, 1939 = 100.

A full description of the current index and its relationship with the previous index is given in Statistical Bulletin S.B. 134 of 8th October, 1962. Index numbers of the previous Export Price Index, converted to the base: Year 1959-60 = 100 are set out on page 21.

(Base of each Index: Year 1959-60 = 100.)

Period.	Wool.	Meats.	Dairy Produce.	Cereals.	Dried and Canned Fruits.	Sugar.	Hides and Tallow.	Metals and Coal.	Gold.	All Groups.
1959-60	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1960-61	92	104	82	99	99	101	92	97	100	95
1961-62	97	100	81	106	p95	p91	84	91	100	p96
1959-60—										
November	99	91	112	100	102	103	92	100	100	100
December	103	96	112	100	102	103	96	101	100	102
January	103	101	108	100	98	99	96	102	100	102
February	98	106	98	99	96	98	96	101	100	102
March	98	104	91	99	98	100	94	101	100	99
April	101	107	85	100	99	99	91	103	100	98
May	98	104	85	99	97	101	91	102	100	100
June	98	105	86	100	95	99	91	101	100	98
1960-61—										
July	92	105	89	99	96	98	88	100	100	95
August	85	103	86	98	96	99	88	99	100	91
September	86	102	82	102	98	102	95	98	100	92
October	85	101	85	102	98	103	97	97	101	92
November	89	98	84	100	99	98	96	97	101	93
December	88	99	83	99	99	99	92	95	101	92
January	89	100	82	98	99	97	92	95	101	92
February	92	108	80	98	100	98	92	95	101	95
March	94	110	78	98	100	98	96	96	100	96
April	101	109	78	99	98	101	94	95	100	99
May	101	107	78	99	101	100	90	97	100	99
June	99	108	78	99	101	117	88	95	100	99
1961-62—										
July (a)	99	101	78	100	100	110	90	93	100	98
August	99	101	78	101	98	102	92	93	101	98
September	98	100	78	101	98	94	90	91	100	96
October	94	103	77	102	96	90	86	90	100	94
November	92	100	79	102	95	87	83	91	100	93
December	92	99	84	105	96	89	83	91	100	94
January	92	101	83	107	95	p87	83	90	100	p94
February	98	101	83	108	93	p82	82	91	100	p97
March	99	97	83	107	93	p84	81	91	100	p97
April	99	97	82	111	93	p90	81	90	100	p98
May	99	97	82	112	p93	p85	79	90	100	p98
June	99	97	86	112	p92	p87	78	90	100	p98
1962-63—					p	p				p
July	98	99	85	112	90	86	76	89	100	97
August	92	101	85	112	91	88	75	86	100	94
September	92	102	85	111	91	86	74	87	100	94
October	96	102	85	109	91	92	74	86	100	96
November	p98	102	88	110	91	91	74	p88	100	97
December	p101	p101	88	105	91	94	74	p89	100	99

(a) Nominal.

EXPORT PRICE INDEX.

PREVIOUS EXPORT PRICE INDEX NUMBERS CONVERTED TO BASE: YEAR 1959-60 = 100.

(See notes at top of page 20.)

Year.	Wool.	Wheat.	Butter.	Metals.	Meats.	Sugar.	Dried Fruits.	Tallow.	Hides.	All Groups Excl. Gold.	Gold.	All Groups.
1950-51 ..	235	130	86	161	48	91	65	118	206	176	99	173
1951-52 ..	133	131	92	189	61	103	87	149	133	126	103	125
1952-53 ..	145	134	99	118	73	111	85	119	101	128	104	128
1953-54 ..	145	123	103	105	78	106	82	106	92	126	101	125
1954-55 ..	127	107	99	119	80	98	77	116	60	115	100	114
1955-56 ..	109	97	102	131	82	100	82	117	65	105	100	105
1956-57 ..	136	98	79	127	85	111	91	118	66	118	100	117
1957-58 ..	111	107	69	93	77	115	98	122	66	102	100	102
1958-59 ..	85	105	73	90	91	105	110	122	92	89	100	90
1959-60 ..	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

EXPORT PRICE INDEX AND INDEXES OF VALUES OF EXPORTS AND IMPORTS AT CONSTANT PRICES.

Period.	Export Price Index (a) (Base: Year 1959-60 = 100).		Indexes of Values of Exports and Imports at Constant Prices (b) (Base: Year 1955-56 = 100).						
	All Groups Excl. Gold.	All Groups.	Exports.(c)					Imports.(c)	
			Foodstuffs.	Wool and Sheepskins.	Minerals, Metals and Metal Manufactures.(d)	Other Exports.	All Exports.		
1955-56 ..	105	105	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1956-57 ..	118	117	102	113	151	109	113	86	
1957-58 ..	102	102	82	103	143	117	101	93	
1958-59 ..	89	90	106	113	145	120	115	94	
1959-60 ..	100	100	108	124	152	129	122	110	
1960-61 ..	94	95	120	120	175	152	129	130	
1961-62 ..	p 96	p 96	143	126	214	r 168	145	p 105	
1961-62—									p
July ..	98	98	150	r 89	r 204	r 162	r 129	100	
August ..	98	98							
September	96	96							
October ..	94	94	r 130	r 157	r 212	r 170	155	95	
November	93	93							
December	94	94							
January	p 94	p 94	136	r 139	214	r 162	r 148	110	
February	p 97	p 97							
March ..	p 97	p 97							
April ..	p 98	p 98	r 157	r 118	r 228	r 177	r 149	116	
May ..	p 98	p 98							
June ..	p 98	p 98							
1962-63 p—									
July ..	97	97	136	93	183	171	124	132	
August ..	94	94							
September	94	94							
October ..	96	96							
November	97	97							
December	98	99							

(a) New index linked to previous index at year 1959-60.

(b) These indexes are calculated largely by a direct

revaluation at base year prices of quantities of goods exported and imported, or, where this is impracticable, by dividing values by appropriate price indexes. See next half-yearly issue of "The Australian Balance of Payments" for full description.

(c) Excludes gold.

(d) Excludes machinery.

WHOLESALE PRICE (BASIC MATERIALS AND FOODSTUFFS) INDEX.

Commodities in this index are priced in their primary or basic form wherever possible. The prices used have, in the main, been obtained directly from manufacturers and merchants. With a few important exceptions they are from Melbourne sources. The weighting system adopted is based on estimates of the average annual consumption of the commodities in Australia during the years 1928-29 to 1934-35 inclusive.

(Base of each Index: Average of three years ended June, 1939=100.)

Period.	Basic Materials.						Food-stuffs and Tobacco. (b)	Basic Materials & Foodstuffs.		
	Metals and Coal. (a)	Oils, Fats and Waxes.	Textiles.	Chemicals.	Rubber and Hides.	Building Materials.		Goods principally Imported (c)	Goods principally Home Produced (b)	Total All Groups. (b)
1952-53 ..	392	234	607	350	224	404	350	293	292	331
1953-54 ..	388	222	566	323	191	363	332	308	271	339
1954-55 ..	391	214	510	314	246	372	330	315	277	340
1955-56 ..	404	220	456	317	328	415	345	325	292	352
1956-57 ..	409	241	520	344	302	463	367	324	311	357
1957-58 ..	398	238	437	349	280	453	355	325	301	355
1958-59 ..	392	231	362	327	293	423	340	332	283	358
1959-60 ..	395	225	403	331	379	431	347	348	281	375
1960-61 ..	399	222	387	331	341	439	346	372	278	394
1961-62 ..	392	212	400	333	302	439	340	332	270	363
1960-61—										
November ..	402	222	377	329	377	439	348	365	280	390
December ..	400	221	376	329	342	439	345	363	280	386
January ..	399	219	380	332	323	439	344	359	278	384
February ..	397	219	389	332	322	438	344	362	276	386
March ..	397	220	395	332	324	438	345	367	276	354
April ..	395	221	413	332	325	439	346	371	277	391
May ..	395	221	413	332	318	439	345	365	277	359
June ..	393	218	408	332	303	439	342	362	274	356
1961-62—										
July ..	393	217	407	333	307	439	343	350	275	377
August ..	393	217	407	333	322	439	343	342	274	343
September ..	393	214	402	333	329	439	342	335	272	338
October ..	393	212	391	333	314	439	340	324	271	357
November ..	393	211	385	333	297	439	339	322	272	332
December ..	393	211	385	333	286	439	339	326	270	358
January ..	393	211	386	333	292	439	339	329	268	361
February ..	390	211	402	333	288	439	339	329	267	362
March ..	390	211	410	334	297	439	340	328	269	334
April ..	390	211	410	334	304	439	340	327	267	361
May ..	392	211	410	334	299	439	340	330	271	333
June ..	389	211	410	333	293	439	339	337	269	338
1962-63—										
July ..	389	211	405	317	290	439	337	342	269	370
August ..	387	211	390	317	284	439	335	346	270	371
September ..	389	210	390	317	281	439	336	342	270	367
October ..	389	210	400	317	274	439	336	342	272	339
November ..	387	208	p 405	317	268	439	p 334	337	272	p 363
December ..	387	208	p 420	317	267	439	p 335	340	272	p 336
										p 338

(a) Special purpose index numbers for the "Metals and Coal" group excluding Coal and Briquettes for November and December, 1962, are 430, 431. (b) During 1956 these indexes were reconstructed from the base period by excluding potatoes and onions. For November and December, 1962, index numbers for these groups comparable with the previous indexes including potatoes and onions are: "Foodstuffs and Tobacco", 339, 337; "Goods Principally Home Produced", p364, 363; "Total All Groups", p337, p336. (c) Represents only such imported commodities as are included in the Wholesale Price Index and does not measure changes in prices of all imports.

PRICE INDEXES: VARIOUS COUNTRIES.

Source: *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* of the Statistical Office of the United Nations.

The index numbers show fluctuations in prices in each country and do not measure relative price levels as between countries.

A short dash on each side of an index number (e.g., -95-) indicates that two series have been linked at that period. A line between two index numbers indicates that it is not possible to link two series (because of change in scope, etc.) and therefore the index numbers are not comparable with each other even though they are shown on the same base period.

WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES.

(Base of Each Index: Year 1958=100.)

The items priced and the levels at which they are priced in these indexes vary widely according to the intended purposes of the indexes of the various countries.

Period.	Australia.	Canada.	France.	Federal Republic of Germany.	Japan (Tokyo).	New Zealand.	South Africa. (a)	United Kingdom.	United States of America.
1957	102	100	90	100	107	97	100	107	99
1958	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1959	101	101	105	99	101	102	100	101	100
1960	107	101	107	100	103	102	101	101	100
1961	103	102	110	102	107	102	101	100	100
Quarter—									
1961—June ..	106	102	108	102	107	102	100	101	100
September ..	102	103	109	102	108	102	101	100	100
December ..	99	103	112	102	108	102	101	99	100
1962—March ..	100	104	112	103	107	101	101	101	100
June ..	100	105	113	103	106	102	101	100	100
September ..	102	106	112	103	106	101	99	100	100

(a) Beginning 1961, base : November, 1960 = 100.

CONSUMER (RETAIL) PRICE INDEXES.

(Base of Each Index: Year 1958 = 100.)

Period.	Australia. (a)	Canada.	France (Paris).	Federal Republic of Germany.	Japan.	New Zealand.	South Africa. (b)	United Kingdom.	United States of America.
1957	99	97	-87-	98	100	96	97	97	97
1958	100	100	100	100	100	100	-100-	100	100
1959	102	101	106	101	101	104	101	101	101
1960	106	102	110	102	105	105	103	102	102
1961	108	103	114	105	110	106	105	105	103
Quarter—									
1961—June ..	109	103	112	105	108	105	105	104	103
September ..	109	103	113	106	111	107	105	106	104
December ..	108	104	116	106	114	108	105	107	104
1962—March ..	108	104	117	107	116	108	105	-108-	104
June ..	108	104	118	109	117	109	106	110	104
September ..	108	105	119		118	110	107	110	105

(a) Consumer Price Index converted to base : 1958 = 100.

(b) European families' expenditure.

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX.

The Consumer Price Index was first published in August, 1960. It has been compiled for periods from September quarter, 1948. A full description of the Consumer Price Index is contained in Labour Report, No. 48, 1960.

GROUP INDEXES: WEIGHTED AVERAGE OF SIX CAPITAL CITIES.

(Base of each index: Year 1952-53=100.0)

Period.	Food.	Clothing and Drapery.	Housing.	Household Supplies and Equipment.	Miscellaneous.	All Groups.
Year ended June—						
1953..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1954..	103.5	100.7	104.8	101.6	99.9	102.0
1955..	104.3	101.0	108.4	101.4	99.9	102.6
1956..	110.2	102.0	115.1	101.6	105.9	106.9
1957..	115.3	103.9	122.1	105.8	118.0	113.1
1958..	113.3	107.0	127.3	107.5	119.7	114.2
1959..	115.4	108.2	130.6	108.7	121.2	116.0
1960..	119.8	109.4	135.2	109.8	123.9	118.9
1961..	127.7	111.6	144.8	111.2	127.3	123.8
1962..	125.5	112.8	150.7	112.7	128.1	124.3
Quarter—						
1956-57—September	119.0	102.3	119.7	103.6	116.0	112.9
December	115.6	103.3	121.7	105.5	118.0	113.0
March	112.9	104.2	122.3	107.0	118.6	112.6
June	113.8	105.6	124.5	107.1	119.3	113.7
1957-58—September	113.4	106.2	125.6	107.6	119.6	113.9
December	112.1	106.7	127.0	108.0	119.6	113.7
March	113.9	106.7	127.6	107.1	119.6	114.3
June	113.9	108.2	128.8	107.3	119.8	114.8
1958-59—September	113.7	108.2	129.2	107.9	120.1	114.9
December	114.6	108.4	130.4	108.7	121.3	115.8
March	116.3	108.1	130.9	108.9	121.5	116.3
June	117.1	107.9	131.9	109.1	121.9	116.8
1959-60—September	117.9	108.3	132.5	109.4	122.3	117.3
December	118.4	109.2	133.9	109.6	123.0	118.0
March	120.3	109.5	134.8	110.0	123.8	119.0
June	122.6	110.5	139.4	110.2	126.4	121.1
1960-61—September	126.0	110.7	141.4	110.6	126.7	122.5
December	126.7	111.5	144.1	111.0	127.2	123.3
March	128.6	111.7	145.7	111.3	127.5	124.2
June	129.4	112.4	148.0	111.9	127.7	125.0
1961-62—September	128.1	112.4	148.5	112.6	127.9	124.8
December	125.3	112.9	150.5	112.7	128.3	124.3
March	124.7	112.9	151.0	112.7	128.0	124.1
June	123.7	112.9	152.6	112.8	128.2	124.0
1962-63—September	124.2	113.0	153.3	112.8	128.4	124.3
December	124.3	113.2	154.7	112.4	128.7	124.4

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX.

See note at top of page 24. The indexes shown below measure price movements in each State capital city individually and for the weighted average of the six capital cities. They do not compare price levels as between cities.

ALL GROUPS: SIX CAPITAL CITIES SEPARATELY AND COMBINED.

(Base of each index: Year 1952-53=100.0)

Period.	Sydney.	Melbourne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.	Six Capital Cities. (Weighted Average.)
Year ended June—							
1953	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1954	101.6	102.0	102.0	102.3	103.0	105.0	102.0
1955	102.3	102.0	102.9	103.5	105.2	104.9	102.6
1956	105.7	108.1	106.3	106.9	107.9	110.2	106.9
1957	112.9	114.0	112.0	111.1	112.9	116.9	113.1
1958	114.5	114.4	114.4	111.9	113.6	117.0	114.2
1959	115.3	116.6	118.2	114.5	114.7	118.7	116.0
1960	117.8	120.0	121.2	118.0	116.9	120.8	118.9
1961	122.1	125.9	125.4	122.9	121.2	127.5	123.8
1962	122.6	126.3	127.3	122.5	121.6	128.1	124.3
Quarter—							
1956-57—September ..	112.7	114.1	111.9	111.6	111.7	116.2	112.9
December ..	112.6	114.2	111.7	111.4	112.3	117.2	113.0
March ..	112.6	113.3	111.7	110.2	113.2	116.7	112.6
June ..	113.7	114.2	112.6	111.3	114.2	117.5	113.7
1957-58—September ..	114.0	114.4	112.8	111.9	114.0	116.7	113.9
December ..	113.9	114.2	113.7	111.6	113.0	116.9	113.7
March ..	115.0	114.2	115.0	111.5	113.2	117.1	114.3
June ..	115.1	114.6	115.9	112.7	114.1	117.3	114.8
1958-59—September ..	114.8	114.9	116.7	113.5	114.4	117.7	114.9
December ..	115.2	116.4	117.9	114.2	114.3	118.7	115.8
March ..	115.5	117.1	119.0	115.0	114.7	119.1	116.3
June ..	115.8	117.9	119.1	115.3	115.5	119.3	116.8
1959-60—September ..	116.3	118.2	120.2	116.3	115.9	119.7	117.3
December ..	117.2	118.8	120.8	116.9	115.7	120.1	118.0
March ..	118.2	119.8	121.6	118.3	117.1	120.8	119.0
June ..	119.6	123.0	122.3	120.6	119.0	122.6	121.1
1960-61—September ..	120.8	124.9	123.6	121.5	119.8	125.8	122.5
December ..	121.6	125.5	125.1	122.4	120.8	127.1	123.3
March ..	122.5	126.1	126.7	123.4	121.9	128.3	124.2
June ..	123.4	127.1	126.1	124.3	122.4	128.9	125.0
1961-62—September ..	123.1	126.8	127.0	123.5	121.7	129.1	124.8
December ..	122.5	126.5	127.1	122.5	121.3	128.3	124.3
March ..	122.4	125.9	127.7	122.1	121.5	127.5	124.1
June ..	122.3	125.9	127.3	121.9	121.8	127.5	124.0
1962-63—September ..	122.7	126.2	127.5	121.9	122.1	127.6	124.3
December ..	123.2	126.2	127.6	121.9	121.7	128.2	124.4

SHARE PRICE INDEX.

This index relates to ordinary shares of the principal companies (excluding banks) listed on the Sydney Stock Exchange, whose business in New South Wales is extensive. The prices of individual shares are unweighted and each group average is the mean of the average monthly prices per £1 of paid-up capital. Adjustments are made for changes in the capital structure of the companies. The total index is the average of all the shares included in the groups with the addition of thirty-four miscellaneous shares.

INDEX OF PRICES OF SHARES ON SYDNEY STOCK EXCHANGE.

(Base of each Index: Average of 3 years ended June, 1939 = 1,000.) (a)

Period.	Twenty-three Manufacturing and Distributing Companies.	Ten Retail Companies.	Four Pastoral and Finance Companies.	Four Insurance Companies.	Total Seventy-five Companies.	Thirty-four Active Shares included in foregoing.
1952-53 ..	1,733	1,376	1,337	2,059	1,398	1,335
1953-54 ..	1,784	1,534	1,385	2,217	1,475	1,443
1954-55 ..	1,943	1,885	1,555	2,184	1,626	1,598
1955-56 ..	2,038	2,178	1,751	2,142	1,726	1,649
1956-57 ..	2,031	1,960	1,807	2,489	1,707	1,653
1957-58 ..	2,188	1,972	1,886	2,827	1,836	1,803
1958-59 ..	2,411	2,002	1,597	3,117	1,966	1,978
1959-60 ..	3,188	2,702	2,382	4,245	2,718	2,743
1960-61 ..	3,223	2,866	2,095	4,888	2,787	2,855
1961-62 ..	3,359	2,872	1,915	5,620	2,949	2,932
1960-61—						
November ..	3,070	2,859	1,967	4,836	2,697	2,740
December ..	2,992	2,715	1,950	4,689	2,582	2,662
January ..	3,033	2,709	2,020	4,667	2,615	2,716
February ..	3,105	2,723	1,990	4,795	2,656	2,766
March ..	3,085	2,731	1,919	4,747	2,631	2,745
April ..	3,102	2,730	1,871	4,749	2,665	2,754
May ..	3,117	2,759	1,898	4,899	2,682	2,794
June ..	3,224	2,874	1,881	5,219	2,794	2,884
1961-62—						
July ..	3,260	2,807	1,882	5,272	2,799	2,878
August ..	3,202	2,759	1,845	5,251	2,782	2,865
September ..	3,237	2,739	1,829	5,267	2,809	2,863
October ..	3,243	2,731	1,767	5,337	2,829	2,838
November ..	3,230	2,768	1,778	5,493	2,857	2,864
December ..	3,211	2,765	1,829	5,416	2,857	2,839
January ..	3,349	2,879	1,889	5,531	2,969	2,914
February ..	3,536	3,030	1,954	5,659	3,122	3,046
March ..	3,559	3,045	2,085	5,694	3,113	3,046
April ..	3,513	3,056	2,061	5,670	3,072	3,005
May ..	3,549	3,028	2,044	6,440	3,143	3,078
June ..	3,412	2,861	2,018	6,408	3,037	2,946
1962-63—						
July ..	3,394	2,841	1,968	6,130	3,030	2,944
August ..	3,339	2,866	1,976	6,164	3,011	2,927
September ..	3,211	2,840	1,901	5,851	2,907	2,836
October ..	3,181	2,922	1,938	5,770	2,908	2,850
November ..	3,240	2,960	2,052	5,902	2,952	2,884
December ..	3,255	2,961	2,067	5,863	2,948	2,896

(a) Converted from original base, par values.

WEEKLY WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF WORK: ADULT MALES.

Date.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Australia.	
							Rates.	Index Nos. (Base 1954 =100.0).

WEIGHTED AVERAGE MINIMUM WEEKLY RATES OF WAGE.(a)

		s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
30th June—								
1951	..	223 0	217 9	209 3	211 5	218 7	212 2	218 0
1952	..	267 1	254 7	250 5	252 7	260 5	255 4	259 2
1953	..	284 10	274 7	260 1	270 6	279 6	280 2	276 9
1954	..	287 8	278 8	269 7	273 7	283 9	283 9	281 0
1955	..	298 2	290 7	278 1	284 4	292 5	292 0	291 6
1956	..	311 10	305 9	292 2	295 10	305 3	311 11	305 7
1957	..	324 0	315 9	302 10	306 5	317 9	319 0	316 8
1958	..	329 7	319 1	310 9	312 0	319 6	322 11	321 7
1959	..	338 3	330 8	326 10	328 0	327 2	333 3	332 9
1960	..	356 6	349 6	344 8	341 10	350 4	349 8	350 11
1960—								
31st October	..	358 8	349 9	350 0	342 1	357 11	350 10	353 4
30th November	..	362 7	349 11	350 8	342 1	357 11	351 2	355 0
31st December	..	362 10	349 11	350 8	342 2	358 1	351 6	355 0
1961—								
31st January	..	363 0	350 1	353 11	342 3	359 11	352 1	355 9
28th February	..	364 9	350 2	354 0	342 4	359 11	352 1	356 6
31st March	..	365 4	350 2	354 1	342 4	360 1	352 3	356 8
30th April	..	365 4	350 3	354 1	342 4	360 1	352 3	356 8
31st May	..	366 10	350 5	357 4	342 4	362 5	352 4	357 11
30th June	..	366 10	350 6	357 4	342 4	362 5	352 4	357 11
31st July	..	372 1	360 4	359 8	354 4	364 11	362 6	364 9
31st August	..	373 9	362 2	359 8	354 5	365 0	362 8	365 10
30th September	..	373 9	362 2	359 8	354 5	365 0	362 9	365 11
31st October	..	373 9	362 1	359 8	354 5	363 8	362 8	365 9
30th November	..	373 3	362 1	359 9	354 6	363 9	362 10	365 8
31st December	..	373 4	362 1	359 10	354 7	363 9	362 10	365 8
1962—								
31st January	..	373 3	363 2	359 10	354 7	363 9	362 10	366 0
28th February	..	372 9	363 2	359 10	354 8	363 9	362 10	365 9
31st March	..	372 8	363 3	359 10	354 8	363 9	362 10	365 9
30th April	..	372 8	363 4	359 10	354 8	363 9	362 10	365 10
31st May	..	372 9	363 4	359 10	354 8	363 10	362 10	365 10
30th June	..	372 8	363 4	359 10	355 3	363 10	362 10	365 10
31st July	..	372 9	363 4	359 8	355 3	364 0	362 11	365 10
31st August	..	372 1	363 4	359 8	355 3	364 0	363 0	365 7
30th September	..	372 0	363 4	359 8	355 3	364 0	363 4	365 7
31st October	..	372 1	363 4	359 8	355 3	364 3	363 4	365 7
30th November	..	373 1	363 6	359 8	356 1	364 3	363 7	366 1

WEIGHTED AVERAGE STANDARD WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK.(b)

30th November, 1962	..	39.95	39.97	39.98	39.96	39.89	39.97	39.96	100.0
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(a) For a full week's work (excluding overtime), as prescribed in awards, determinations and agreements. Excludes rural. Rates shown should not be regarded as actual current averages, but as indexes expressed in money terms, indicative of trends. They do not measure the relative level of minimum wages as between States. (b) Excluding rural, and shipping and stevedoring.

WEEKLY WAGE RATES: ADULT MALES, AUSTRALIA.(a)

COMPONENTS OF TOTAL WAGE RATES.

Date.	Commonwealth Awards, etc.(b)				State Awards, etc.(c)				All Awards, etc.			
	Basic Wage.(d)	Margin. (e)	Load- ing.(f)	Total Wage.	Basic Wage.	Margin. (e)	Load- ing.(f)	Total Wage.	Basic Wage.	Margin. (e)	Load- ing.(f)	Total Wage.
WEIGHTED AVERAGE MINIMUM WEEKLY RATES OF WAGE.(a)												
30th June—												
1951 ..	176 9	36 3	4 8	217 8	176 2	35 10	6 3	218 3	176 6	36 0	5 6	218 0
1952 ..	216 3	38 6	3 8	258 5	216 8	37 5	5 10	259 11	216 6	38 0	4 8	259 2
1953 ..	234 9	39 0	3 4	277 1	233 7	38 11	4 0	276 6	234 2	38 11	3 8	276 9
1954 ..	237 4	39 2	3 4	279 10	237 9	40 0	4 6	282 3	237 6	39 7	3 11	281 0
1955 ..	237 4	52 1	2 4	291 9	237 8	48 9	4 9	291 2	237 6	50 6	3 6	291 6
1956 ..	248 6	53 0	2 4	303 10	250 7	51 6	5 7	307 8	249 5	52 4	3 10	305 7
1957 ..	258 4	54 3	2 5	315 0	259 9	53 3	5 4	318 4	259 0	53 9	3 11	316 8
1958 ..	263 0	54 5	2 6	319 11	264 5	54 8	4 2	323 3	263 8	54 7	3 4	321 7
1959 ..	277 1	55 1	2 7	334 9	270 8	55 6	4 5	330 7	274 0	55 3	3 6	332 9
1960 ..	277 5	69 9	3 2	350 4	279 5	67 3	5 1	351 9	278 5	68 5	4 1	350 11
1960—												
31st Oct. ..	277 9	70 1	3 2	351 0	282 10	67 10	5 1	355 9	280 3	69 0	4 1	353 4
30th Nov. ..	278 2	70 1	3 2	351 5	285 2	68 3	5 4	358 9	281 7	69 2	4 3	355 0
31st Dec. ..	278 2	70 1	3 2	351 5	285 2	68 5	5 3	358 10	281 7	69 3	4 2	355 0
1961—												
31st Jan. ..	278 2	70 2	3 2	351 6	286 4	68 5	5 4	360 1	282 2	69 4	4 3	355 9
28th Feb. ..	278 5	70 3	3 2	351 10	287 6	68 6	5 4	361 4	282 10	69 5	4 3	356 6
31st March ..	278 5	70 3	3 8	352 4	287 6	68 7	5 3	361 4	282 10	69 5	4 5	356 8
30th April. ..	278 5	70 3	3 8	352 4	287 6	68 7	5 3	361 4	282 10	69 5	4 5	356 8
31st May ..	278 8	70 3	3 8	352 7	289 6	68 7	5 6	363 7	283 11	69 5	4 7	357 11
30th June ..	278 8	70 5	3 8	352 9	289 6	68 7	5 6	363 7	283 11	69 5	4 7	357 11
31st July ..	289 7	70 5	3 6	363 6	291 10	68 7	5 6	365 11	290 8	69 7	4 6	364 9
31st Aug. ..	289 9	70 6	3 6	363 9	293 11	68 9	5 5	368 1	291 9	69 8	4 5	365 10
30th Sept. ..	289 9	70 6	3 6	363 9	293 11	68 9	5 5	368 1	291 9	69 8	4 6	365 11
31st Oct. ..	289 9	70 7	3 6	363 10	293 9	68 9	5 5	367 11	291 8	69 8	4 5	365 9
30th Nov. ..	289 9	70 7	3 6	363 10	293 5	68 10	5 4	367 7	291 6	69 9	4 5	365 8
31st Dec. ..	289 9	70 7	3 6	363 10	293 5	68 11	5 3	367 7	291 6	69 9	4 5	365 8
1962—												
31st Jan. ..	289 9	70 7	3 10	364 2	293 5	68 11	5 6	367 10	291 6	69 10	4 8	366 0
28th Feb. ..	289 8	70 8	3 9	364 1	293 0	68 11	5 6	367 5	291 3	69 10	4 8	365 9
31st March ..	289 8	70 8	3 9	364 1	293 0	68 11	5 6	367 5	291 3	69 11	4 7	365 9
30th April ..	289 8	70 8	3 10	364 2	293 0	69 0	5 5	367 5	291 3	69 11	4 8	365 10
31st May ..	289 8	70 8	3 10	364 2	293 0	69 1	5 6	367 7	291 3	69 11	4 8	365 10
30th June ..	289 8	70 9	3 10	364 3	293 0	69 1	5 5	367 6	291 3	70 0	4 7	365 10
31st July ..	289 7	70 10	3 10	364 3	293 0	69 0	5 6	367 6	291 3	69 11	4 8	365 10
31st Aug. ..	289 6	70 10	3 10	364 2	292 8	69 0	5 5	367 1	291 1	69 11	4 7	365 7
30th Sept. ..	289 6	70 10	3 10	364 2	292 8	69 0	5 5	367 1	291 1	69 11	4 7	365 7
31st Oct. ..	289 6	70 10	3 10	364 2	292 8	69 1	5 5	367 2	291 1	69 11	4 7	365 7
30th Nov. ..	289 7	70 11	4 1	364 7	293 0	69 3	5 6	367 9	291 3	70 1	4 9	366 1

(a) Weighted averages of minimum weekly rates payable for a full week's work (excluding overtime), as prescribed in awards, determinations and agreements. Excludes rural. (b) Awards of, or agreements registered with, the Commonwealth Conciliation and Arbitration Commission, and determinations of the Commonwealth Public Service Arbitrator. (c) Awards or determinations of, or agreements registered with, State industrial tribunals, and certain unregistered agreements. (d) Because of the coverage and method of weighting, these rates differ from the "Six Capitals" Commonwealth basic wage rates shown on page 29. (e) Margins are minimum amounts, in addition to the basic wage, prescribed in awards, etc., as payable to particular classifications for skill, experience, arduousness and other like factors. (f) Loadings are minimum amounts, in addition to the basic wage and margin (if any), awarded for various kinds of disabilities associated with the performance of work, or to meet particular circumstances. They include payments such as industry loadings and other general loadings prescribed in awards, etc., for the occupations included in the Minimum Wage Rate Index.

BASIC WAGES: WEEKLY RATES, ADULT MALES.

Date.	Sydney.	Melbourne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.	Six Capitals.
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COMMONWEALTH BASIC WAGE. (a)

	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
1947—November	.. 112 0	109 0	105 0	106 0	106 0	107 0	109 0
1948—November	.. 122 0	120 0	115 0	116 0	116 0	118 0	119 0
1949—November	.. 132 0	130 0	125 0	126 0	129 0	128 0	129 0
1950—November	.. 146 0	143 0	135 0	137 0	139 0	139 0	142 0
December	.. 165 0	162 0	154 0	158 0	160 0	160 0	162 0
1951—November	.. 207 0	199 0	185 0	195 0	197 0	199 0	200 0
1952—November	.. 237 0	228 0	216 0	229 0	228 0	230 0	231 0
1953—February	.. 238 0	229 0	215 0	225 0	229 0	232 0	231 0
May ..	.. 241 0	232 0	217 0	228 0	231 0	239 0	234 0
August ..	.. 243 0	235 0	218 0	231 0	236 0	242 0	236 0
1956—June	.. 253 0	245 0	228 0	241 0	246 0	252 0	246 0
1957—15th May	.. 263 0	255 0	238 0	251 0	256 0	262 0	256 0
1958—21st May	.. 268 0	260 0	243 0	256 0	261 0	267 0	261 0
1959—11th June	.. 283 0	275 0	258 0	271 0	276 0	282 0	276 0
1961—7th July	.. 295 0	287 0	270 0	283 0	288 0	294 0	288 0

STATE BASIC WAGE.

	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	(c)
	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	..
1957—December	.. 270 0	263 0	241 0	251 0	272 9	272 0	..
1958—March	.. 269 0	263 0	244 0	251 0	268 6	272 0	..
June ..	.. 274 0	263 0	248 0	256 0	268 6	272 0	..
September	.. 274 0	263 0	254 0	256 0	272 3	272 0	..
December	.. 273 0	263 0	256 0	256 0	273 5	272 0	..
1959—March	.. 275 0	263 0	260 0	256 0	273 5	272 0	..
June ..	.. 276 0	275 0	263 0	271 0	275 1	272 0	..
September	.. 277 0	275 0	263 0	271 0	278 7	282 0	..
December	.. 279 0	275 0	267 0	271 0	281 6	282 0	..
1960—March	.. 283 0	275 0	269 0	271 0	281 6	282 0	..
June ..	.. 285 0	275 0	271 0	271 0	286 4	282 0	..
September	.. 288 0	275 0	273 0	271 0	292 3	282 0	..
December	.. 294 0	275 0	276 0	271 0	294 7	282 0	..
1961—March	.. 297 0	275 0	280 0	271 0	296 7	282 0	..
June ..	.. 299 0	275 0	284 0	271 0	299 3	282 0	..
September	.. 302 0	287 0	284 0	283 0	300 6	294 0	..
December	.. 301 0	287 0	284 0	283 0	298 9	294 0	..
1962—March	.. 300 0	287 0	284 0	283 0	298 9	294 0	..
June ..	.. 300 0	287 0	284 0	283 0	298 9	294 0	..
September	.. 299 0	287 0	284 0	283 0	298 9	294 0	..
December	.. 300 0	(g) 287 0	(h) 284 0	(i) 283 0	(j) 298 9	(k) 294 0	..

(a) Automatic adjustment in accordance with variations in retail price index numbers discontinued as from 12th September, 1953. Rates operative from beginning of first pay-period commencing in month shown or commencing on or after the date shown. (b) Automatic quarterly adjustments operative. Rates payable from beginning of first pay-period in month prior to that shown. (c) Automatic adjustments discontinued. Commonwealth rates adopted during 1959. (d) Determined by State industrial tribunal—to March, 1961, after considering retail price index numbers; thereafter, only after a full inquiry. (e) Rates same as Commonwealth basic wage rates. (f) Determined each quarter by State industrial tribunal, after considering retail price index numbers. (g) During July and August, 1961, Wages Boards adopted the Commonwealth basic wage rate. (h) 29th May, 1961. (i) 10th July, 1961. (j) 30th October, 1961. (k) Most Wages Boards adopted the Commonwealth basic wage rate from July, 1961.

AVERAGE WEEKLY TOTAL WAGES AND SALARIES PAID AND AVERAGE EARNINGS.(a)

The following figures are derived from employment and wages and salaries recorded on Pay-roll Tax returns, from other direct collections and from estimates of the unrecorded balance. Pay of members of the Defence Forces is not included. The figures are not seasonally adjusted. A seasonally adjusted quarterly index of average weekly earnings is published on page 2. The figures are subject to revision.

Period.		New South Wales.(b)	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.(c)	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Australia.
AVERAGE WEEKLY TOTAL WAGES AND SALARIES PAID (£'000).								
1957-58	..	21,664	15,510	6,585	4,635	3,284	1,671	53,349
1958-59	..	22,414	16,240	6,970	4,823	3,347	1,725	55,519
1959-60	..	24,816	18,123	7,441	5,392	3,618	1,878	61,268
1960-61	..	26,823	19,204	7,819	5,661	3,886	1,969	65,362
1961-62	..	27,268	19,519	7,909	5,822	4,048	2,057	66,623
1960-61—								
September	Quarter—	26,296	19,029	7,977	5,640	3,877	1,888	64,707
December	„	28,276	20,204	8,188	5,868	4,003	2,002	68,541
March	„	25,649	18,518	7,271	5,497	3,691	1,945	62,571
June	„	27,073	19,065	7,840	5,639	3,972	2,040	65,629
1961-62—								
September	„	26,276	18,924	7,966	5,643	3,964	1,937	64,710
December	„	28,407	20,130	8,130	5,945	4,110	2,069	68,791
March	„	26,065	18,984	7,426	5,681	3,943	2,033	64,132
June	„	28,323	20,037	8,112	6,021	4,176	2,188	68,857
1962-63—								
September	„	27,541	19,863	8,278	5,993	4,205	2,023	67,903

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS PER EMPLOYED MALE UNIT (£).(d)

1957-58	..	20.44	20.22	17.94	18.68	18.05	18.95	19.67
1958-59	..	21.04	20.69	18.63	19.10	18.19	19.33	20.19
1959-60	..	22.77	22.28	19.89	20.61	19.46	20.71	21.76
1960-61	..	24.03	23.32	21.00	21.33	20.57	21.42	22.86
1961-62	..	24.48	23.98	21.67	21.96	21.27	22.50	23.46
1960-61—								
September	Quarter—	23.63	23.22	21.02	21.30	20.54	20.71	22.65
December	„	25.14	24.42	21.88	22.05	21.07	21.78	23.85
March	„	22.86	22.29	19.76	20.64	19.56	21.00	21.81
June	„	24.48	23.34	21.33	21.32	21.10	22.18	23.15
1961-62—								
September	„	23.92	23.54	21.66	21.60	21.07	21.40	23.03
December	„	25.58	24.80	22.52	22.48	21.73	22.78	24.33
March	„	23.28	23.15	20.53	21.30	20.64	22.11	22.49
June	„	25.15	24.44	21.95	22.44	21.66	23.70	24.00
1962-63—								
September	„	24.43	24.18	22.15	22.18	21.75	22.17	23.60

(a) Includes, in addition to wages at award rates, earnings of salaried employees, overtime earnings, over-award and bonus payments, etc. (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes the Northern Territory. (d) Total wages and salaries, etc. divided by total civilian employment expressed in male units. Male units represent total male employment plus a proportion of female employment based on the approximate ratio of female to male earnings. As it is not possible to estimate the ratio of female to male earnings in the several States, the same ratio has been used for each State. Because the actual ratio may vary between States, precise comparisons between average earnings in different States cannot be made on the basis of the figures above.

NOTE.—Comparisons as to trend should be made for complete years or corresponding periods of incomplete years. Quarterly totals and averages are affected by seasonal influences.

BUILDING APPROVALS(a): AUSTRALIA.

Period.	Houses and Flats.						Other New Buildings.		Alterations (b) and Additions.		Total.
	Private. (c)		Government. (c)		Total.		Private. (c)	Government. (c)	Private. (c)	Government. (c)	
	Number. (d)	Value.	Number. (d)	Value.	Number. (d)	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	
Monthly Average—		£'000.		£'000.		£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
1954-55 ..	5,622	15,408	1,563	3,700	7,185	19,108	6,301	3,507	3,849	537	33,302
1955-56 ..	5,268	15,367	1,047	2,633	6,315	18,000	8,169	4,986	4,179	806	36,140
1956-57 ..	5,189	15,342	1,122	2,862	6,311	18,204	6,564	3,251	3,991	831	32,841
1957-58 ..	5,846	17,606	1,181	3,173	7,027	20,779	7,193	4,007	4,374	789	37,142
1958-59 ..	6,308	19,108	1,190	3,188	7,498	22,296	8,639	4,503	4,906	970	41,314
1959-60 ..	7,587	23,581	1,066	3,031	8,653	26,612	11,251	5,673	5,827	947	50,310
1960-61 ..	6,446	21,324	1,355	3,709	7,801	25,033	11,947	6,666	5,752	781	50,179
1961-62 ..	5,886	19,941	1,180	3,333	7,066	23,274	11,372	7,676	5,789	720	48,831
Monthly Total—											
1960-61—											
November	7,376	23,904	1,286	3,531	8,662	27,435	20,306	6,983	6,096	525	61,345
December	5,299	18,103	1,355	3,612	6,654	21,715	12,410	4,651	4,987	479	44,242
January ..	4,812	15,738	788	2,298	5,600	18,036	8,356	2,468	4,781	919	34,560
February	5,084	16,936	885	2,591	5,969	19,527	9,376	5,617	5,607	1,251	41,378
March ..	5,107	17,172	1,234	3,067	6,341	20,239	9,772	7,033	5,766	774	43,584
April ..	4,552	15,422	819	2,288	5,371	17,710	6,459	3,391	4,890	759	33,209
May ..	5,850	19,667	1,316	3,815	7,166	23,482	15,710	7,400	5,855	604	53,051
June ..	5,363	18,270	2,699	7,928	8,062	26,198	9,241	10,303	5,059	1,134	51,935
1961-62—											
July ..	5,818	19,498	1,197	3,323	7,015	22,821	8,720	5,393	5,568	1,189	43,691
August ..	6,950	23,891	775	2,362	7,725	26,253	14,745	6,193	6,774	648	54,613
September	5,540	18,732	1,483	4,369	7,023	23,101	12,156	11,201	6,277	484	53,219
October ..	6,066	20,615	1,099	3,143	7,165	23,758	7,888	11,496	6,124	467	49,733
November	6,394	21,485	1,014	3,045	7,408	24,530	15,142	7,650	6,530	356	54,208
December	4,397	14,721	1,531	4,319	5,928	19,040	9,854	6,881	4,020	202	39,997
January ..	4,842	16,360	517	1,604	5,359	17,964	8,295	6,548	4,682	1,148	38,637
February	5,551	18,855	921	2,536	6,472	21,391	11,693	6,115	5,178	457	44,834
March ..	6,474	21,870	1,005	2,836	7,479	24,706	11,908	9,313	7,041	907	53,875
April ..	5,781	19,465	1,443	4,011	7,224	23,476	11,525	8,514	5,418	583	49,516
May ..	6,723	22,964	1,772	4,541	8,495	27,505	15,663	5,220	6,344	908	55,640
June ..	6,094	20,838	1,404	3,909	7,498	24,747	8,873	7,585	5,513	1,287	48,005
1962-63—											
July ..	7,167	24,542	1,106	3,018	8,273	27,560	16,610	10,995	6,627	746	62,538
August ..	7,338	25,917	920	2,532	8,258	28,449	14,844	4,699	7,426	386	55,804
September	6,631	22,759	2,354	5,361	8,985	28,120	9,977	9,827	7,580	944	56,448
October ..	7,076	24,197	1,200	3,361	8,276	27,558	14,745	7,942	7,850	566	58,661
November	6,697	22,974	1,187	3,507	7,884	26,481	11,861	8,831	6,739	597	54,509
December	4,780	16,684	694	2,003	5,474	18,687	10,829	5,096	4,881	818	40,311

(a) Includes permits issued by local government authorities and contracts let, work commenced and day labour projects authorized by government authorities. (b) In all States, except New South Wales, additions of £5,000 and over are included with new buildings.

(c) Building is classified as "Government" or "Private" according to ownership. (d) Number of individual living units.

BUILDING APPROVALS.

VALUE OF TOTAL BUILDING APPROVED.(a)

(Including alterations and additions.)

(£'000.)

Period.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
Monthly Average—									
1954-55 ..	12,093	9,506	3,537	3,266	3,103	1,044	172	581	33,302
1955-56 ..	13,529	11,065	3,879	3,862	2,250	1,033	154	368	36,140
1956-57 ..	11,973	9,748	3,851	3,025	2,350	1,280	108	506	32,841
1957-58 ..	13,332	11,414	4,414	3,584	2,334	1,112	202	750	37,142
1958-59 ..	15,426	12,623	4,542	3,911	2,357	1,150	219	1,086	41,314
1959-60 ..	19,488	14,993	5,455	4,428	2,889	1,631	312	1,114	50,310
1960-61 ..	18,773	13,825	6,118	5,568	3,006	1,272	249	1,368	50,179
1961-62 ..	18,785	13,137	5,377	4,699	3,319	1,575	329	1,610	48,831
Monthly Total—									
1960-61—									
November ..	18,333	19,186	6,040	10,632	3,591	1,589	119	1,855	61,345
December ..	18,884	12,303	4,874	3,061	2,732	1,052	123	1,213	44,242
January ..	14,429	7,650	4,883	2,974	2,708	851	328	737	34,560
February ..	16,948	9,910	4,035	6,570	2,069	1,057	428	361	41,378
March ..	15,850	12,022	5,226	5,567	2,996	1,071	221	631	43,584
April ..	12,377	8,907	4,849	2,470	2,442	1,287	476	401	33,209
May ..	19,053	12,872	9,421	5,644	3,128	1,331	249	1,353	53,051
June ..	17,155	13,037	5,697	8,042	3,608	1,292	309	2,795	51,935
1961-62—									
July ..	18,102	10,455	4,997	3,559	3,214	1,776	693	895	43,691
August ..	22,352	13,955	5,374	5,391	3,409	2,587	183	1,362	54,613
September ..	22,017	12,457	5,069	5,577	4,145	1,921	126	1,907	53,219
October ..	21,122	13,062	5,119	3,594	4,067	1,191	363	1,215	49,733
November ..	21,886	13,603	5,021	6,592	3,160	1,150	291	2,505	54,208
December ..	15,062	10,653	4,697	3,559	3,373	1,474	167	1,012	39,997
January ..	17,184	10,740	3,587	2,718	2,203	1,159	325	721	38,637
February ..	13,662	13,664	5,165	6,117	2,929	1,428	332	1,537	44,834
March ..	19,280	13,511	6,920	4,186	3,545	2,557	459	3,417	53,875
April ..	20,637	14,024	5,569	4,381	2,752	897	207	1,049	49,516
May ..	17,970	17,114	6,471	6,541	3,585	1,477	315	2,167	55,640
June ..	16,140	14,410	6,531	4,171	3,451	1,286	481	1,535	48,005
1962-63—									
July ..	26,078	16,326	6,572	6,523	4,359	1,556	72	1,052	62,538
August ..	19,784	17,652	6,408	4,647	3,779	1,685	429	1,420	55,804
September ..	21,246	15,991	5,039	8,372	3,172	1,378	301	949	56,448
October ..	21,401	16,818	6,182	6,860	4,017	1,373	439	1,571	58,661
November ..	22,780	14,483	5,116	4,358	2,678	1,289	352	3,453	54,509
December ..	16,383	11,321	4,083	3,117	2,886	1,117	470	934	40,311

(a) See note (a) page 31.

BUILDING APPROVALS.

NUMBER OF NEW HOUSES AND FLATS APPROVED.(a)

(Individual living units.)

Period.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
Monthly Average—									
1954-55	2,490	2,013	838	752	751	234	27	80	7,185
1955-56	2,127	1,881	809	678	518	222	24	56	6,315
1956-57	2,309	1,760	825	584	525	229	14	65	6,311
1957-58	2,505	2,008	907	780	482	212	27	106	7,027
1958-59	2,929	2,066	952	708	455	219	31	138	7,498
1959-60	3,484	2,422	1,039	777	537	228	37	129	8,653
1960-61	3,058	1,966	993	892	510	202	32	148	7,801
1961-62	2,720	1,784	896	711	574	220	39	122	7,066
Monthly Total									
1960-61—									
November	3,267	2,182	972	1,161	567	228	9	276	8,662
December	2,560	1,738	799	762	427	208	26	134	6,654
January	2,427	1,051	828	627	333	154	73	107	5,600
February	2,830	1,261	727	462	411	177	74	27	5,969
March	2,667	1,495	834	671	407	179	21	67	6,341
April	2,205	1,240	869	391	440	147	49	30	5,371
May	2,928	1,693	1,177	466	498	192	34	178	7,166
June	2,492	2,112	920	1,345	635	185	12	361	8,062
1961-62—									
July	2,968	1,630	949	603	505	217	13	130	7,015
August	3,029	2,016	996	610	558	278	30	208	7,725
September	2,613	1,668	815	1,101	554	213	12	47	7,023
October	2,836	1,883	960	487	619	219	60	101	7,165
November	2,861	1,848	865	784	684	228	45	93	7,408
December	2,204	1,616	619	591	572	211	30	85	5,928
January	2,234	1,217	684	484	426	149	42	123	5,359
February	2,121	1,857	828	675	660	183	81	67	6,472
March	2,733	1,966	973	629	722	293	60	103	7,479
April	3,199	1,614	901	670	494	200	24	122	7,224
May	3,131	2,013	940	1,300	603	238	31	239	8,495
June	2,711	2,077	1,222	602	486	215	43	142	7,498
1962-63—									
July	3,211	2,306	898	763	616	237	10	232	8,273
August	3,318	2,108	960	802	592	210	70	198	8,258
September	2,862	2,115	786	2,239	583	234	23	143	8,985
October	2,829	2,639	948	695	765	222	93	85	8,276
November	2,963	2,417	852	690	489	229	23	221	7,884
December	2,137	1,602	604	447	428	141	28	87	5,474

(a) See note (a), page 31.

VALUE (WHEN COMPLETED) OF NEW BUILDINGS: AUSTRALIA.

(Including Estimated Value of Owner-built Houses.)

(£'000.)

Period.	Commenced.			Completed.			Under Construction at end of period.		
	Houses and Flats.	Other.	Total.	Houses and Flats.	Other.	Total.	Houses and Flats.	Other.	Total.
Quarterly Average—									
1957-58	57,259	37,861	95,120	57,875	48,410	106,285	163,698	191,497	355,195
1958-59	63,698	44,395	108,093	65,919	45,074	110,993	159,682	193,771	353,453
1959-60	73,164	57,814	130,978	71,371	50,415	121,786	170,924	227,532	398,456
1960-61	74,801	63,204	138,005	78,429	60,276	138,705	160,839	246,344	407,183
1961-62	70,023	65,934	135,957	74,146	59,257	133,403	148,418	281,386	429,804
Quarterly Total—									
1959-60—									
June Qtr.	81,836	63,258	145,094	75,608	50,739	126,347	170,924	227,532	398,456
1960-61—									
Sept.	86,205	67,041	153,246	78,641	52,258	130,899	179,696	242,527	422,223
Dec.	81,331	67,965	149,296	85,532	63,723	149,255	176,479	250,719	427,198
Mar.	67,307	57,911	125,218	73,790	63,747	137,537	171,417	246,124	417,541
June	64,361	59,898	124,259	75,753	61,376	137,129	160,839	246,344	407,183
1961-62—									
Sept.	72,378	62,276	134,654	73,932	57,363	131,295	160,349	252,874	413,223
Dec.	65,031	61,550	126,581	77,559	66,609	144,168	148,802	250,112	398,914
Mar.	69,701	67,009	136,710	69,177	55,744	124,921	150,199	262,994	413,193
June	72,981	72,900	145,881	75,917	57,310	133,227	148,418	281,386	429,804
1962-63—									
Sept.	78,719	64,036	142,755	72,537	64,496	137,033	155,290	285,406	440,696

VALUE OF NEW BUILDINGS COMPLETED.

(Including Estimated Value of Owner-built Houses.)

(£'000.)

Period.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
Quarterly Average—									
1957-58	42,310	32,939	9,510	9,512	6,816	3,210	528	1,460	106,285
1958-59	39,960	34,359	11,250	11,099	7,566	3,362	647	2,750	110,993
1959-60	44,436	37,041	12,551	11,910	7,530	3,951	640	3,727	121,786
1960-61	52,297	40,788	14,826	13,467	9,006	4,253	779	3,289	138,705
1961-62	52,011	37,044	13,763	13,079	8,509	4,182	876	3,939	133,403
Quarterly Total—									
1959-60—									
June Qtr.	47,834	37,364	12,663	12,457	8,085	5,045	601	2,298	126,347
1960-61—									
Sept.	46,364	42,960	13,597	12,313	8,797	3,251	685	2,932	130,899
Dec.	53,334	42,146	18,062	15,845	10,617	4,513	538	4,200	149,255
Mar.	54,369	40,196	14,976	12,373	8,479	3,894	729	2,521	137,537
June	55,119	37,850	12,669	13,335	8,132	5,356	1,166	3,502	137,129
1961-62—									
Sept.	49,314	40,881	14,132	11,405	7,134	4,125	728	3,576	131,295
Dec.	56,839	39,237	14,073	14,679	9,199	4,474	743	4,924	144,168
Mar.	48,425	33,796	13,824	11,712	7,689	4,468	990	4,017	124,921
June	53,465	34,261	13,025	14,519	10,014	3,660	1,042	3,241	133,227
1962-63—									
Sept.	46,300	43,187	14,642	11,959	12,739	4,244	992	2,970	137,033

NUMBER OF NEW HOUSES AND FLATS.(a)
(Including Owner-built Houses.)

Period.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
COMMENCED.									
Quarterly Average—									
1957-58 ..	6,461	5,804	1,836	1,863	1,390	616	78	289	18,337
1958-59 ..	7,372	6,067	2,222	2,219	1,368	692	83	399	20,422
1959-60 ..	8,453	6,681	2,570	2,431	1,565	635	106	395	22,836
1960-61 ..	8,808	5,797	2,588	2,460	1,512	594	104	359	22,222
1961-62 ..	7,571	5,385	2,439	2,334	1,702	660	122	404	20,617
Quarterly Total—									
1960-61—Sept. Qtr.	9,635	7,474	2,883	2,783	1,743	702	98	320	25,638
Dec. "	9,403	6,764	2,498	2,476	1,567	554	85	579	23,926
Mar. "	8,571	4,484	2,626	2,181	1,339	583	95	257	20,136
June "	7,623	4,467	2,344	2,399	1,402	538	137	279	19,189
1961-62—Sept. ..	8,033	5,510	2,674	2,504	1,669	664	117	376	21,547
Dec. "	7,272	5,160	2,209	1,919	1,562	630	97	323	19,172
Mar. "	7,357	5,417	2,293	2,251	1,841	638	148	403	20,348
June "	7,623	5,453	2,578	2,660	1,737	709	127	516	21,403
1962-63—Sept. ..	8,345	6,265	2,562	2,682	1,755	604	86	603	22,902
Dec. .., p	8,256	5,838	2,364	2,475	1,649	557	128	402	21,669
COMPLETED.									
Quarterly Average—									
1957-58 ..	6,611	5,618	1,922	1,994	1,592	652	68	189	18,646
1958-59 ..	7,508	6,441	2,214	2,196	1,514	677	89	401	21,040
1959-60 ..	8,352	6,555	2,481	2,395	1,565	668	85	404	22,505
1960-61 ..	9,099	6,569	2,651	2,566	1,603	665	101	362	23,616
1961-62 ..	8,087	5,760	2,517	2,432	1,587	638	99	446	21,566
Quarterly Total—									
1960-61—Sept. Qtr.	8,589	7,181	2,867	2,673	1,580	676	114	354	24,034
Dec. "	9,427	7,664	3,015	2,796	1,814	735	108	486	26,045
Mar. "	9,502	5,571	2,320	2,231	1,496	552	80	287	22,039
June "	8,879	5,861	2,401	2,563	1,523	699	101	320	22,347
1961-62—Sept. ..	8,168	5,777	2,505	2,325	1,549	591	75	481	21,471
Dec. "	8,381	5,978	2,609	2,709	1,723	622	108	486	22,616
Mar. "	7,619	5,285	2,356	1,964	1,384	643	111	426	19,788
June "	8,181	5,999	2,598	2,731	1,691	695	102	391	22,388
1962-63—Sept. ..	7,591	5,499	2,401	2,490	1,917	642	122	397	21,059
Dec. .., p	8,494	6,492	2,604	2,600	1,988	670	133	440	23,421
UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT END OF PERIOD.									
1957-58 ..	18,640	19,400	3,331	5,510	4,114	2,027	199	1,402	54,623
1958-59 ..	18,103	17,906	3,361	5,603	3,527	2,088	177	1,394	52,159
1959-60 ..	18,501	18,409	3,716	5,749	3,529	1,957	262	1,354	53,477
1960-61 ..	17,336	15,321	3,464	5,325	3,167	1,672	274	1,342	47,901
1961-62 ..	15,272	13,822	3,150	4,930	3,629	1,762	367	1,176	44,108
1960-61—Sept. Qtr.	19,547	18,702	3,732	5,859	3,692	1,983	246	1,320	55,081
Dec. ..	19,523	17,802	3,215	5,539	3,445	1,802	223	1,413	52,962
Mar. ..	18,592	16,715	3,521	5,489	3,288	1,833	238	1,383	51,059
June ..	17,336	15,321	3,464	5,325	3,167	1,672	274	1,342	47,901
1961-62—Sept. ..	17,201	15,054	3,633	5,504	3,287	1,745	316	1,237	47,977
Dec. ..	16,092	14,236	3,233	4,714	3,126	1,753	305	1,074	44,533
Mar. ..	15,830	14,368	3,170	5,001	3,583	1,748	342	1,051	45,093
June ..	15,272	13,822	3,150	4,930	3,629	1,762	367	1,176	44,108
1962-63—Sept. ..	16,026	14,588	3,311	5,122	3,467	1,724	331	1,382	45,951
Dec. .., p	15,788	13,934	3,071	4,997	3,128	1,611	326	1,344	44,199

(a) Individual living units. Only new flats are included, i.e., the conversions of old buildings into flats are omitted. Figures for flats include "home units".

PRODUCTION OF COAL, ENERGY AND METALS.

Period.	Coal.		Heat, Light and Power.		Iron and Steel.			Gold, (Mine Production). (c)	Refined Metals.(a)			
	Black.	Brown.	Gas made in Gas works.	Total Electricity Generated.	Pig Iron.	Ingot Steel. (b)	Tin-plate.		Lead. (d)	Copper.	Zinc. (e)	Alum- inium.
	'000 tons.	'000 tons.	million therms. (f)	million kWh.	'000 tons.	'000 tons.	tons.	'000 fine oz.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
Monthly Average—												
1952-53 ..	1,545	673	17.2	1,004	141.0	150.1	..	86.5	16,030	1,595	7,181	..
1953-54 ..	1,619	728	17.8	1,142	152.2	176.4	..	92.6	19,669	1,742	8,091	..
1954-55 ..	1,613	806	18.4	1,267	155.7	184.1	..	90.0	19,613	2,533	8,198	..
1955-56 ..	1,586	865	18.9	1,390	159.2	193.4	..	86.0	18,372	2,039	8,664	460
1956-57 ..	1,643	898	19.6	1,524	174.8	231.2	..	88.5	19,983	2,711	8,691	833
1957-58 ..	1,697	906	20.0	1,650	190.3	253.1	3,398	90.3	21,352	2,987	9,416	893
1958-59 ..	1,705	1,020	20.4	1,767	191.2	267.0	6,433	91.7	19,912	3,772	9,559	946
1959-60 ..	1,769	1,175	21.4	1,933	221.3	293.3	7,315	90.6	19,776	5,404	9,816	947
1960-61 p ..	1,914	1,310	22.0	2,068	250.2	312.3	8,982	89.2	18,979	5,749	10,495	1,008
1961-62 p ..	2,039	1,394	22.2	2,204	281.5	338.5	8,868	88.0	19,215	5,315	12,812	n.a.
Monthly Total—												
1960-61 p—												
November ..	2,079	1,239	21.0	2,030	248.2	313.5	9,016	90.7	18,663	7,225	10,287	958
December ..	1,674	1,167	19.2	1,946	277.6	337.3	8,494	98.5	20,934	5,594	10,680	1,031
January ..	1,001	1,203	17.1	1,873	234.7	257.3	9,158	81.9	19,586	5,160	10,632	914
February ..	1,953	1,204	16.8	1,859	232.5	282.5	8,775	83.4	18,189	5,179	9,859	921
March ..	2,180	1,259	19.1	2,048	262.6	326.3	10,336	82.0	17,492	5,937	11,057	1,035
April ..	1,437	1,269	19.8	1,949	240.6	321.8	9,187	97.2	17,296	5,652	10,875	1,037
May ..	2,291	1,495	24.9	2,285	271.1	333.3	9,700	81.8	17,523	5,598	11,352	1,110
June ..	2,146	1,441	25.9	2,266	279.2	330.6	7,564	84.0	15,852	5,791	9,894	1,128
1961-62 p—												
July ..	2,238	1,482	28.5	2,408	293.4	351.7	7,893	88.0	18,360	5,600	12,455	1,202
August ..	2,384	1,575	27.3	2,388	291.6	338.0	7,955	96.7	18,278	6,422	12,196	1,105
September ..	2,177	1,361	23.6	2,156	271.4	339.2	7,663	89.9	17,552	6,594	12,990	1,111
October ..	2,311	1,369	21.2	2,132	251.9	337.6	8,011	100.3	15,199	5,019	12,653	1,240
November ..	2,297	1,415	20.0	2,094	233.0	311.4	7,299	89.6	15,300	3,945	12,029	1,197
December ..	1,649	1,206	18.8	2,002	293.4	347.7	8,029	93.6	19,865	3,114	12,702	1,204
January ..	1,223	1,241	17.7	2,017	299.2	338.6	9,803	88.7	20,608	4,576	11,588	n.a.
February ..	2,082	1,267	17.2	1,986	268.7	308.2	8,048	88.8	17,864	4,672	11,115	n.a.
March ..	2,269	1,432	19.4	2,195	302.4	346.2	11,608	88.6	19,903	5,762	13,595	n.a.
April ..	1,536	1,265	20.3	2,109	298.1	354.3	11,255	74.6	23,365	4,917	14,657	n.a.
May ..	2,184	1,578	26.0	2,515	296.2	358.9	11,287	87.1	22,940	6,670	14,786	n.a.
June ..	2,115	1,538	26.3	2,448	275.3	326.7	14,191	94.0	21,350	6,490	12,975	n.a.
1962-63 p—												
July ..	2,320	1,636	28.4	2,628	292.6	357.8	16,193	95.5	24,655	7,324	14,423	n.a.
August ..	2,386	1,659	27.7	2,647	286.3	352.9	17,843	95.9	21,695	8,740	15,685	n.a.
September ..	2,052	1,473	23.3	2,339	262.8	339.7	16,711	95.9	23,975	7,794	14,924	n.a.
October ..	2,411	1,502	23.3	2,435	281.3	360.6	17,051	91.3	23,713	8,127	15,400	n.a.
November ..	2,336	1,402	19.9	2,294	275.2	363.9	18,132	86.8	23,090		13,638	n.a.
December ..	1,559		18.7	2,200	294.8	353.7	18,853		20,078		15,419	n.a.

(a) Source: Bureau of Mineral Resources.

(b) Includes recovery from scrap.

(c) Gold content of minerals produced in Australia.

(d) Includes lead content of antimonial lead and of lead-silver bullion produced for export.

(e) Refined slab; includes small quantities of metal recovered from zinc dust used in works.

(f) 1 Therm = 100,000 British Thermal Units.

(g) Monthly averages for twelve months ended May.

PRODUCTION OF BUILDING MATERIALS, BUILDING FITTINGS AND FLOOR COVERINGS.

Period.	Building Materials.							Building Fittings.			Floor Coverings.(b)	
	Clay Bricks.	Roofing Tiles.		Cement Building Sheets.	Sawn Native Timber. (a)	Port-land Cement.	Fibrous Plaster Sheets.	Hard-board.	Baths— C.I.P.E. and Other Metal.	Wash Basins— C.I.P.E. and Earthen-ware.	Sinks— Stainless Steel.	
		Terra-cotta.	Cement.						No.	No.	No.	'000 sq. yds.
	Million.	'000.	'000.	'000 sq. yds.	Million sup. ft.	'000 tons.	'000 sq. yds.	'000 sq. yds.				
Monthly Average—												
1952-53 ..	55.6	4,831	3,911	2,021	111.7	120	1,285	1,013	6,198	9,251	11,698	624
1953-54 ..	66.8	5,315	3,721	2,173	116.7	142	1,349	1,416	8,137	10,297	13,176	936
1954-55 ..	69.9	5,328	4,477	2,340	120.8	160	1,482	1,653	10,873	12,775	15,585	773
1955-56 ..	70.0	5,396	4,482	2,223	120.8	170	1,510	1,885	9,927	11,766	13,832	827
1956-57 ..	67.1	4,806	3,716	2,120	118.2	181	1,355	1,871	8,742	11,500	13,174	936
1957-58 ..	73.2	4,911	4,122	2,169	115.9	191	r1,458	2,036	9,476	12,648	14,740	984
1958-59 ..	78.3	4,936	4,355	2,237	121.7	207	1,528	2,418	10,136	13,217	15,384	1,066
1959-60 ..	85.8	4,739	4,741	2,536	126.8	219	1,550	2,637	10,429	14,094	16,240	1,304
1960-61 ..	88.4	4,599	4,388	2,462	118.3	238	1,431	2,590	9,719	13,700	16,460	1,141
1961-62 p ..	82.0	4,199	4,447	2,254	109.5	232	1,217	2,407	9,190	13,304	14,512	1,094
Monthly Total—												
1960-61 p—												
November ..	102.1	5,601	5,421	2,818	133.3	247	1,645	3,012	11,754	17,847	18,371	1,591
December ..	78.9	3,863	4,124	1,911	111.2	218	1,207	2,087	9,068	12,583	14,170	1,171
January ..	65.1	2,917	3,369	1,532	85.0	193	1,087	1,799	6,813	10,703	10,560	615
February ..	85.0	4,807	4,039	2,421	101.6	228	1,351	2,570	8,950	12,371	12,765	1,143
March ..	91.6	4,840	3,884	2,128	107.7	256	1,365	2,696	9,152	14,195	13,464	1,110
April ..	75.6	4,241	3,297	1,954	94.0	231	1,198	2,083	8,141	11,606	12,423	844
May ..	93.1	5,158	4,178	2,366	105.7	251	1,332	2,307	10,123	13,597	16,453	840
June ..	83.7	4,366	3,862	2,100	117.6	243	1,286	2,197	9,136	13,172	14,719	907
1961-62 p—												
July ..	84.8	4,426	4,038	2,406	105.6	242	1,217	2,492	8,632	13,654	13,963	751
August ..	91.3	4,728	4,928	2,575	118.1	249	1,280	2,673	10,420	13,194	17,344	954
September ..	86.7	4,169	4,663	2,539	112.2	239	1,161	2,776	9,442	13,499	16,094	1,256
October ..	86.3	4,401	4,475	2,220	119.8	244	1,253	2,438	10,154	13,447	17,014	1,056
November ..	82.8	4,550	4,572	2,397	118.4	229	1,313	2,662	10,095	14,880	19,040	1,149
December ..	64.2	3,373	3,497	1,813	99.1	207	982	1,728	6,703	12,521	14,077	987
January ..	53.7	2,886	3,482	1,559	80.9	175	951	1,711	6,966	9,008	10,214	610
February ..	80.4	4,292	4,031	2,097	100.3	207	1,275	2,360	9,884	13,182	12,340	1,211
March ..	92.2	4,292	4,956	2,636	119.4	244	1,353	2,445	10,054	15,142	13,229	1,443
April ..	78.6	3,953	4,052	1,876	101.2	237	1,141	1,902	8,003	11,632	10,907	942
May ..	95.8	4,845	5,371	2,538	118.0	254	1,418	2,919	10,915	14,537	15,540	1,366
June ..	86.9	4,468	5,296	2,389	124.6	254	1,265	2,772	9,013	14,951	14,386	1,407
1962-63 p—												
July ..	96.5	4,529	5,027	2,402	122.4	269	1,337	2,686	9,019	16,606	17,787	419
August ..	95.6	4,813	4,964	2,326	121.2	254	1,362	2,877	9,226	15,864	16,779	1,447
September ..	89.4	4,383	4,791	2,987	r115.8	r247	1,254	2,637	8,963	15,811	14,648	1,558
October ..	98.4	5,071	5,692	2,554	r126.8	262	1,395	r2,820	12,275	15,663	17,463	r1,596
November ..	97.2	4,316	5,665	2,145	127.8	268	1,396	3,035	11,317	16,724	17,235	1,621
December ..	69.7					216		2,445				1,176

(a) Australian grown. Includes timber for sawn sleepers. Source (for 1961-62 and later periods): Commonwealth Forestry and Timber Bureau and Victorian Forests Commission. (b) Excludes underfelts and underlays. (c) From July, 1955, represents total production in all establishments and includes small quantities not previously recorded in some States.

PRODUCTION OF HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES, ELECTRIC MOTORS AND ENGINES.

Period.	Domestic Cooking Stoves.			Domestic Refrigerators.	Domestic Clothes Washing Machines.	Radios and Radio-grams.	Television Sets.(c)	Room Air Conditioners. (d)	Electric Motors.		Internal Combustion Engines—Petrol. (e)
	Solid Fuel.	Gas(a)—Upright or Elevated.	Electric Fixed Ranges. (b)						Under 1 h.p.	1 h.p. and over.	
Monthly Average—	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	'000.	'000.	No.
1952-53 ..	3,920	2,978	1,878	15,178	7,615	24,935	..	n.a.	47.2	2.9	1,377
1953-54 ..	4,198	3,587	3,098	22,874	12,188	36,581	..	n.a.	77.5	3.6	1,973
1954-55 ..	4,146	4,896	3,929	23,381	13,859	38,036	..	n.a.	93.6	5.0	3,801
1955-56 ..	3,942	r4,758	3,984	r20,613	13,797	38,168	220	169	87.9	5.1	8,382
1956-57 ..	3,834	4,550	4,323	16,293	12,035	30,524	10,103	282	74.9	4.7	15,042
1957-58 ..	3,603	4,663	4,588	16,327	13,675	31,729	23,536	390	88.8	5.1	15,527
1958-59 ..	3,288	5,531	5,315	18,316	15,016	31,526	26,368	1,061	105.9	5.8	24,186
1959-60 ..	3,071	6,634	6,192	19,763	16,823	33,549	36,508	3,339	131.9	8.5	24,326
1960-61 ..	2,644	6,097	5,769	18,293	16,295	37,899	26,331	5,602	145.9	9.3	15,348
1961-62 p	2,404	5,672	6,355	17,663	18,895	30,707	r24,573	2,351	134.2	6.8	r16,830
Monthly Total—											
1960-61 p—											
November	3,073	7,411	8,063	34,410	17,916	72,417	20,443	12,332	217.6	11.0	33,502
December	2,157	5,994	5,910	22,117	13,839	50,160	15,401	11,474	158.1	8.4	30,999
January ..	1,302	4,077	4,438	12,438	10,021	29,275	8,958	6,008	110.5	7.2	15,814
February	1,718	6,171	5,661	10,248	13,960	36,026	11,943	2,479	126.8	9.0	10,877
March ..	2,284	5,653	5,119	9,734	15,400	25,923	16,291	1,628	113.5	9.4	4,196
April ..	2,026	4,470	4,266	7,021	13,323	15,395	16,641	700	91.6	7.4	3,778
May ..	2,578	4,742	4,590	8,788	16,497	20,944	28,147	1,379	113.7	9.1	2,595
June ..	2,419	4,879	4,554	9,863	17,203	22,418	25,630	737	104.2	7.3	4,471
1961-62 p—											
July ..	2,954	5,513	4,717	11,500	16,903	23,727	26,525	964	105.6	7.5	11,631
August ..	3,127	6,496	5,667	17,554	20,062	27,242	24,132	1,693	125.1	8.2	13,477
September	2,661	5,544	5,552	22,505	20,506	35,030	r21,753	4,029	139.9	5.9	26,940
October ..	2,392	7,589	6,902	23,669	18,491	37,750	18,231	4,491	152.1	6.6	38,963
November	2,106	7,400	7,470	27,943	20,948	45,960	19,191	4,821	171.7	7.6	31,554
December	1,701	5,595	5,632	20,082	15,111	34,265	15,498	3,630	128.4	5.9	13,537
January ..	1,413	4,014	3,893	16,312	13,486	20,126	12,972	3,124	113.6	5.4	11,736
February	1,787	5,264	6,371	16,465	17,574	29,129	21,117	2,116	136.3	6.3	18,137
March ..	2,387	5,377	7,772	16,314	21,166	30,645	27,588	1,505	141.2	7.0	13,598
April ..	2,248	4,933	6,724	11,066	16,979	24,685	27,144	1,002	108.6	5.7	7,612
May ..	3,244	5,246	8,293	14,555	24,331	29,521	41,860	832	145.5	8.1	4,457
June ..	2,823	5,093	7,262	13,995	21,188	30,401	38,871	995	141.9	7.3	10,321
1962-63 p—											
July ..	2,990	5,551	8,473	17,290	20,407	31,013	37,387	637	142.4	5.7	18,102
August ..	3,025	5,656	8,080	23,040	21,346	37,889	r31,218	528	157.4	7.8	23,887
September	2,553	5,673	7,826	21,682	19,784	r41,879	21,231	1,236	174.8	6.3	34,848
October ..	2,467	8,172	10,177	27,307	19,244	48,785	23,567	1,357	178.9	7.7	39,924
November	2,409	7,024	9,998	23,593	17,857	r68,339	25,589	1,541	190.1	9.0	31,977
December				15,537	13,061	48,124	17,060		124.0	6.3	22,585

(a) Town or liquefied petroleum gas stoves or ranges with oven.
 (b) Having at least one hot plate and at least one oven separately heated with a total rating in excess of ten amperes but not more than fifteen kilowatts. Includes wall ovens.
 (c) Includes combinations with radio and/or record player.
 (d) Includes package unit air conditioners.
 (e) Excludes motor car, motor cycle, truck, tractor, aero, etc. and marine engines.

PRODUCTION OF FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO.

Period.	Wheaten Flour.	Refined Sugar. (a)	Whole Milk for all Pur- poses.	Dairy Products (Factory Production).			Meat (carcass weight).				Beer. (b)-	Tobacco Cigars and Cigar- ettes. (c)
				Butter.	Cheese.	Pro- cessed Full Cream Milk Products.	Beef and Veal.	Mutton.	Lamb.	Pigmeat.		
	'000 short tons.	'000 tons.	Million gals.	Tons.	Tons.	'000 gals.(d)	'000 tons.	'000 tons.	'000 tons.	'000 tons.	'000 gals.	'000 lb.
Monthly Average—												
1952-53	..	143.9	36.7	101.3	13,632	3,883	6,971	56.2	20.8	12.2	6.9	16,029
1953-54	..	134.1	37.4	99.1	13,009	4,087	6,333	58.7	19.8	10.6	7.0	17,380
1954-55	..	129.4	40.1	110.5	15,667	3,765	5,363	60.0	20.0	12.3	8.3	18,473
1955-56	..	130.9	41.0	116.8	17,149	3,223	5,944	62.6	19.5	12.1	7.8	18,958
1956-57	..	136.0	40.0	113.2	15,820	3,764	6,510	67.9	18.6	11.9	7.4	18,394
1957-58	..	110.1	41.1	105.4	14,410	2,991	6,655	65.9	22.5	12.6	8.5	18,871
1958-59	..	113.9	43.2	114.2	15,910	3,619	6,756	75.5	25.9	15.1	8.8	18,633
1959-60	..	125.6	45.0	117.2	16,251	3,730	6,886	62.7	30.9	16.9	8.6	19,306
1960-61	..	130.3	43.8	111.6	14,934	3,900	6,385	52.7	30.6	17.2	9.0	19,701
1961-62 p	..	126.0	45.9	120.8	16,459	4,604	6,890	65.9	31.1	17.8	9.9	20,624
Monthly Total—												
1960-61—	p										p	p
November	..	143.1	47.2	163.1	24,073	6,203	10,771	42.3	34.6	23.8	9.1	23,859
December	..	113.3	42.3	157.7	23,541	5,611	9,114	40.4	34.1	19.1	9.8	24,069
January	..	122.2	42.1	133.8	19,252	4,434	7,469	42.4	31.8	16.0	8.1	23,121
February	..	128.1	40.4	102.4	13,507	3,222	5,835	45.4	33.2	14.9	8.5	20,356
March	..	129.5	43.7	102.3	13,384	2,949	5,408	53.2	35.1	15.7	9.7	21,354
April	..	113.6	40.1	79.7	9,362	2,166	3,885	50.4	29.1	13.6	8.8	17,898
May	..	144.3	44.2	76.0	8,431	2,323	3,848	69.2	30.9	14.4	9.7	17,399
June	..	131.6	39.2	69.8	7,155	2,506	3,410	79.1	29.0	15.1	9.2	15,850
1961-62 p—												
July	..	128.3	44.8	79.3	8,710	3,073	4,338	70.9	26.9	14.9	9.2	17,307
August	..	148.3	48.3	110.0	13,981	4,817	6,971	68.0	27.9	17.0	9.4	19,157
September	..	129.9	47.0	144.2	20,236	6,326	9,452	62.5	30.6	19.8	10.0	20,097
October	..	120.4	56.0	178.9	26,559	7,696	11,156	57.8	35.3	24.1	10.1	24,170
November	..	128.5	38.6	178.7	26,886	7,317	10,644	59.7	36.2	21.9	10.8	25,577
December	..	103.6	48.7	169.6	25,560	6,440	10,012	55.0	32.9	18.1	10.0	24,849
January	..	122.9	45.7	151.6	22,506	5,417	8,435	60.1	32.7	17.3	9.1	22,004
February	..	132.1	46.7	118.6	16,629	3,955	6,252	60.0	32.3	16.0	9.5	18,651
March	..	131.5	50.9	104.0	13,612	3,197	5,136	67.2	34.2	16.7	10.5	20,732
April	..	99.4	41.7	80.8	9,564	2,396	3,718	61.5	27.5	15.1	9.5	19,156
May	..	142.8	46.7	69.0	7,047	2,192	3,318	82.9	31.7	16.9	11.8	19,874
June	..	124.5	38.9	65.1	6,215	2,423	3,244	85.5	25.4	15.2	9.3	15,920
1962-63 p—												
July	..	124.2	43.7	81.6	8,974	3,327	4,474	82.3	26.1	15.8	9.5	18,685
August	..	133.0	50.7	114.7	14,721	5,155	7,181	87.2	27.3	16.4	10.3	20,392
September	..	116.5	50.1	142.4	19,358	6,606	9,481	77.2	30.4	20.0	9.1	20,281
October	..	128.5	54.2	178.4	26,213	7,854	11,470	70.7	33.9	27.1	10.9	25,268
November	..	122.9	63.4	174.4	25,680	7,454	11,058	72.3	35.6	25.5	10.8	24,748
December	..	100.2	39.3									26,028
												4,669

(a) Monthly averages are for the twelve months ended March and the monthly totals are those recorded by the Department of Primary Industry. (b) Production in 1961-62 and later periods is as reported by the Department of Customs and Excise. From July, 1961, includes waste beer. (c) From July, 1961, represents the quantity on which excise duty was paid. (d) Whole milk equivalent.

PRODUCTION OF CHEMICALS, MOTOR VEHICLES AND TYRES.

Period.	Chemicals and Allied Products.						Motor Vehicle Bodies.(a)		Motor Vehicle Chassis.		Pneumatic Tyres— Motor Cycle, Car, Truck, Aero., etc.(e)	
	Sulphuric Acid (100%).	Super-phosphate. (b)	Sulphate of Ammonia. (c)	Paints.		Soap.	Cars.	Utilities.	Car.(d)	Commercial Payload of One Ton and over.		
				Ready-mixed Paints and Enamels.	Lacquers, Nitro-cellulose.							
	'000 tons.	'000 tons.	'000 tons.	'000 gals.	'000 gals.	'000 cwt.	No.	No.	No.	No.	'000.	
Monthly												
Average—												
1952-53 ..	52.3	132	5.85	534	84	101	4,173	1,745	8,677	1,011	141	
1953-54 ..	61.0	148	5.90	657	109	104	5,514	2,088	12,173	1,103	241	
1954-55 ..	69.6	163	6.54	812	123	108	6,002	2,245	15,295	1,422	293	
1955-56 ..	74.7	177	6.28	890	125	109	r6,391	r1,969	16,736	1,775	303	
1956-57 ..	73.2	165	9.24	906	121	103	6,230	1,804	14,850	1,308	287	
1957-58 ..	82.6	185	9.89	924	130	109	8,129	2,370	18,643	1,293	317	
1958-59 ..	82.2	177	9.79	951	133	104	(f) 9,846	2,282	18,774	1,316	328	
1959-60 ..	89.3	198	8.74	1,002	150	105	12,546	2,318	22,780	1,627	352	
1960-61 ..	93.5	211	8.25	991	114	104	13,347	2,277	22,846	1,544	364	
1961-62 p ..	94.7	216	8.81	1,028	108	98	12,735	1,892	20,140	1,198	333	
Monthly												
Total—												
1960-61 p—												
November	73.5	160	10.00	1,237	134	112	17,587	2,519	30,141	1,739	414	
December	90.9	190	8.56	989	113	99	12,562	1,721	21,391	1,587	314	
January ..	91.2	193	8.13	722	64	66	10,694	1,706	16,932	1,285	259	
February	95.0	214	7.49	995	116	95	12,995	2,143	20,936	1,503	369	
March ..	106.2	269	7.96	951	119	117	11,625	2,926	19,928	1,335	372	
April ..	111.0	261	8.55	778	84	103	8,936	1,788	15,869	1,491	306	
May ..	110.2	269	8.46	969	106	119	12,240	1,998	20,083	1,378	375	
June ..	94.4	223	7.87	800	91	102	10,028	2,189	16,429	1,091	335	
1961-62 p—												
July ..	84.7	172	10.25	835	94	101	10,148	1,891	16,272	1,101	334	
August ..	92.0	220	8.73	999	102	96	9,857	1,564	16,246	1,171	326	
September	93.9	215	9.22	1,045	96	94	8,330	1,248	16,321	980	319	
October ..	83.8	193	9.53	1,169	109	104	11,840	1,532	19,325	1,139	334	
November	73.2	148	7.92	1,311	122	120	15,289	1,835	22,241	1,240	363	
December	85.4	166	9.73	1,002	99	87	10,753	1,432	16,470	885	251	
January ..	88.4	201	8.37	765	80	67	10,396	1,504	15,623	911	245	
February	103.7	251	7.45	1,062	122	93	14,358	2,243	21,641	1,197	345	
March ..	110.7	250	8.89	1,138	125	99	16,073	2,407	25,008	1,423	369	
April ..	113.3	257	8.14	928	109	96	13,802	1,871	21,347	1,292	309	
May ..	106.7	273	9.27	1,118	131	108	18,324	2,655	28,497	1,601	422	
June ..	100.7	246	8.27	970	112	110	13,652	2,520	22,688	1,437	384	
1962-63p—												
July ..	97.3	201	10.03	r1,013	114	114	16,587	2,437	27,644	1,554	439	
August ..	96.0	215	9.70	r1,050	119	r94	21,044	1,898	31,244	1,638	454	
September	100.1	222	8.94	1,039	125	90	20,380	1,671	29,159	1,556	418	
October ..	100.3	240	7.27	r1,244	146	109	21,760	1,804	32,878	1,597	463	
November	r98.2	213	6.51	1,323	133	106	22,069	1,648	r32,937	r1,599	449	
December	100.7		8.14				16,632		23,963	1,395		

(a) Excludes those made, built or assembled wholly or mainly from imported panels.

(b) Source: Department of Primary Industry.

(c) Source: Nitrogen Fertilizers Pty. Ltd. from July, 1961.

(d) Includes station wagons, estate cars, utilities, panel vans and similar commercial vehicles with a payload of under one ton.

(e) Source: Department of Supply.

(f) From July, 1958, includes station wagons.

WOOL RECEIVALS AND PRODUCTION OF TEXTILES AND CLOTHING.

Period.	Wool Received into Brokers' Stores. (a)	Scoured and Carbonized Wool.	Yarn.(b)		Woven Cloth.(b)				Blankets.	Hosiery.	
			Cotton.	Wool.	Cotton. (c)	Wool. (d)	Rayon.	Synthetic Fibre.		Men's. (e)	Womens—Full Length.
	'000 bales.	Million lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 sq. yds.	'000 sq. yds.	'000 sq. yds.	'000 sq. yds.	'000.	'000 doz. pairs.	'000 doz. pairs.
Monthly Average—											
1952-53 ..	320.9	10.3	2,301	2,967	2,056	2,450	1,398	..	78	131	156
1953-54 ..	317.0	11.4	3,175	3,829	2,678	2,919	1,840	..	100	158	179
1954-55 ..	327.2	11.4	3,458	3,557	2,753	2,589	1,348	14	128	139	202
1955-56 ..	354.6	12.1	3,379	3,601	3,222	2,523	r1,439	164	138	130	192
1956-57 ..	405.6	13.8	3,498	3,975	3,856	2,732	2,025	256	140	121	214
1957-58 ..	362.7	12.8	3,720	3,801	3,695	2,643	1,924	313	155	123	185
1958-59 ..	394.6	13.2	3,544	3,381	3,524	2,272	1,476	516	142	109	205
1959-60 ..	410.5	14.6	3,868	4,213	3,594	2,520	1,484	616	161	130	212
1960-61 ..	392.9	12.8	3,407	4,039	3,641	2,205	1,729	837	159	113	218
1961-62p ..	399.9	13.6	3,565	3,862	3,683	2,086	1,706	1,134	141	118	237
Monthly Total—											
1960-61 p—											
November	698.4	14.5	4,453	5,188	4,306	2,944	1,955	899	177	149	260
December	283.3	12.8	2,993	3,452	3,118	1,983	1,604	630	117	87	196
January ..	128.8	10.6	2,952	2,968	3,296	1,638	1,479	580	90	64	146
February	163.2	13.6	3,483	4,070	3,793	2,346	1,739	820	163	105	210
March ..	280.2	13.4	3,705	4,149	3,739	2,388	1,685	818	188	110	220
April ..	215.5	11.3	2,722	3,185	3,069	1,777	1,664	804	145	74	155
May ..	242.7	13.5	2,931	3,798	3,270	1,883	1,668	987	187	94	214
June ..	156.4	13.4	2,666	3,125	3,176	1,612	1,879	1,023	166	81	186
1961-62 p—											
July ..	310.9	12.4	2,673	2,853	3,196	1,561	1,494	737	126	90	190
August ..	601.2	12.4	3,107	3,536	3,102	1,982	1,725	938	141	119	222
September	924.9	11.9	3,105	3,419	3,273	2,105	1,699	932	116	125	247
October ..	903.7	13.6	3,462	3,737	3,698	2,162	1,643	924	134	130	263
November	570.9	15.6	3,972	4,109	4,040	2,423	1,769	1,112	137	143	260
December	243.1	12.6	2,925	2,961	2,882	1,788	1,503	812	88	93	194
January ..	126.0	12.4	3,159	3,301	3,403	1,811	1,315	872	94	72	180
February	182.4	13.8	3,732	4,346	3,901	2,402	1,656	1,204	153	113	229
March ..	292.7	14.4	3,963	4,638	4,000	2,496	1,781	1,363	169	133	260
April ..	262.5	12.3	3,673	3,879	3,794	1,937	1,691	1,321	147	111	218
May ..	222.0	16.3	4,699	5,056	4,335	2,324	2,053	1,619	211	145	294
June ..	158.3	15.4	4,311	4,508	4,574	2,045	2,136	1,772	175	138	282
1962-63 p—											
July ..	348.3	13.8	4,676	4,558	5,020	2,219	1,859	1,565	142	153	301
August ..	574.9	13.0	4,514	4,600	4,511	2,418	1,958	1,699	139	170	319
September	794.5	11.7	4,305	4,209	4,310	2,248	1,965	1,728	161	163	298
October ..	846.9	14.6	r4,650	5,043	4,666	3,003	2,145	1,696	179	174	331
November	589.9	14.1	3,974	4,729	r4,034	r2,750	2,258	1,458	152	147	294
December	228.3		3,031	3,453	2,890	2,019	1,708	1,070	100	101	222

(a) First hand receivals as recorded by the National Council of Wool Selling Brokers. (c) Excludes towels and towelling. (e) Includes boys' prior to July, 1956.

(b) Includes mixtures predominantly of the fibre named. (d) Excludes blanketing and rug material. (e) Includes boys' prior to July, 1956.

PRODUCTION OF CLOTHING (continued) AND MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS.

Period.	Men's and Youths'—			Underwear.		Boots, Shoes and Sandals (not Rubber). (b)	Mat- tresses, Inner Spring.	Lawn Mowers, Petrol.	Motor Spirit. (c)	Plastics and Synthetic Resins. (d)	News- print.
	Short Length Coats and Jackets.		Sports Trous- ers.	Shirts, Men's and Boys'.	Men's, Youths', and Boys'.						
	Suit.(a)	Other.(a)									
	'000.	'000.	'000.	'000 doz.	'000 doz.	'000 pairs.	'000.	No.	Million gals.	'000 cwt.	Tons.
Monthly											
Average—											
1952-53 ..	57.0	55.0	168.0	73	94	174	1,498	27.5	468	8.8	22.5
1953-54 ..	62.0	70.0	204.0	103	121	224	1,706	34.9	821	15.2	37.7
1954-55 ..	61.0	70.0	204.0	118	120	235	1,657	39.7	2,452	34.0	44.7
1955-56 ..	63.1	67.2	223.4	109	130	234	1,651	r41.8	6,563	49.8	55.6
1956-57 ..	59.8	66.9	213.4	119	140	244	1,745	r42.3	13,438	68.1	71.3
1957-58 ..	60.6	63.3	216.0	128	151	238	1,782	r47.4	12,271	74.1	75.0
1958-59 ..	p60.7	p62.2	p226.2	135	154	248	2,005	48.4	20,747	77.9	6,757
1959-60 ..	p64.7	p75.7	p271.7	153	157	265	2,136	51.6	20,560	88.4	6,923
1960-61 ..	p66.8	p70.2	p302.7	152	160	281	2,026	49.5	16,608	95.8	7,376
1961-62 p ..	68.7	56.6	304.6	137	173	280	2,083	52.8	16,718	101.3	7,336
Monthly											
Total—											
1960-61 p—											
November ..	83.6	81.4	417.1	204	217	361	2,469	55.2	42,185	90.7	112.8
December ..	66.5	58.7	307.3	128	145	268	1,677	52.8	34,674	114.5	97.2
January ..	34.5	36.5	181.1	74	104	166	1,220	36.5	23,073	100.0	78.7
February ..	64.7	71.5	288.4	123	171	283	1,791	49.7	12,610	81.8	80.9
March ..	66.2	87.0	314.8	135	167	278	2,068	52.3	4,138	95.4	71.6
April ..	63.0	70.7	242.5	107	113	221	1,658	r41.1	2,885	94.5	66.3
May ..	66.0	77.4	288.9	140	138	277	1,995	50.9	2,937	103.1	64.8
June ..	61.6	46.1	236.5	131	120	252	1,784	43.4	1,400	91.1	67.4
1961-62 p—											
July ..	62.8	42.2	246.4	132	139	260	1,994	47.5	5,559	97.0	78.3
August ..	73.7	54.2	327.9	163	165	303	2,395	53.4	12,553	109.9	99.1
September ..	72.8	54.3	342.3	156	167	286	2,282	49.1	25,442	98.5	98.2
October ..	76.0	64.9	353.0	164	186	332	2,491	57.0	42,599	107.9	99.8
November ..	79.2	66.5	393.4	170	199	328	2,590	59.7	38,299	101.2	113.5
December ..	63.7	51.9	296.0	116	151	249	1,637	54.6	18,015	106.0	104.6
January ..	39.4	30.2	198.0	82	125	206	1,405	44.6	15,965	101.2	101.8
February ..	69.3	58.5	281.8	126	182	285	1,923	55.0	19,355	84.8	112.3
March ..	75.4	66.2	318.4	121	195	277	2,101	57.6	12,196	94.5	128.3
April ..	67.5	62.5	256.8	107	152	235	1,807	48.8	4,420	101.9	121.8
May ..	79.0	68.1	340.2	155	216	303	2,340	57.8	3,709	112.1	123.0
June ..	65.1	59.5	300.9	153	200	290	2,034	49.1	2,500	100.2	130.1
1962-63 p— ..											
July ..	78.8	52.8	324.2	169	203	316	2,375	51.6	7,641	102.8	124.9
August ..	82.4	47.6	396.1	196	r218	328	2,816	56.6	15,892	96.9	135.1
September ..	74.1	51.4	364.9	179	184	315	2,481	50.5	29,911	107.4	153.0
October ..	85.9	58.4	434.9	202	195	341	2,680	58.1	36,088	r106.1	149.9
November ..	93.6	55.8	425.5	193	207	306	2,433	58.8	39,890	106.3	147.2
December ..								53.4	22,467		

(a) Excludes plastic coats and dust coats. (b) Includes Infants' Soft Soled Nursery, prior to July, 1956. (c) Source: Department of National Development. (d) Liquid resin or emulsion form are shown in terms of dry weight of resin content.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION INDEXES: VARIOUS COUNTRIES.

Unless otherwise stated, the indexes shown below include mining, manufacturing, electricity and manufactured gas but exclude construction. When the indexes are adjusted for differences in the number of working days per month or for seasonal variations they are footnoted accordingly.

Source: *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* of the Statistical Office of the United Nations.

(Base: 1958 = 100.)

Period.	Belgium. (a)	Canada. (a)	France. (a)	Germany West. (a)	Italy.	Japan.	Nether- lands.	Norway. (a)	Sweden. (a) (b)	United King- dom. (a) (c)	U.S.A. (a)
1955	100	92	80	85	84	69	93	91	92	99	103
1956	106	100	88	92	90	86	98	95	96	99	107
1957	106	101	96	97	96	99	100	100	98	101	107
1958	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1959	104	108	104	107	111	124	109	106	104	105	113
1960	111	108	116	119	128	156	124	117	111	112	116
1961	116	112	122	126	r142	189	125	123	116	114	117
1961—											
January	84	104	122	119	132	161	124	118	120	112	110
February	118	108	124	122	130	175	115	124	123	117	111
March	121	107	123	126	147	194	135	122	123	118	112
April	121	108	125	130	132	178	122	124	122	115	115
May	123	111	130	130	145	184	127	114	120	114	116
June	122	116	128	127	136	188	131	129	120	118	119
July	101	109	112	118	146	191	118	84	61	111	114
August	112	112	85	115	114	189	120	124	112	96	120
September	118	118	121	128	149	194	124	133	117	117	121
October	122	119	128	132	154	201	135	134	124	118	125
November	125	120	136	139	152	201	132	140	128	119	124
December	119	112	134	133	146	210	118	124	123	112	122
1962—											
January	118	113	130	122	r154	r191	128	r128	122	111	121
February	122	118	134	127	r148	r202	122	r136	122	117	124
March	121	118	132	126	r162	r220	133	138	123	120	126
April	124	117	137	135	r150	r201	124	r122	126	113	126
May	125	122	138	135	r164	r203	138	r128	124	119	126
June	124	126	136	136	r148	r201	132	135	120	117	128
July	109	118	124	123	r162	r196	125	r89	61	109	122
August	118	r119	90	122	r127	r194	128	131	115	100	126
September	124	126	132	135	157	r199	127	r140	122	120	130
October			138	138	168	197		144			131

(a) Adjusted for number of working days.

(b) Excludes electricity and manufactured gas.

(c) Includes construction.

MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS.

(Excluding Defence Service Vehicles.)

Period.	Motor Vehicles on Register at end of period.(a)			New Motor Vehicles Registered during period.(b)		
	Motor Cars.(c)	Commercial Vehicles, etc.(c)	Motor Cycles.	Motor Cars and Station Wagons.	Other Motor Vehicles.	Motor Cycles
'000.						
1952-53	(d) 1,103	(d) 584	(d) 148	(e) 7,659	(f) 4,228	n.a.
1953-54	1,195	612	141	(e) 10,297	(f) 4,687	892
1954-55	1,342	655	133	(e) 13,581	(f) 5,580	939
1955-56	1,467	683	126	13,472	5,625	868
1956-57	1,564	707	120	12,271	4,831	800
Monthly Averages.						
1957-58	1,676	735	116	13,847	5,148	869
1958-59	1,783	766	111	14,693	5,528	836
1959-60	1,924	807	102	18,671	5,757	807
1960-61	2,065	843	93	18,595	4,931	656
1961-62	2,185	869	85	17,994	4,343	443
Monthly Totals.						
1960-61—						
November ..	2,004	828	98	26,067	5,824	709
December ..	2,025	838	99	17,607	4,779	671
January ..	2,028	835	98	12,704	3,556	683
February ..	2,034	837	97	12,905	4,090	751
March	2,044	839	97	19,013	4,657	729
April	2,050	841	95	14,755	4,132	500
May	2,059	843	94	16,342	4,741	581
June	2,065	843	93	14,156	4,217	406
1961-62—						
July	2,069	842	92	13,620	3,751	401
August	2,080	843	91	16,096	3,924	427
September ..	2,082	844	90	15,735	3,790	384
October	2,095	842	90	17,848	4,362	433
November	2,105	846	89	18,383	4,413	401
December	2,117	849	89	16,575	3,975	407
January	2,127	851	88	15,759	3,775	468
February	2,137	858	88	17,988	4,240	529
March	2,148	861	88	21,212	5,077	530
April	2,158	862	87	17,665	4,428	447
May	2,173	866	86	21,908	5,465	464
June	2,185	868	85	23,137	4,921	423
1962-63—						
July	2,203	871	84	23,703	5,168	466
August	2,216	873	83	25,624	4,874	407
September ..	2,228	875	83	23,317	4,177	408
October	2,243	878	82	26,547	5,123	426
November				27,086	5,122	432
December				22,843	4,087	414

(a) Prior to January, 1956, Department of Navy vehicles were included. (b) This series is not strictly comparable with the "on Register" series. (c) Registration in Victoria is according to purpose of use and not type of vehicle; consequently motor car registrations are overstated by the inclusion of commercial vehicles registered for private use. Prior to 12th November, 1951, primary producers' private cars registered in Victoria were included in commercial vehicle registrations. (d) Excludes the Northern Territory. (e) Includes ambulances and hearses. (f) Excludes ambulances and hearses.

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS: OPERATIONS AND REVENUE.

Period.	Revenue Train-miles.	Goods and Livestock.		Passenger- journeys.	Earnings.	
		Tons Carried.	Net Ton- miles.(a)		Gross.	Net.
	'000.	'000.	Million.	'000.	£'000.	£'000.
Monthly Average—						
1952-53 ..	7,394	3,644	547.8	41,468	12,903	—560
1953-54 ..	7,789	3,880	579.4	42,557	14,155	140
1954-55 ..	7,896	3,951	608.0	43,071	14,498	126
1955-56 ..	8,020	3,875	606.1	42,895	14,762	—646
1956-57 ..	7,924	3,956	614.1	41,543	15,608	—419
1957-58 ..	7,524	3,771	565.5	39,702	14,845	—691
1958-59 ..	7,607	4,003	607.5	38,916	15,345	—67
1959-60 ..	7,722	4,264	663.5	38,392	16,180	6
1960-61 ..	7,752	4,614	729.1	37,072	17,352	657
1961-62(b)	7,746	(c)4,602	(c)731.9	38,450	17,317	615
Monthly Total—(b)		(c)	(c)			
1960-61—						
August ..	8,243	5,087	777.7	40,004	18,509	2,092
September ..	8,037	4,837	777.0	41,654	18,375	2,267
October ..	7,991	4,717	738.7	39,831	18,136	2,152
November ..	7,713	4,665	740.4	35,370	17,815	525
December ..	7,679	4,013	638.5	33,908	16,042	—245
January ..	7,368	3,919	653.0	38,662	16,436	903
February ..	7,113	4,506	727.6	41,196	16,562	1,512
March ..	7,987	4,946	787.2	36,866	17,994	1,668
April ..	7,333	4,093	682.9	35,551	15,885	129
May ..	8,239	5,117	802.2	42,326	18,556	392
June ..	7,868	4,699	723.2	36,840	17,743	—2,982
1961-62—						
July ..	7,962	4,827	746.3	42,477	17,609	2,146
August ..	8,200	5,061	770.7	36,348	18,192	1,137
September ..	7,834	4,749	730.7	41,581	17,834	1,025
October ..	7,820	4,835	727.5	39,574	17,580	834
November ..	7,658	4,824	707.0	35,104	16,940	—338
December ..	7,357	3,994	613.7	34,280	15,561	—756
January ..	7,494	3,950	648.6	37,882	16,318	144
February ..	7,327	4,519	753.8	41,672	16,877	1,556
March ..	7,835	4,740	791.3	37,502	17,411	918
April ..	7,355	4,127	691.1	36,939	16,352	586
May ..	8,242	5,022	833.7	39,775	18,753	1,240
June ..	7,866	4,581	768.6	38,268	18,379	—1,110
1962-63—						
July ..	7,984	4,895	788.6	43,067	18,031	2,397
August ..	8,009	4,978	778.1	36,616	18,059	1,442
September ..	7,568	4,396	710.1	41,038	17,074	1,131

(a) Partly estimated. (b) Prepared from monthly railway returns and not strictly comparable with annual figures above, which include certain details not available on a monthly basis and which exclude government grants from Net Earnings.
(c) Excludes South Brisbane-Border section of Uniform Gauge Railway.

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes loss.

SHIPPING CARGOES.

NOTE.—Part of the cargo is recorded in tons weight and part in tons measurement. As the total cannot be stated accurately as either tons weight or tons measurement, each is recorded and published separately. "1 ton measurement" equals 40 cubic feet.

Period.	Oversea Cargo.				Interstate Cargo Shipped.	
	Shipped from Australian Ports.		Discharged at Australian Ports.			
	'000 tons weight.	'000 tons measurement.	'000 tons weight.	'000 tons measurement.	'000 tons weight.	'000 tons measurement.
Monthly Average—						
1952-53	504	121	644	161
1953-54	479	113	711	234
1954-55	507	118	916	284
1955-56	555	129	1,036	285
1956-57	728	115	1,050	229
1957-58	614	124	1,143	243
1958-59	720	122	1,186	222
1959-60	843	123	1,288	272
1960-61	1,146	129	1,439	317
1961-62	1,433	128	1,460	230
Monthly Total—						
1960-61—						
October	923	113	1,480	350
November	991	106	1,531	305
December	990	128	1,370	501
January	1,113	80	1,408	302
February	1,210	107	1,312	354
March	1,474	117	1,426	295
April	1,360	181	1,424	247
May	1,507	211	1,437	188
June	1,400	169	1,522	222
1961-62—						
July	1,419	113	1,368	196
August	1,404	95	1,553	222
September	1,597	129	1,658	204
October	1,368	104	1,405	248
November	1,549	126	1,521	217
December	1,484	113	1,451	206
January	1,345	59	1,332	236
February	1,263	96	1,352	203
March	1,339	159	1,390	253
April	1,436	184	1,353	248
May	1,580	197	1,861	259
June	1,417	155	1,265	270
1962-63—						
July	1,243	89	1,582	318
August	1,167	136	1,573	325
September p	1,021	127	1,342	266
October p	1,044	127	1,925	346
November p	1,234	126	1,456	277

POST OFFICE ACTIVITY.

Period.	Receipts of P.M.G.'s Department. (a)	Broadcast Listeners' Licences.		Television Viewers' Licences.		Telephone Services.	
		New Issues.	In force at End of Period.	New Issues.	In force at End of Period.	Lines Connected at End of Period.	Effective Applications. (b)
	£'000.	'000.	'000.	'000.	'000.	'000.	
	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
1952-53	5,367	17	1,986	.. ..	985	n.a.
1953-54	5,650	15	2,042	.. ..	1,050	10,624
1954-55	6,069	13	2,035	.. ..	1,127	12,492
1955-56	6,612	13	2,089	.. ..	1,207	13,734
1956-57	7,519	14	2,107	(d) 11	(d) 74	1,279 9,923
1957-58	8,065	15	2,138	19	291	1,362 11,400
1958-59	8,622	21	2,264	25	578	1,443 13,398
1959-60	10,136	13	2,283	34	955	1,514 14,056
1960-61	11,347	13	2,256	27	1,217	(e) 1,631 14,113
1961-62	11,651	11	2,220	24	1,424	(e) 1,719 17,084
1960-61—		(f)	(f)	(f)			(f)
November	11,273	12	2,285	23	1,106	1,594 14,015
December	12,196	9	2,276	22	1,121	1,600 10,909
January	10,548	9	2,272	20	1,138	1,603 12,193
February	10,681	11	2,264	18	1,149	1,608 14,173
March	12,191	11	2,261	21	1,164	1,614 14,667
April	10,905	10	2,252	20	1,175	1,619 11,852
May..	12,009	12	2,256	27	1,199	1,625 14,262
June..	12,813	12	2,256	26	1,217	1,631 13,905
1961-62—							
July	10,477	12	2,240	26	1,229	1,637 14,550
August	11,776	12	2,233	27	1,251	1,645 15,902
September	11,159	11	2,218	25	1,263	1,651 14,093
October	11,876	13	2,222	27	1,285	1,659 15,668
November	11,516	11	2,233	19	1,299	1,666 15,095
December	11,364	8	2,237	19	1,310	1,672 11,617
January	11,506	9	2,240	22	1,331	1,677 15,258
February	11,650	10	2,232	21	1,338	1,684 18,048
March	12,633	11	2,235	(g) 22	1,356	1,691 21,528
April	10,484	8	2,225	19	1,388	1,698 17,434
May..	12,634	12	2,221	28	1,399	1,708 22,635
June..	12,739	13	2,220	34	1,424	1,719 23,182
1962-63—							
July	11,741	13	2,223	29	1,461	1,727 24,086
August	12,351	14	2,221	30	1,487	1,736 24,009
September	10,754	14	2,220	27	1,508	1,745 20,537
October	13,720	14	2,228	27	1,534	1,755 23,176
November	12,547	13	2,229	23	1,548	1,764 21,349
December	12,170	9	2,225	16	1,560	1,771 16,167

(a) Actual collections. (b) Net demand for new telephone services (i.e., excluding withdrawals of applications).

(c) Monthly average. (d) Licences were first issued in December, 1956, but did not come into force until 1st January, 1957.

(e) Details of exchange lines are no longer available. As from July, 1960, telephone services, representing exchange lines plus half the duplex services are shown. Until the introduction of duplex services in December, 1948, statistics of exchange lines and telephone services were identical. (f) Monthly total. (g) From March, 1962, excludes short-term hirers' licences which were previously included.

RESERVE BANK OF AUSTRALIA.(a)

CENTRAL BANKING BUSINESS (INCLUDING NOTE ISSUE DEPARTMENT).

(£A million.)

Period.	Central Banking Business (including Note Issue Department).										
	Notes on Issue.			Statutory Reserve Deposit Accounts of Trading Banks. (b)	Other Deposits of Trading Banks.	Deposits of Savings Banks.	Other Liabilities (excluding Capital and Reserves).	Gold and Balances held Abroad.	Commonwealth Government Securities Redeemable in Australia.		Other Securities.
	Held by Banks.	Held by Public.	Total.						Treasury Bills and Treasury Notes.(c)	Other.	
Average of Weekly Figures—											
1957-58 ..	45.7	343.9	389.6	328.3	25.6	218.4	461.7	125.6	293.4	59.6	
1958-59 ..	47.2	348.8	396.0	259.9	24.2	232.9	411.5	139.2	278.8	51.1	
1959-60 ..	52.1	361.5	413.6	280.8	19.6	246.4	442.2	196.5	232.4	46.3	
1960-61 ..	57.5	370.2	427.7	294.4	18.5	138.3	130.1	365.7	223.6	303.9	43.7
1961-62 ..	59.4	368.1	427.5	217.7	31.5	151.0	182.0	492.1	190.1	235.8	39.8
1960-61—											
November ..	56.4	373.2	429.6	300.5	16.6	149.2	114.2	347.1	263.8	298.3	46.6
December(d)	64.6	388.0	452.6	282.6	14.7	142.3	113.9	333.0	289.2	299.3	38.9
January ..	62.3	373.5	435.8	296.5	22.8	138.1	110.8	316.6	293.2	300.2	38.9
February ..	57.8	367.3	425.1	303.1	23.9	136.6	118.3	309.0	284.7	298.7	39.0
March ..	56.0	368.6	424.6	307.5	17.3	133.9	122.6	302.7	267.2	307.9	39.0
April ..	58.9	369.5	428.4	301.2	15.6	132.2	113.2	322.3	208.3	315.1	39.0
May ..	59.0	364.6	423.6	277.0	20.3	131.0	199.7	427.6	163.7	324.1	39.1
June ..	57.8	363.6	421.4	260.3	17.3	132.5	200.5	440.9	145.9	326.1	39.2
1961-62—											
July ..	55.5	362.2	417.7	219.4	27.4	139.5	199.0	471.9	126.7	303.7	39.7
August ..	55.4	364.9	420.3	213.5	17.5	141.8	204.8	483.8	157.7	272.2	40.2
September ..	56.5	367.3	423.8	214.0	22.3	145.3	199.2	490.5	184.5	258.2	40.2
October ..	58.5	366.5	425.0	215.9	19.0	152.1	197.8	492.7	216.2	238.2	40.3
November ..	56.8	368.0	424.8	220.2	19.6	151.6	201.2	491.6	250.4	218.7	40.3
December(d)	65.7	382.4	448.1	223.3	16.2	148.3	196.6	499.7	270.2	211.6	40.3
January ..	63.3	370.1	433.4	227.6	25.7	153.3	196.9	510.4	227.2	205.8	40.3
February ..	61.2	364.1	425.3	231.5	19.9	153.0	201.8	514.7	187.3	194.2	40.3
March ..	58.8	366.2	425.0	235.4	18.9	156.1	184.9	506.5	189.5	193.3	39.9
April(d) ..	59.4	372.9	432.3	224.4	33.6	157.1	123.6	461.6	171.5	210.9	39.7
May ..	62.7	368.8	431.5	198.4	75.4	154.8	132.7	483.8	154.2	251.1	38.6
June ..	61.1	368.2	429.3	195.0	75.5	160.9	131.9	491.9	154.2	257.6	38.1
1962-63—											
July ..	58.9	367.6	426.5	192.4	74.4	162.1	122.6	502.3	148.7	256.1	38.1
August ..	59.4	371.0	430.4	191.8	70.9	162.8	124.8	503.9	158.6	264.0	37.9
September ..	59.0	373.8	432.8	191.8	68.2	169.7	119.7	495.0	172.7	276.6	37.6
October ..	61.1	374.4	435.5	195.8	67.3	178.3	119.9	492.7	199.1	268.6	37.6
November ..	59.9	376.1	436.0	213.9	61.0	188.2	123.3	507.9	230.3	253.6	37.6
December (d)	70.1	387.8	457.9	215.8	61.6	183.7	126.7	507.4	255.6	253.2	37.5

(a) Prior to 14th January, 1960, the Commonwealth Bank of Australia. (b) Prior to 14th January, 1960, Special Accounts of Trading Banks. (c) Figures for periods prior to July, 1962, relate to Treasury Bills and Seasonal Securities, the latter Securities being replaced by Treasury Notes. (d) Return for fourth Wednesday not available.

RESERVE BANK OF AUSTRALIA.(a)
 RURAL CREDITS DEPARTMENT: ADVANCES.
 (£ million.)

Period.	Advances.	Period.	Advances.
Average of Weekly Figures—		Average of Weekly Figures—	
1952-53 ..	44.9	1961-62—	
1953-54 ..	43.2	July ..	73.5
1954-55 ..	62.3	August ..	60.4
1955-56 ..	73.8	September ..	49.7
1956-57 ..	56.6	October ..	41.7
1957-58 ..	33.7	November ..	34.7
1958-59 ..	46.7	December(b) ..	33.3
1959-60 ..	62.6	January ..	72.3
1960-61 ..	72.4	February ..	110.3
1961-62 ..	69.1	March ..	101.4
1960-61—		April(b) ..	99.2
November ..	38.7	May ..	80.9
December(b) ..	34.7	June ..	63.7
January ..	56.7	1962-63—	
February ..	88.4	July ..	51.8
March ..	103.3	August ..	32.7
April ..	115.7	September ..	19.0
May ..	107.0	October ..	14.4
June ..	89.0	November ..	8.3
		December(b) ..	10.6

(a) Prior to 14th January, 1960, the Commonwealth Bank of Australia.

(b) Bank exempted from furnishing a

return for fourth Wednesday.

**COMMONWEALTH DEVELOPMENT BANK OF AUSTRALIA(a):
 ADVANCES.**
 (£ million.)

Period.	Advances.		Period.	Advances.	
	Hire Purchase.	Other.		Hire Purchase.	Other.
Average of Weekly Figures—			Average of Weekly Figures—		
1952-53 ..	14.8	12.4	1961-62—		
1953-54 ..	16.6	9.3	July ..	18.7	20.7
1954-55 ..	17.0	11.6	August ..	19.0	21.5
1955-56 ..	16.6	14.1	September ..	19.2	22.3
1956-57 ..	16.5	14.5	October ..	19.5	23.0
1957-58 ..	16.0	14.9	November ..	20.4	23.9
1958-59 ..	17.4	15.1	December(b) ..	21.0	24.2
1959-60 ..	17.8	15.9	January ..	20.9	24.8
1960-61 ..	18.9	17.5	February ..	20.2	25.3
1961-62 ..	19.9	24.4	March ..	19.9	25.9
1960-61—			April(b) ..	20.0	26.4
November ..	19.9	16.8	May ..	20.2	27.2
December(b) ..	20.1	17.3	June ..	20.3	27.6
January ..	19.6	17.5	1962-63—		
February ..	19.0	17.9	July ..	20.3	28.0
March ..	18.3	18.4	August ..	20.3	28.8
April ..	18.3	19.0	September ..	20.3	29.6
May ..	18.5	19.8	October ..	20.7	30.2
June ..	18.6	20.5	November ..	21.5	30.8
			December(b) ..	21.9	30.8

(a) Prior to 14th January, 1960, Industrial Finance and Mortgage Bank Departments of Commonwealth Bank of Australia.

(b) Bank exempted from furnishing a return for fourth Wednesday.

COMMONWEALTH AND PRIVATE TRADING BANKS.(a)
(Major Trading Banks.)

LIABILITIES AND ASSETS WITHIN AUSTRALIA.
(£ million.)

Period.	Deposits.			Coin, Bullion, and Cash with Reserve Bank.	Commonwealth and State Governments Securities.		Loans to Authorized Dealers in the Short- Term Money Market.	Statutory Reserve Deposit Account with Reserve Bank. (e)	Loans (Other than Loans to Authorized Dealers in the Short-Term Money Market), Advances and Bills Discounted.				
	Fixed. (b)	Current.			Treasury Bills and Treasury Notes. (d)	Other Securities.							
		Bearing Interest. (c)	Not Bearing Interest.										
Average of Weekly Figures—													
1957-58	310.7	89.6	1,196.1	1,596.4	70.6	44.5	222.7	..	327.6	882.1		
1958-59	334.9	101.3	1,166.9	1,603.1	69.5	42.4	250.2	..	259.3	929.5		
1959-60	343.8	115.2	1,248.6	1,707.6	69.5	27.5	297.1	24.3	280.2	952.0		
1960-61	406.8	102.7	1,219.2	1,728.7	72.3	22.3	228.4	23.6	293.9	1,050.0		
1961-62	533.8	99.4	1,173.4	1,806.6	71.8	34.5	370.1	30.9	217.3	1,002.2		
1960-61—													
November	368.4	103.5	1,259.4	1,731.3	70.6	14.6	219.4	16.1	300.0	1,089.5		
December(f)	386.4	93.5	1,247.7	1,727.6	78.7	13.0	217.6	22.6	282.1	1,080.3		
January	398.6	100.9	1,230.1	1,729.6	83.0	22.0	216.4	26.5	296.0	1,058.6		
February	426.3	104.7	1,229.5	1,760.5	78.4	44.0	223.5	28.5	302.6	1,030.4		
March	445.4	102.3	1,223.6	1,771.3	69.1	46.4	227.6	39.1	307.0	1,011.5		
April	454.8	93.0	1,210.4	1,758.2	71.5	27.0	234.1	37.7	300.6	1,016.8		
May	463.0	97.6	1,161.7	1,722.3	72.4	25.6	238.5	27.1	276.5	1,010.3		
June	471.2	99.3	1,144.6	1,715.1	69.0	19.7	243.8	28.4	259.7	1,020.1		
1961-62—													
July	486.2	104.8	1,110.0	1,701.0	76.3	26.6	261.0	28.1	218.9	1,034.9		
August	502.4	102.2	1,106.0	1,710.6	67.5	27.2	294.2	31.4	213.0	1,014.6		
September	514.2	101.0	1,113.1	1,728.3	72.2	28.6	330.9	31.1	213.5	1,000.8		
October	525.0	102.6	1,137.9	1,765.5	70.0	31.8	355.3	32.3	215.5	1,007.2		
November	534.1	94.1	1,162.2	1,790.4	71.2	30.2	372.3	31.2	219.8	999.0		
December(f)	535.9	91.5	1,196.4	1,823.8	78.4	29.8	378.1	32.3	222.8	991.7		
January	537.1	95.1	1,224.7	1,856.9	82.6	55.7	406.5	33.0	227.2	976.2		
February	551.3	99.0	1,236.4	1,886.7	70.7	67.3	440.3	33.3	231.1	965.2		
March	560.6	95.4	1,239.3	1,895.3	68.1	61.2	451.0	32.7	234.9	971.9		
April(f)	562.6	95.4	1,225.2	1,883.2	63.8	30.6	429.4	31.6	233.9	1,008.8		
May	554.3	103.7	1,184.8	1,842.8	70.3	13.6	381.2	28.2	198.0	1,022.0		
June	551.3	105.3	1,167.6	1,824.2	70.1	12.4	364.4	26.5	194.6	1,031.4		
1962-63—													
July	558.6	114.0	1,150.2	1,822.8	67.9	10.1	352.3	31.2	192.0	1,060.9		
August	570.4	112.9	1,139.0	1,822.3	66.9	14.0	355.8	31.6	191.4	1,052.1		
September	578.6	111.9	1,136.1	1,826.6	65.5	20.0	359.5	30.3	191.4	1,046.6		
October	581.6	116.2	1,168.7	1,866.5	69.3	22.6	362.9	36.9	195.4	1,051.8		
November	590.7	107.1	1,177.3	1,875.1	65.9	19.0	366.1	31.4	213.5	1,054.1		
December(f)	595.0	108.3	1,212.4	1,915.7	79.1	28.2	362.4	31.2	215.3	1,052.1		

(a) Commonwealth Trading Bank, Australia and New Zealand Bank Ltd., the Bank of Adelaide, Bank of New South Wales, the Commercial Bank of Australia Ltd., The Commercial Banking Company of Sydney Ltd., The English, Scottish and Australian Bank Ltd., The National Bank of Australasia Ltd. (b) Prior to February, 1960, fixed deposits—Australian Governments were included in current deposits bearing interest. (c) See note (b). (d) Figures for periods prior to July 1962 relate to Treasury Bills and Seasonal Securities, the latter Securities being replaced by Treasury Notes. (e) Prior to 14th January, 1960, Special Account with Commonwealth Bank. (f) Banks were exempted from furnishing a return for fourth Wednesday.

COMMONWEALTH AND PRIVATE TRADING BANKS.(a)

(Major Trading Banks.)

RATIOS OF SELECTED ASSETS AND LIABILITIES TO TOTAL DEPOSITS WITHIN AUSTRALIA.

(Per Cent.)

Period.	Percentages of Various Categories of Assets to Total Deposits.					Percentage Non-interest bearing to Total Deposits.
	Cash in Australia.	Cash + Treasury Bills and Treasury Notes.	Cash + Treasury Bills and Treasury Notes + other Commonwealth and State Government Securities.	Statutory Reserve Deposit Account with Reserve Bank.	Loans (Other than Loans to Authorized Dealers in the Short-Term Money Market), Advances and Bills Discounted.	
Average of Weekly Figures—						
1957-58	4.4	7.2	21.2	20.5	55.3
1958-59	4.3	7.0	22.6	16.2	58.0
1959-60	4.1	5.7	23.1	16.4	55.8
1960-61	4.2	5.5	18.7	17.0	60.7
1961-62	4.0	5.9	26.4	12.0	55.5
1960-61—						
November	4.1	4.9	17.6	17.3	62.9
December(b)	4.5	5.3	17.9	16.3	62.5
January	4.8	6.1	18.6	17.1	61.2
February	4.5	7.0	19.7	17.2	58.5
March	3.9	6.5	19.4	17.3	57.1
April	4.1	5.6	18.9	17.1	57.8
May	4.2	5.7	19.5	16.1	58.7
June	4.0	5.2	19.4	15.1	59.5
1961-62—						
July	4.5	6.1	21.4	12.9	60.8
August	3.9	5.5	22.7	12.5	59.3
September	4.2	5.9	25.0	12.4	57.9
October	4.0	5.8	25.9	12.2	57.1
November	4.0	5.7	26.5	12.3	55.8
December(b)	4.3	6.0	26.7	12.2	54.4
January	4.4	7.4	29.3	12.2	52.6
February	3.7	7.3	30.6	12.3	51.2
March	3.6	6.8	30.6	12.4	51.3
April(b)	3.4	5.0	27.8	11.9	53.6
May	3.8	4.5	25.2	10.7	55.5
June	3.8	4.5	24.5	10.7	56.5
1962-63—						
July	3.7	4.3	23.6	10.5	58.2
August	3.7	4.5	23.0	10.5	57.7
September	3.6	4.7	24.4	10.5	57.3
October	3.7	4.9	24.4	10.5	56.4
November	3.5	4.5	24.0	11.4	56.2
December (b)	4.1	5.6	24.5	11.2	54.9

(a) See footnote (a), page 50.

(b) Banks were exempted from furnishing a return for fourth Wednesday.

COMMONWEALTH AND PRIVATE TRADING BANKS.(a)

(Major Trading Banks.)

NEW AND INCREASED LENDING COMMITMENTS AND OVERDRAFT LIMITS.

(£ million.)

New and Increased Lending Commitments.(b)				Overdraft Limits.(c)				
For Period ending Second Wednesday of—				Weekly Average.	At Second Wednesday of—(d)			Total Outstanding.
1961—					1960—			
August ..	..	..	..	7.5	July ..	..	..	1,682.4
September ..	..	..	..	8.4	October ..	..	..	1,688.2
October ..	..	..	..	9.4				
November ..	..	..	..	11.1	1961—			
December ..	..	..	..	11.5	January ..	..	..	1,623.6
1962—					April ..	..	..	1,564.9
January ..	..	..	..	8.6	July ..	..	..	1,571.5
February ..	..	..	..	9.4	September ..	..	..	1,586.7
March ..	..	..	..	12.5	October ..	..	..	1,605.5
April ..	..	..	..	12.9	November ..	..	..	1,620.0
May ..	..	..	..	10.2	December ..	..	..	1,646.8
June ..	..	..	..	9.5	1962—			
July ..	..	..	..	9.4	January ..	..	..	1,651.4
August ..	..	..	..	10.8	February ..	..	..	1,665.2
September ..	..	..	..	8.9	March ..	..	..	1,682.5
October ..	..	..	..	8.9	April ..	..	..	1,701.1
November ..	..	..	..	10.1	May ..	..	..	1,713.7
December ..	..	..	..	10.7	June ..	..	..	1,721.9

Source: Reserve Bank.

(a) See footnote (a) page 50. (b) This series has been compiled from information supplied by the major trading banks as at the second Wednesday of each month. Generally the series aims to cover all new and increased lending commitments entered into by banks which require the approval of a formal limit on a customer's overdraft account. Commitments in respect of temporary advances to woolbuyers and in respect of term loans are excluded. The figures represent gross new lending commitments of banks and do not take account of cancellations and reductions of existing limits. Figures for cancellations and reductions of existing limits can be obtained from this series (after adjusting the weekly average to a monthly basis) in conjunction with that of overdraft limits. However, these derived figures should be regarded as an approximation only, since there are unavoidable differences in the basis of the compiling of the two series. (c) Excludes limits in respect of temporary advances to woolbuyers and term loans. (d) Prior to July, 1961—at the beginning of the month.

ALL CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS.(a)
LIABILITIES AND ASSETS WITHIN AUSTRALIA.
 (£ million.)

Period.	Deposits.				Coin, Bullion, Notes and Cash with Reserve Bank.	Commonwealth and State Governments Securities.		Loans to Authorized Dealers in the Short- Term Money Market.	Statutory Reserve Deposit Account with Reserve Bank. (e)	Loans (Other than Loans to Authorized Dealers in the Short-Term Money Market), Advances and Bills Discounted.				
	Fixed. (b)	Current.		Total.		Treasury Bills and Treasury Notes. (d)	Other Securities.							
		Bearing Interest. (c)	Not Bearing Interest.											
Average of Weekly Figures—														
1957-58	318.6	102.0	1,238.1	1,658.7	74.4	48.7	237.2	..	328.3	963.3			
1958-59	345.1	115.8	1,207.0	1,667.9	73.2	43.3	264.6	..	259.9	1,015.3			
1959-60	354.1	132.8	1,293.5	1,780.4	72.4	28.3	314.0	30.7	280.8	1,040.6			
1960-61	421.2	123.4	1,264.9	1,809.5	75.1	23.1	247.2	30.6	294.4	1,144.5			
1961-62	555.4	120.7	1,220.5	1,896.6	77.4	34.9	392.1	33.3	217.7	1,108.1			
1960-61—														
November	381.5	123.8	1,304.4	1,809.7	73.1	15.6	237.3	22.1	300.5	1,183.5			
December(f)	399.9	113.3	1,292.5	1,805.7	81.1	14.0	235.6	27.1	282.6	1,175.4			
January	413.1	119.5	1,277.8	1,810.4	86.3	23.1	235.6	32.1	296.5	1,153.8			
February	441.6	124.2	1,278.0	1,843.8	81.0	25.2	244.0	35.0	303.1	1,125.7			
March	461.7	121.4	1,271.2	1,854.3	71.7	47.6	247.7	44.3	307.5	1,108.0			
April	471.8	113.0	1,258.7	1,843.5	74.1	28.0	254.3	40.3	301.2	1,113.7			
May	480.3	119.0	1,207.1	1,806.4	75.0	25.8	258.9	33.8	277.0	1,108.1			
June	488.8	122.4	1,188.8	1,800.0	72.2	20.1	263.8	34.4	260.3	1,119.0			
1961-62—														
July	504.2	128.8	1,153.4	1,786.4	80.2	26.9	283.2	32.0	219.4	1,134.8			
August	521.1	125.3	1,149.2	1,795.6	70.5	27.5	317.6	34.7	213.5	1,114.9			
September	533.6	123.1	1,156.4	1,813.1	75.9	29.2	352.0	33.2	214.0	1,103.9			
October	545.0	124.1	1,182.3	1,851.4	73.7	32.8	374.2	35.7	215.9	1,112.4			
November	554.4	114.9	1,207.6	1,876.9	75.0	31.1	391.4	33.5	220.2	1,105.9			
December(f)	556.6	111.9	1,242.3	1,910.8	82.3	30.2	398.3	33.8	223.3	1,098.9			
January	558.6	115.9	1,275.8	1,950.3	88.6	56.2	430.3	35.6	227.6	1,082.3			
February	574.4	118.3	1,287.9	1,980.6	77.5	67.8	464.6	34.9	231.5	1,070.8			
March	584.2	115.5	1,290.4	1,990.1	75.9	61.5	474.5	34.7	235.4	1,079.1			
April(f)	586.2	117.1	1,275.5	1,978.8	72.0	30.5	452.5	34.2	224.4	1,116.9			
May	578.6	126.1	1,232.9	1,937.6	79.1	13.6	403.3	29.6	198.4	1,132.8			
June	577.7	125.0	1,215.7	1,918.4	77.2	12.4	385.9	27.9	195.0	1,143.4			
1962-63—														
July	586.6	133.6	1,197.6	1,917.8	74.6	10.1	373.7	32.8	192.5	1,175.6			
August	599.0	132.1	1,185.7	1,916.8	73.3	14.0	367.5	33.1	191.8	1,168.5			
September	607.4	130.8	1,183.7	1,921.9	71.6	20.0	379.6	32.0	191.8	1,164.6			
October	610.9	135.0	1,217.4	1,963.3	73.7	23.8	382.6	38.5	195.8	1,172.8			
November	620.4	126.2	1,225.0	1,971.6	70.1	20.4	385.7	33.0	213.9	1,175.9			
December(f)	625.1	127.0	1,260.8	2,012.9	83.4	29.4	381.9	32.6	215.8	1,174.1			

(a) Covers the Commonwealth and Private Trading Banks, and in addition the Bank of China, Bank of New Zealand, The Brisbane Permanent Building and Banking Co. Ltd., Comptoir National d'Escompte de Paris, the General Bank Department of the Rural Bank of New South Wales, the General Banking Department of the State Bank of South Australia, and the Rural Department of the Rural and Industries Bank of Western Australia. (b) See note (b) page 50. (c) See note (c) page 50. (d) See note (d) page 50. (e) See note (e) page 50. (f) Banks were exempted from furnishing a return for fourth Wednesday.

ALL CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS: DEBITS TO CUSTOMERS' ACCOUNTS.(a)

(Excluding Debits to Australian Government Accounts at City Branches.)

(£ million.)

Period.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Total.
Average of Weekly Figures—									
1952-53 ..	151.9	132.0	43.8	30.1	22.1	8.8	0.5	0.6	389.8
1953-54 ..	171.7	154.9	51.0	32.8	25.4	9.9	0.5	0.8	447.0
1954-55 ..	187.5	176.2	53.9	36.3	26.2	10.7	0.5	0.8	492.1
1955-56 ..	200.9	185.4	56.0	39.6	26.9	11.6	0.6	1.0	522.0
1956-57 ..	219.4	195.5	62.7	42.7	28.6	12.6	0.6	1.2	563.3
1957-58 ..	230.4	207.1	65.6	44.3	30.2	12.9	0.7	1.5	592.7
1958-59 ..	248.9	224.7	70.3	46.2	30.7	13.8	0.8	2.0	637.4
1959-60 ..	296.3	264.6	79.1	53.4	34.9	15.5	0.9	2.7	747.4
1960-61 ..	322.5	282.9	81.9	58.0	37.8	16.3	1.0	3.4	803.8
1961-62 ..	327.0	295.0	82.2	58.1	40.2	16.0	1.1	4.0	823.6
1960-61—									
November ..	344.9	291.9	87.3	62.5	39.5	15.8	1.1	3.0	846.0
December ..	344.4	308.3	82.6	58.3	40.0	18.5	1.1	3.3	856.5
January ..	290.2	259.0	78.4	54.0	42.8	15.1	1.0	2.3	742.8
February ..	306.4	272.0	76.6	58.9	36.4	14.8	0.9	2.8	768.8
March ..	317.2	282.4	76.8	59.8	38.7	16.7	0.9	3.3	795.8
April ..	301.7	263.7	76.5	57.8	36.5	15.9	0.9	4.1	757.1
May ..	326.6	289.5	80.9	57.5	38.5	17.4	1.0	3.8	815.2
June ..	316.2	272.3	79.5	57.3	34.6	16.1	1.1	4.6	781.7
1961-62—									
July ..	322.2	297.7	85.4	55.6	37.6	16.5	1.1	4.0	820.1
August ..	282.8	270.1	74.1	49.7	35.0	14.0	1.1	2.9	729.7
September ..	313.4	284.0	83.0	52.4	37.4	14.5	1.1	3.2	789.0
October ..	338.7	292.4	84.5	57.3	39.3	16.2	1.1	3.7	833.2
November ..	331.6	287.9	81.3	56.3	39.0	14.8	1.1	3.6	815.6
December ..	339.8	326.9	84.7	64.1	44.2	16.9	1.1	3.8	881.5
January ..	296.9	261.2	75.6	53.1	42.9	13.5	1.0	4.0	748.2
February ..	337.7	309.9	82.9	62.1	43.4	15.2	1.1	3.7	856.0
March ..	331.9	291.9	81.7	62.1	43.5	17.6	1.0	4.6	834.3
April ..	330.5	295.0	84.7	60.1	38.2	16.3	1.0	4.1	829.9
May ..	360.1	319.2	85.0	63.8	42.8	19.8	1.2	4.2	896.1
June ..	347.6	314.3	86.4	62.9	39.0	17.9	1.2	6.0	875.3
1962-63—									
July ..	368.0	335.1	94.0	66.8	42.1	18.7	1.3	5.2	931.2
August ..	323.1	291.2	83.6	58.1	39.4	17.1	1.3	5.1	818.9
September ..	344.2	311.5	90.8	61.9	40.7	16.1	1.4	4.0	870.6
October ..	362.1	322.0	95.8	65.0	44.3	17.0	1.4	4.9	912.5
November ..	351.2	313.2	89.5	64.7	43.9	16.5	1.3	4.7	885.0
December ..	374.8	340.3	94.8	70.0	45.1	19.5	1.3	6.5	952.3

(a) Averages of four or five weeks ended on last Wednesday. Includes in addition to the banks included in series on page 53, the Rural Credits Department of the Reserve Bank and the Commonwealth Development Bank (prior to 14th January, 1960 the Industrial Finance and Mortgage Bank Departments of the Commonwealth Bank).

SAVINGS BANKS: DEPOSITORS' BALANCES.

(£ million.)

At end of—	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
June, 1958	449.0	433.6	153.2	148.9	66.0	40.2	2.1	3.8	1,296.8
“ 1959	488.3	458.4	166.7	157.1	71.5	42.5	2.2	4.6	1,391.3
“ 1960	541.6	499.6	182.6	166.0	78.6	46.4	2.5	5.4	a 1,522.7
“ 1961	569.2	517.5	187.1	166.8	80.7	47.4	2.7	6.1	a 1,577.5
“ 1962	625.0	570.9	205.9	181.0	90.5	51.2	3.1	7.3	a 1,734.9
1961-62—									
Nov. ..	591.1	540.3	197.4	170.5	85.7	49.0	3.0	6.7	1,643.7
Dec. ..	594.3	544.0	197.6	170.5	85.5	49.1	3.0	6.6	1,650.6
January	595.5	546.1	196.3	171.7	86.1	49.3	2.9	6.8	1,654.7
February	599.3	549.6	196.7	173.0	86.7	49.8	2.9	6.9	1,664.9
March	600.8	551.8	196.9	173.7	86.9	50.1	2.9	7.0	1,670.1
April ..	599.2	548.9	196.5	172.3	86.9	50.0	2.9	7.0	1,663.7
May ..	606.5	552.9	198.4	173.0	87.6	50.3	2.9	7.2	1,678.8
June ..	625.0	570.9	205.9	181.0	90.5	51.2	3.1	7.3	a 1,734.9
1962-63—									
July ..	630.5	577.4	210.0	183.5	92.2	51.7	3.2	7.6	1,756.1
August	641.3	588.3	214.6	186.4	94.2	53.1	3.3	7.8	1,789.0
Sept. ..	646.6	595.1	217.5	187.9	95.3	53.5	3.4	7.9	1,807.2
Oct. ..	657.4	604.0	221.4	190.9	97.1	53.8	3.5	8.2	1,836.3
Nov. ..	662.0	609.2	223.2	192.6	98.0	54.1	3.5	8.3	1,850.9
Dec. ..	663.3	610.5	223.3	192.5	97.6	58.8	3.4	8.2	1,852.6

(a) Interest added 1959-60, £40.2 m; 1960-61, £44.7 m; 1961-62, £52.7 m. The major part of this interest was added in June.

SAVINGS BANKS: SELECTED ASSETS WITHIN AUSTRALIA.(a)

(£ million.)

At end of—	Coin, Bullion and Australian Notes.	Deposits with Reserve Bank.	Deposits with Trading Banks.	Commonwealth and States' Securities.(b)	Local and Semi-Governmental Authorities' Securities.	Loans to Authorized Dealers in the Short-term Money Market.	Loans, Advances and Bills Discounted.	
							Housing.	Other.
June, 1958	2.8	104.6	54.6	719.4	224.5	..	228.1	
“ 1959	3.3	122.0	53.7	740.1	248.9	..	261.0	
“ 1960	2.9	133.3	54.9	793.8	285.3	1.7	277.3	23.5
“ 1961	4.3	135.7	47.4	789.3	312.2	7.6	312.1	26.7
“ 1962	4.9	154.6	60.8	832.6	352.7	13.8	345.7	28.6
1961-62—								
Nov. ..	3.8	144.4	51.4	814.6	327.6	21.1	324.3	27.5
Dec. ..	5.4	145.2	57.0	814.4	331.0	16.8	328.8	27.6
January ..	4.8	147.1	56.0	820.6	333.3	13.5	328.7	28.3
February	4.5	148.7	57.8	825.1	336.9	14.3	330.9	28.4
March ..	4.5	156.5	53.2	826.7	340.8	13.8	333.4	28.4
April ..	5.3	149.9	56.7	823.1	344.5	14.3	335.2	28.5
May ..	4.3	147.7	57.1	828.7	347.1	15.6	338.1	28.8
June ..	4.9	154.6	60.8	832.6	352.7	13.8	345.7	28.6
1962-63—								
July ..	5.0	154.2	60.6	843.7	359.5	16.1	348.3	28.9
August	4.1	161.0	63.3	854.8	370.9	16.0	351.7	29.4
Sept. ..	4.8	165.6	60.3	866.8	377.9	14.3	355.0	29.8
October ..	4.7	177.0	61.8	874.7	386.6	18.6	358.7	29.9
Nov. ..	4.1	183.0	60.9	879.8	393.1	16.1	363.0	30.5
Dec. ..	6.0	171.8	61.4	884.3	397.9	15.6	369.9	30.8

(a) Includes assets in Papua, New Guinea and Norfolk Island.
See note (d) page 50.

(b) Includes Treasury Bills and Treasury Notes.

SHORT-TERM MONEY MARKET.
(Selected Assets and Liabilities of Authorized Dealers and Rates of Interest on Loans.)

Month.	Liabilities to Clients.			Holdings of Commonwealth Government Securities (at par value.)	Interest Rates on Loans accepted During Month.				
	All Cheque-Paying Banks.	Other Clients.	Total.		At Call.		For Fixed Periods.		
					Minimum per cent. per annum.	Maximum per cent. per annum.	Minimum per cent. per annum.	Maximum per cent. per annum.	
Average of Weekly Figures—£ million.									
1959—June	28.3	19.8	48.1	50.4	2.94	3.13	3.00	3.50	
1960	27.2	52.7	79.9	82.3	2.75	3.50	3.00	3.50	
1961	34.4	62.7	97.1	100.4	2.50	4.88	3.50	4.83	
1962	27.9	88.5	116.4	121.2	2.00	4.00	3.00	3.88	
1961-62—September ..	33.2	69.9	103.1	106.6	2.25	3.75	2.75	3.75	
October ..	35.7	72.0	107.7	111.2	2.25	3.88	2.88	3.88	
November ..	33.5	76.3	109.8	113.5	2.25	4.31	2.75	4.34	
December(a) ..	33.8	76.6	110.4	114.1	2.25	4.00	2.75	4.00	
January ..	35.6	74.8	110.4	114.0	2.00	3.75	2.75	3.88	
February ..	34.9	73.8	108.7	112.5	2.00	3.93	3.00	3.94	
March ..	34.7	76.0	110.7	114.8	2.00	4.00	3.50	3.94	
April(a) ..	34.2	79.5	113.7	118.0	2.25	4.06	3.65	4.13	
May	29.6	87.7	117.3	121.9	2.00	4.06	3.25	4.13	
June	27.9	88.5	116.4	121.2	2.00	4.00	3.00	3.88	
1962-63—July ..	32.8	84.6	117.4	121.3	2.00	3.81	2.75	3.75	
August ..	33.1	82.2	115.3	120.0	2.00	4.13	3.38	4.13	
September ..	32.0	82.7	114.7	119.6	2.00	4.25	3.38	4.31	
October ..	38.5	86.4	124.9	129.9	2.00	4.13	3.50	4.00	
November ..	38.0	96.5	129.5	135.1	2.00	4.00	3.25	3.94	

(a) Excludes one Wednesday. (Source: Reserve Bank.)

NEW CAPITAL RAISINGS BY COMPANIES IN AUSTRALIA.

The following statistics show the net amount of cash transferred from the investing public to companies in Australia through the types of capital specified. For this purpose the "investing public" includes banks and life assurance companies (except when subscribing to issues by associated companies) and superannuation funds. The statistics do not include changes in bank overdrafts, loan to authorized dealers in the short-term money market, or deposits accepted by banks, insurance companies, pastoral companies or building societies.

NEW MONEY RAISED BY COMPANIES IN AUSTRALIA.
(£ million.)

Period.	Companies listed on Stock Exchanges.			Companies not listed on Stock Exchanges.			Grand Total.
	Share Capital.	Debentures, Registered Notes and Deposits.	Total.	Share Capital.	Secured Loans. (a)	Total.	
Quarterly Average—							
1957-58	8.8	20.5	29.3	5.2	1.1	6.3	35.6
1958-59	12.2	35.6	47.8	4.5	3.1	7.6	55.4
1959-60	12.0	50.1	62.1	8.9	2.9	11.8	73.9
1960-61	24.6	30.2	54.8	8.1	2.3	10.4	65.2
1961-62	19.1	24.9	44.0				
Quarterly Total—							
1960-61—Dec. Qtr.	29.1	48.7	77.8	9.0	3.3	12.3	90.1
March ..	19.9	8.8	28.7	6.1	1.8	7.9	36.6
June ..	25.3	2.5	27.8	9.6	2.7	12.3	40.1
1961-62—Sept. ..	26.0	29.6	55.6	6.4	1.2	7.6	63.2
Dec. ..	17.6	26.6	44.2	5.9	2.2	8.1	52.3
March ..	17.6	12.2	29.8	p 5.7	p 2.1	p 7.8	p 37.6
June ..	15.0	31.2	46.2				
Sept. .. p	13.4	26.1	39.5				

(a) Secured over entire assets of borrowing company.

LIFE INSURANCE BUSINESS.(a)

Period.	New Policies Issued (excluding Annuities).(b)						Premiums.(c)			Claims, etc., Paid.(d)			New Loans Paid Over. (e)	
	Ordinary Business.		Industrial Business.		Superannuation Business.		Ordinary.	Indus- trial.	Super- annua- tion.	Ordin- ary.	Indus- trial.	Super- annua- tion.		
	Num- ber.	Sum Insured.	Num- ber.	Sum Insured.	Num- ber.	Sum Insured.								
Monthly Average—														
1952-53 ..	23.6	18.8	22.9	2.9	..	..	4.2	1.1	..	1.6	0.6	..	3.0
1953-54 ..	23.7	21.2	20.0	2.7	..	..	4.7	1.2	..	1.8	0.7	..	2.9
1954-55 ..	23.5	24.4	18.4	2.7	..	..	5.2	1.2	..	2.0	0.7	..	4.3
1955-56 ..	24.8	27.9	17.6	2.7	..	..	5.8	1.2	..	2.3	0.8	..	4.7
1956-57 ..	24.3	32.7	17.5	2.8	..	..	6.5	1.2	..	2.5	0.8	..	5.0
1957-58 ..	25.0	37.6	17.4	2.8	..	..	7.3	1.3	..	2.8	0.9	..	4.9
1958-59 ..	26.3	43.4	16.0	2.7	..	..	8.0	1.3	..	3.1	0.9	..	6.1
1959-60 ..	33.6	57.6	15.8	2.8	..	..	8.9	1.3	..	3.4	0.9	..	6.2
1960-61 ..	27.7	49.5	15.1	3.6	(f)7.6	f17.6	9.7	1.3	..	4.3	1.1	..	7.1	
1961-62 ..	26.5	51.5	13.8	3.9	6.3	19.7	g11.1	1.3	..	(g)4.6	1.1	..	5.1	
Monthly Total—														
1960-61— Sept.(b)	36.7	59.1	18.4	4.2	14.0	34.5	9.5	1.3	..	4.0	1.2	..	9.2	
October ..	26.5	47.4	16.7	4.1	7.1	12.0	8.5	1.4	..	5.2	1.1	..	7.7	
November ..	29.0	47.9	15.3	4.2	7.4	14.3	9.0	1.5	..	4.6	1.2	..	8.3	
December(b)	29.4	86.9	11.8	3.5	8.0	51.0	10.0	1.6	..	4.6	0.9	..	8.5	
January ..	15.8	26.4	5.0	1.0	4.8	9.2	7.9	0.7	..	3.2	0.8	..	5.6	
February ..	20.6	33.4	14.4	3.1	5.3	9.2	8.4	1.2	..	3.6	1.1	..	6.4	
March ..	25.7	46.9	16.4	4.1	5.8	12.0	10.0	1.3	..	4.6	1.3	..	7.3	
April ..	23.3	38.6	12.7	3.1	6.1	10.1	9.3	1.2	..	4.2	1.0	..	5.2	
May ..	28.3	47.1	17.5	4.1	6.8	13.2	10.9	1.4	..	4.6	1.2	..	6.4	
June ..	30.7	55.1	16.7	4.3	5.4	13.5	12.4	1.3	..	5.5	1.3	..	5.6	
1961-62— July	30.1	52.9	18.5	4.4	4.8	12.6	11.0	1.3	..	5.3	1.4	..	7.0	
August ..	29.1	51.3	18.6	4.3	6.3	17.1	10.3	1.5	..	4.7	1.5	..	5.2	
September(b)	31.6	58.4	15.9	4.4	11.5	32.3	13.4	1.4	..	5.0	1.3	..	6.0	
October ..	25.6	48.6	14.4	3.6	6.1	13.6	10.0	1.3	..	4.0	1.3	..	4.7	
November ..	27.1	50.8	14.8	4.0	6.4	13.5	10.0	1.5	..	4.0	1.3	..	4.4	
December(b)	27.1	69.9	11.3	3.8	7.9	62.6	12.1	1.8	..	4.8	0.9	..	4.9	
January ..	16.5	31.3	5.2	1.1	5.6	11.5	7.1	0.6	(f)2.6	2.7	0.8	(f)0.9	3.2	
February ..	20.9	37.8	12.4	3.3	4.4	9.6	6.9	1.2	2.3	3.1	1.0	1.0	4.0	
March ..	27.9	55.1	15.1	5.0	5.7	15.2	7.7	1.5	3.0	3.2	1.2	1.6	5.1	
April ..	23.9	47.8	13.7	4.3	5.8	12.6	7.0	1.3	3.7	2.9	1.0	0.8	4.4	
May ..	27.5	51.4	11.6	3.8	5.3	15.3	8.8	1.3	2.7	3.6	1.1	1.2	6.1	
June ..	31.2	61.5	13.9	4.9	5.7	21.1	10.2	1.3	3.8	4.1	1.1	1.5	6.0	
1962-63— July	30.3	60.6	18.0	5.8	6.0	21.0	9.8	1.4	2.8	3.9	1.2	1.8	6.3	
August ..	27.8	57.6	15.0	5.2	7.1	21.2	8.4	1.4	3.0	3.6	1.2	1.1	5.1	
September ..	32.3	61.9	13.1	4.6	8.0	29.0	8.0	1.3	3.6	3.4	1.0	1.3	4.9	
October ..	25.4	52.9	14.2	4.8	5.8	14.8	8.5	1.5	2.6	3.7	1.2	1.3	6.2	

(a) Excludes business of the Government Insurance Office of New South Wales and the Queensland State Government Insurance Office, which operate only in New South Wales and Queensland respectively. Monthly averages for the years 1937 to 1947 are based on annual returns for the financial years of the companies. From 1947-48 the figures have been compiled from monthly returns. (b) Relates to periods during which policies were recorded in company registers, which may be subsequent to periods in which written. Recordings tend to concentrate more in the last month of a company's year; months mainly affected are September and December. (c) Includes consideration for annuities.

(d) Includes claims paid on death or maturity, payments made on surrender of policies, annuities and bonuses paid in cash.

(e) Excludes advances of premiums. (f) Figures for earlier periods not available separately; included with Ordinary Business.

(g) Includes superannuation. Separate details of superannuation, which are available for the latter six months of 1961-62, are given below.

**INTERNATIONAL RESERVES, EXCHANGE RATES, GOLD PRICES,
SECURITY YIELDS, PRIVATE FIRST MORTGAGES.**

Period.	International Reserves. (a)	Exchange Rates.(b)			Gold Prices.(b)		Commonwealth Govern- ment Securities.		Private First Mortgages Registered in New South Wales. (Revised Series). (f)
		Australia on London.(c)	London on New York. (c)	Australia on New York. (d)	Australia.	London.	Theoretical 2 years.(e)	Theoretical 15 years.(e)	
		£m.	£A. per £100Stg.	\$ per £Stg.	\$ per £A.	£A. per fine oz.	£Stg. per fine oz.	Per cent.	Per cent.
1957-58 ..	525.4	125.25	2.805	2.232	15.625	12.491	4.38	4.99	7.3
1958-59 ..	516.4	125.25	2.809	2.235	15.625	12.496	4.16	4.94	7.4
1959-60 ..	512.0	125.25	2.805	2.233	15.625	12.511	4.01	4.91	8.3
1960-61 ..	550.8	125.25	2.804	2.232	15.625	12.589	5.06	5.21	8.7
1961-62 ..	561.2	125.25	2.810	2.236	15.625	12.505	4.45	5.06	8.8
1960-61—									(i)
November ..	398.0	125.25	2.814	2.240	15.625	12.729	5.35	5.19	8.9
December ..	376.3	125.25	2.808	2.234	15.625	12.657	5.60	5.30	8.9
January ..	374.5	125.25	2.807	2.234	15.625	12.673	5.50	5.34	8.8
February ..	373.6	125.25	2.800	2.229	15.625	12.559	5.49	5.38	8.6
March ..	388.1	125.25	2.798	2.227	15.625	12.539	5.46	5.35	8.5
April ..	416.5	125.25	2.798	2.227	15.625	12.536	5.46	5.36	8.5
May ..	531.1	125.25	2.794	2.224	15.625	12.548	5.43	5.36	8.6
June ..	550.8	125.25	2.790	2.220	15.625	12.568	5.23	5.36	8.6
1961-62—									
July ..	574.6	125.25	2.787	2.218	15.625	12.598	4.93	5.34	8.7
August ..	571.1	125.25	2.803	2.231	15.625	12.546	4.60	5.35	8.7
September ..	573.4	125.25	2.812	2.238	15.625	12.515	4.59	5.33	8.7
October ..	578.0	125.25	2.815	2.241	15.625	12.501	4.46	5.13	8.7
November ..	587.0	125.25	2.815	2.240	15.625	12.500	4.38	4.99	8.8
December ..	601.7	125.25	2.810	2.236	15.625	12.508	4.36	4.98	8.8
January ..	596.1	125.25	2.811	2.237	15.625	12.510	4.35	4.94	8.9
February ..	607.7	125.25	2.815	2.240	15.625	12.480	4.39	4.94	8.8
March ..	537.6	125.25	2.815	2.241	15.625	12.463	4.39	4.95	8.8
April ..	550.3	125.25	2.814	2.240	15.625	12.465	4.38	4.93	8.8
May ..	565.5	125.25	2.812	2.238	15.625	12.473	4.31	4.93	8.9
June ..	561.2	125.25	2.809	2.232	15.625	12.500	4.30	4.93	9.1
1962-63—									
July ..	574.9	125.25	2.807	2.234	15.625	12.513	4.30	4.90	9.1
August ..	565.8	125.25	2.804	2.232	15.625	12.526	4.26	4.91	9.1
September ..	560.5	125.25	2.801	2.229	15.625	12.541	4.25	4.94	9.1
October ..	570.9	125.25	2.802	2.230	15.625	12.543	4.20	4.90	9.1
November ..	585.7	125.25	2.802	2.230	15.625	12.524	4.14	4.86	9.1
December ..	586.1	125.25	2.803	2.231	15.625	12.512	4.13	4.88	9.2

(a) *Source:* Reserve Bank. Net Gold and Foreign Exchange Holdings (Official and Banking Institutions). See page 22, Reserve Bank of Australia Statistical Bulletin, Financial Supplement, September, 1960, for a description of this series. Annual and December figures as at end of period, other figures last Wednesday of month. (b) Average of daily quotations. (c) Average of buying and selling rates for telegraphic transfers. (d) Selling rate. Direct quotation. (e) *Source:* Reserve Bank. Yields are to last date of redemption. Income tax rebate of 2s. in the pound has not been taken into account. Prior to July, 1959, rates applied to securities maturing in 2 and 12 years, estimated from rates on securities maturing in 0-5 and 10 or more years, respectively. Figures relate to last Wednesday in month. Since July, 1959, theoretical 2-year and theoretical 15-year securities. Average for the week is centred on last Wednesday of the month. (f) From 1956-57, includes all mortgages for corporations (other than banks and building societies) and individuals, except completely abnormal amounts of £1 m. or more in months in which large mortgages are few in number. Certain other refinements previously incorporated in the series have now been excluded in order to indicate current trends more accurately. Figures prior to 1956-57 have not been adjusted, but the variation between the adjusted and unadjusted series in these earlier years is negligible. (g) Weighted average twelve months. (h) Rural and urban securities. (i) Average rate on mortgages registered in three months ending with month shown.

INTEREST RATES.

(Per Cent. per Annum.)

Date of Change in Rate.	Trading Banks—							Common-wealth Savings Bank Deposits (Maximum Rate).	Common-wealth Loans (Long Term).		
	Fixed Deposits—				Overdrafts (Maximum Rate).						
	3 months.	6 months.	12 months.	24 months.	Common-wealth Trading Bank.(a)	Private Trading Banks.					
1947—1st January ..	0.50	0.75	1.00	(b)1.50	4.25	4.50	2.00	3.125			
1949—1st May ..	0.50	0.75	1.00	(b)1.50	4.25	4.50	2.00	3.125			
1951—21st August ..	0.50	0.75	1.00	(b)1.50	4.25	4.50	2.00	3.750			
1952—29th July ..	1.00	1.25	1.50	(c)1.75	4.75	5.00	2.25	3.750			
25th November ..	1.00	1.25	1.50	(c)1.75	4.75	5.00	2.25	4.500			
1955—1st January ..	1.25	1.50	1.75	2.00	4.75	5.00	2.50	4.500			
1956—15th March ..	2.25	2.50	2.75	3.00	4.75	5.00	2.50	4.500			
1st April ..	2.25	2.50	2.75	3.00	(d)6.00	(d)6.00	2.75	4.500			
10th May ..	2.25	2.50	2.75	3.00	(d)6.00	(d)6.00	2.75	5.000			
4th December ..	2.25	2.50	2.75	3.50	(d)6.00	(d)6.00	2.75	5.000			
1958—1st November ..	2.25	2.50	2.75	3.50	(d)6.00	(d)6.00	3.00	5.000			
1960—17th November ..	4.00		4.50	(e)	(f)7.00	(f)7.00	3.00	5.000			
1961—1st January ..	4.00		4.50	(e)	(f)7.00	(f)7.00	3.25	5.000			
22nd February ..	4.00		4.50	(e)	(f)7.00	(f)7.00	3.25	5.375			
1st July ..	4.00		4.25	(e)	(f)7.00	(f)7.00	3.50	5.375			
1962—7th February ..	4.00		4.25	(e)	(f)7.00	(f)7.00	3.50	5.000			
13th April ..	3.75		4.00	(e)	7.00	7.00	3.50	5.000			

(a) Prior to 3rd December, 1953, General Banking Division of the Commonwealth Bank. (b) 1 per cent. on amounts in excess of £10,000. (c) 1.50 per cent. on amounts in excess of £10,000. (d) Average rate on all advances not to exceed 5½ per cent. (e) From 17th November, 1960 to 10th September, 1962 banks did not accept fixed deposits for periods longer than 12 months. From 10th September, 1962 banks were permitted to accept fixed deposits for periods up to 15 months. (f) Average rate on all advances not to exceed 6 per cent.

COMMONWEALTH AND STATE SHORT-TERM DEBT REDEEMABLE IN AUSTRALIA.(a)

(£'000.)

Date.	Commonwealth.		States.	Total.	Date.	Commonwealth.		States.	Total.
	Treasury Bills.	Seasonal Securities.				Treasury Bills.	Seasonal Securities.		
1961—62—									
30th June—					31st July	180,000	..	1,000	181,000
1953 ..	225,000	..	..	225,000	31st Aug.	206,000	..	2,000	208,000
1954 ..	190,000	..	..	190,000	30th Sept.	236,000	25,099	2,000	263,099
1955 ..	160,000	..	..	160,000	31st Oct.	268,000	40,227	2,000	310,227
1956 ..	165,000	..	..	165,000	30th Nov.	285,000	48,203	7,000	340,203
1957 ..	150,000	..	..	150,000	31st Dec.	303,000	49,350	11,000	363,350
1958 ..	140,000	..	..	140,000	31st Jan.	248,000	95,924	10,000	353,924
1959 ..	171,000	..	..	171,000	28th Feb.	216,000	82,012	8,000	306,012
1960 ..	201,000	..	..	201,000	31st Mar.	213,000	86,125	5,500	304,625
1961 ..	186,000	..	..	186,000	30th Apr.	190,000	30,741	5,000	225,741
1962 ..	208,000	..	..	208,000	31st May	174,000	19,417	1,000	194,417
1960—61—					30th June	208,000	..	..	208,000
30th Nov.	293,000	31,103	..	324,103	1962—63—				
31st Dec.	320,000	30,227	..	350,227	31st July	168,000	(b)18,653	1,000	187,653
31st Jan.	332,000	35,167	..	367,167	31st Aug.	179,000	(b)44,867	2,000	225,867
28th Feb.	319,000	42,316	..	361,316	30th Sept.	187,000	(b)59,966	2,000	248,966
31st Mar.	282,000	47,513	..	329,513	31st Oct.	225,000	(b)59,885	3,000	287,885
30th Apr.	224,000	25,246	..	249,246	30th Nov.	264,000	(b)66,436	4,000	334,436
31st May	192,000	8,094	..	200,094	31st Dec.	265,000	(b)70,989	4,000	339,989

(a) Excludes overdrafts and Internal Treasury Bills. (b) Treasury Notes.

COMMONWEALTH AND STATE FINANCE.(a)

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS.

(£ million.)

Period.	New South Wales.(a)	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Six States.	Common-wealth.	Grand Total.(b)
REVENUE.									
1957-58 ..	231.5	142.3	88.0	66.3	57.1	20.0	605.2	1,323.8	1,690.7
1958-59 ..	239.8	151.2	99.0	68.0	60.1	21.9	640.0	1,296.1	1,682.9
1959-60 ..	262.5	168.3	103.1	76.1	64.4	24.3	698.7	1,438.3	1,857.3
1960-61 ..	282.4	185.1	108.8	82.0	69.3	27.8	755.4	1,638.3	2,085.3
1961-62p..	296.5	196.3	117.3	89.1	74.9	30.3	804.4	1,641.5	2,102.5
1962-63 (Estimate)	310.2	205.0	121.2	92.2	78.2	31.5	838.3	1,665.4	2,144.0
1960-61—									
July-October ..	83.4	48.7	32.2	22.9	19.2	6.9	213.3	375.7	505.5
July-November ..	106.1	61.2	41.0	29.9	24.3	8.3	270.8	480.7	630.3
July-December ..	127.3	75.3	51.6	36.9	31.3	11.4	333.8	602.8	808.1
1961-62—									
July-October ..	87.9	50.8	32.6	25.2	23.3	7.6	227.4	379.5	513.5
July-November ..	110.1	64.4	41.3	32.6	30.6	9.5	288.5	481.3	650.2
July-December ..	131.6	78.6	51.9	39.6	37.5	12.4	351.6	598.5	806.8
1962-63—									
July-October ..	92.9	53.4	36.2	26.3	22.4	8.2	239.4	383.6	523.9
July-November ..	115.2	66.4	46.2	34.5	28.4	10.3	301.0	491.8	668.0
July-December ..	137.4	81.1	57.3	42.2	35.5	13.3	366.8	607.6	825.2
EXPENDITURE.									
1957-58 ..	231.5	145.5	89.5	66.7	58.2	20.8	612.2	1,323.8	1,697.7
1958-59 ..	239.7	153.8	100.2	69.1	61.8	22.7	647.3	1,296.1	1,690.3
1959-60 ..	262.4	168.0	103.2	76.4	65.8	25.3	701.1	1,438.3	1,859.8
1960-61 ..	282.7	184.9	109.4	80.8	70.5	28.0	756.3	1,638.3	2,086.3
1961-62p..	299.6	196.3	117.2	88.6	75.9	30.7	808.3	1,641.5	2,106.3
1962-63 (Estimate)	310.2	205.6	121.2	92.8	79.0	32.3	841.1	1,665.4	2,146.8
1960-61—									
July-October ..	83.5	54.3	34.1	24.4	22.5	8.0	226.8	458.5	601.9
July-November ..	108.9	69.5	44.5	31.8	28.1	11.6	294.4	576.4	766.5
July-December ..	131.1	85.2	55.0	37.4	35.6	13.6	357.9	706.3	936.8
1961-62—									
July-October ..	91.8	60.0	36.2	27.7	24.3	9.5	249.5	498.3	654.4
July-November ..	117.7	75.9	46.5	35.5	31.5	12.6	319.7	642.7	843.0
July-December ..	139.8	91.3	56.8	41.4	38.4	14.8	382.5	770.1	1,009.1
1962-63—									
July-October ..	96.6	64.6	38.4	29.5	25.8	11.5	266.4	524.2	691.6
July-November ..	124.1	80.5	49.0	37.3	32.9	14.3	338.1	671.8	885.1
July-December ..	144.1	96.8	60.3	43.4	39.5	16.6	400.7	796.6	1,048.1

(a) Figures for N.S.W. represent combined transactions of Consolidated Revenue Fund and Business Undertakings—Railways, Tramways, Omnibuses and Sydney Harbour Trust Section of Maritime Services Board—included in annual Budget Papers. Adjustments have been made to exclude duplications. (b) To avoid duplication in aggregating particulars for the Commonwealth and States, the grand totals have been adjusted to exclude State payments to the Commonwealth in respect of pay-roll tax and Commonwealth payments to the States included in State Consolidated Revenue Funds in respect of States grants (financial assistance), the interest on State debts, special grants, special financial assistance, grants to universities, tuberculosis capital expenditure and National Welfare Fund payments. There are other relatively minor payments for which adjustments have not been made and the adjusted figures are therefore still slightly overstated.